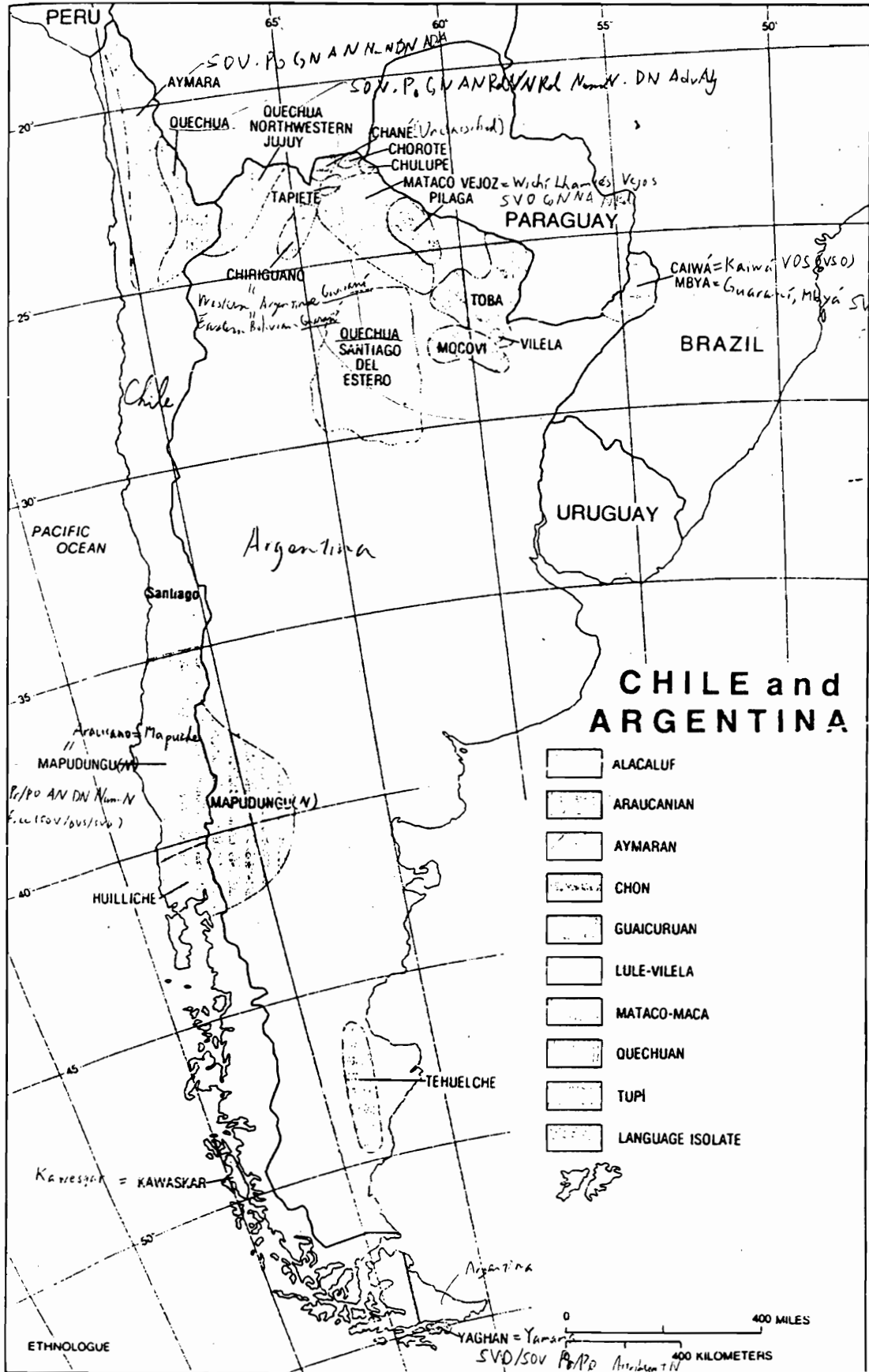
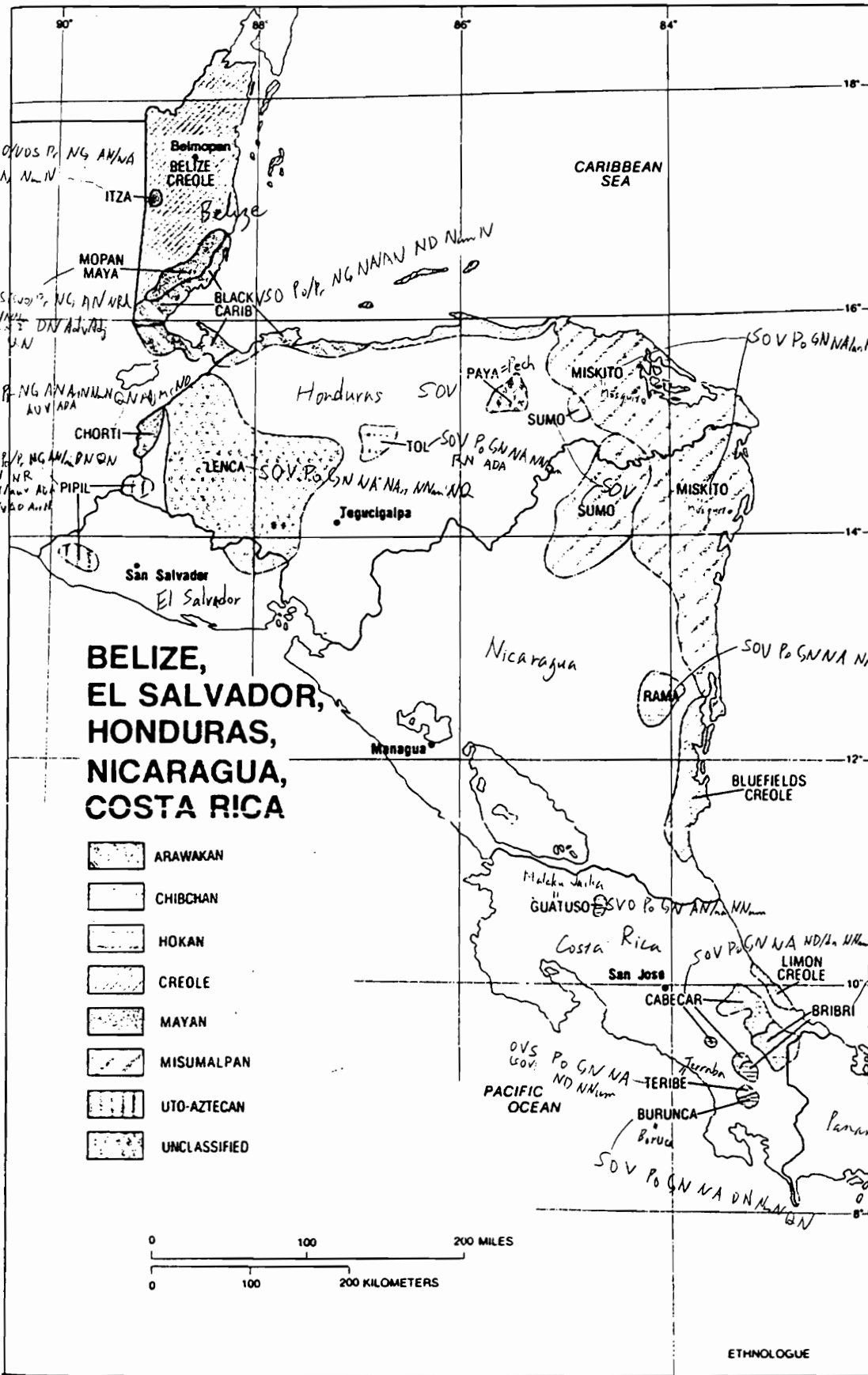















## 語 順 分 布 地 図

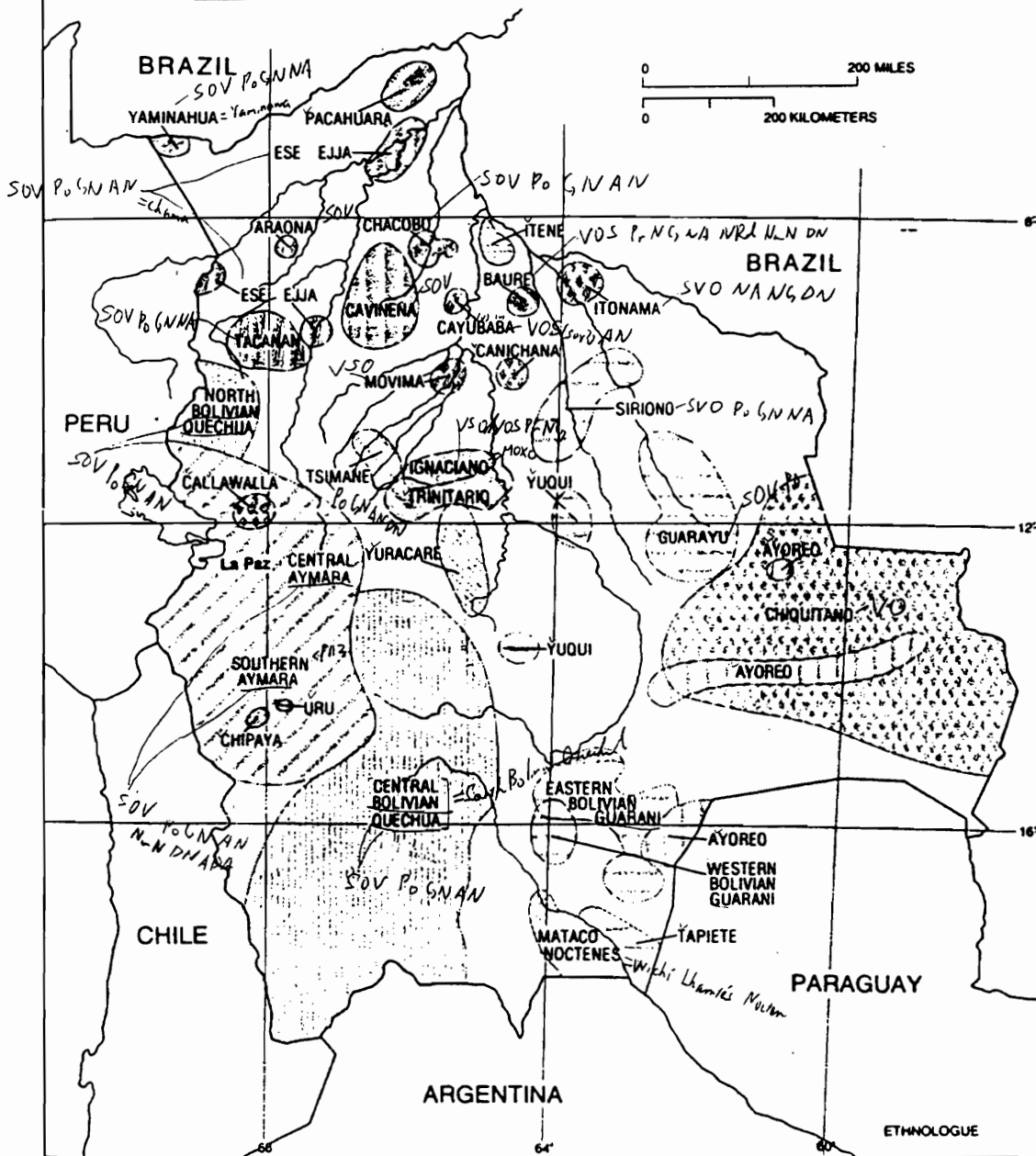
以下の地図は、主として国別に、あるいは必要に応じて国内をさらに数葉に分けて作成した語順の分布図である。なお、言語地図は、主として、**Summer Institute of Linguistics** の *Ethnologue* (12th) 掲載の地図に基づいている。





# BOLIVIA

- |   |             |   |              |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|
|  | ARAWAKAN    |  | QUECHUAN     |
|  | AYMARAN     |  | TACANAN      |
|  | CHAPACURAN  |  | TUPI         |
|  | URU-CHIPAYA |  | YURACAREAN   |
|  | MATACO-MACA |  | ZAMUCUAN     |
|  | MOSETENAN   |  | UNCLASSIFIED |
|  | PANOAN      |   |              |

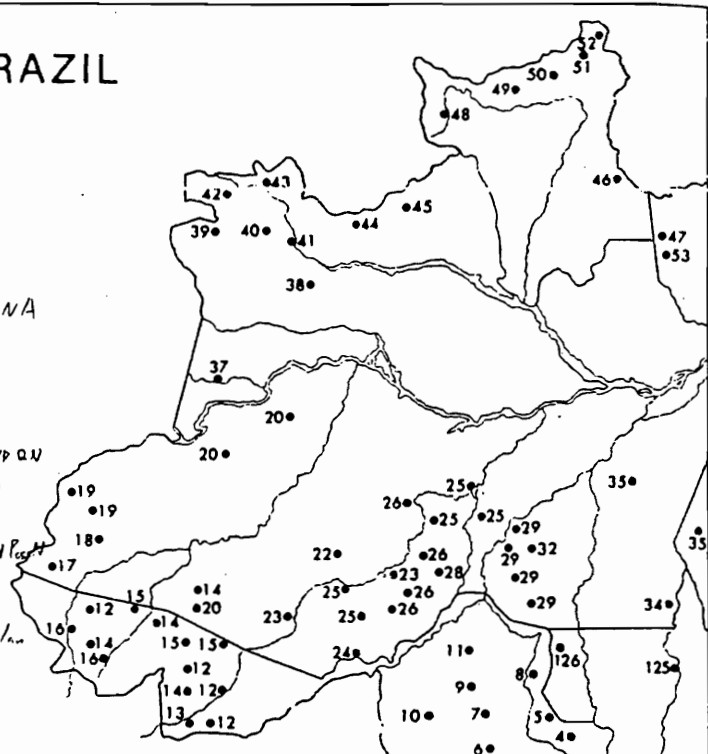


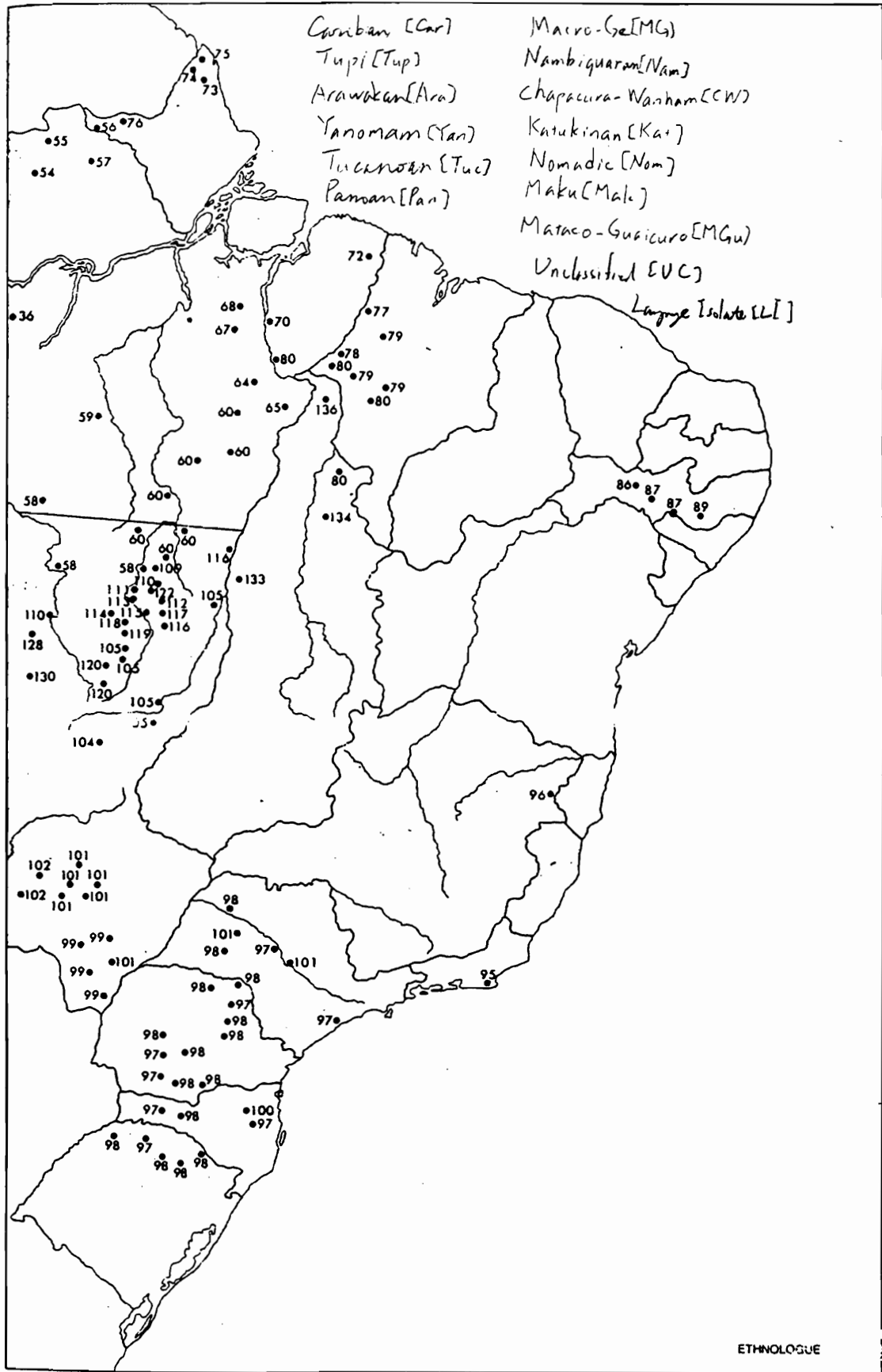
# BRAZIL

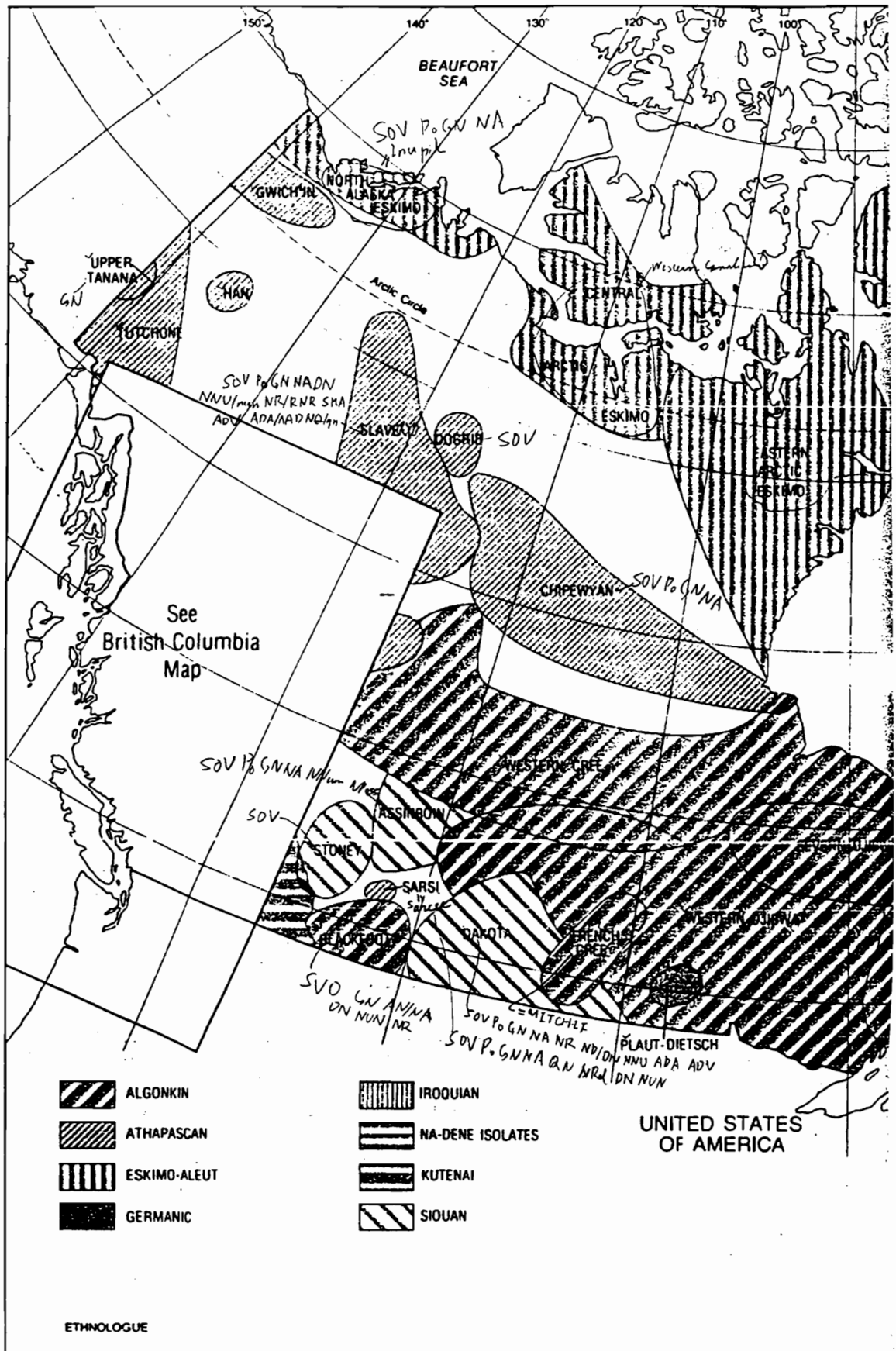
- 1(Tup) Tupari P. GN
- 2(MG) Arikapú
- 3(N) Sabanes
- 4(Tup) Wiraféd
- (Tup) Tukumanféd
- (Tup) Paranawát
- 5(Tup) Suruí SOV, P. GN NA
- (Tup) Gavião do Jipiranga SOV P. GN NA
- 6(Tup) Puruborá
- 7(CN) Urupá
- 8 Arara
- 9(N) Karipúna
- 10(C) Pakaánovos VDS (KNG, MK, NP, QN)
- 11(Tup) Karitiana SVO, P. GN, NA
- 12(P) Yaminahua SOV P. GN NA
- 13(P) Piro SOV, P. GN AN, NA, N, NN, N DN, P, QN
- 14(P) Cashinahua SOV, P. GN NA
- 15(A) Culina SOV
- 16(A) Campa, Achuar, VS O P. GN NA, NA
- 17(P) Poyanáwa
- 18(P) Marúbo
- 19(N) Matsés SOV
- 20(C) Katukina
- 22(A) Deni SOV P. GN NA
- 23(A) Jamamadí DSVP, GN NA
- 24(C) Kaxarari
- 25(A) Apurina DSVP, P. GN NA, NA, NP, QN
- 26(A) Paumari SVO P. GN NA
- 28(Tup) Júma SVO
- 29(Tup) Tenharim SVO P. GN NA
- 32(N) Mura-Pirahá SOV P. GN NA
- 34(Tup) Apiaká
- 35(Tup) Mundurukú OV, P. GN NA
- 36(Tup) Sataré P. GN NA
- 37(L) Tikúna SVO
- 38(M) Nadeb (Maku) DSVP, P. GN NA
- (M) Hupda Maku OSV
- (M) Yahup Maku OSV
- 39(Tup) Tucano SOV
- 40(C) Guanano SOV
- 41(N) Tariano
- 42(Tup) Cubeo SOV
- 43(N) Baniwa
- (N) Koho, Oxitari
- 44(A) Bare-Baniwa
- 45(N) Yanomamo SOV
- 47(C) Atruahí GN
- 48(N) Yanomami SOV P. GN NA
- 49(C) Maquiritare SOV GN
- 50(N) Ninam
- 51(A) Wapishana SVO
- 52(C) Pemomá SOV GN
- (C) Macajushi OSV P. GN NA
- Makushí, N, R, N, ASM, VAU

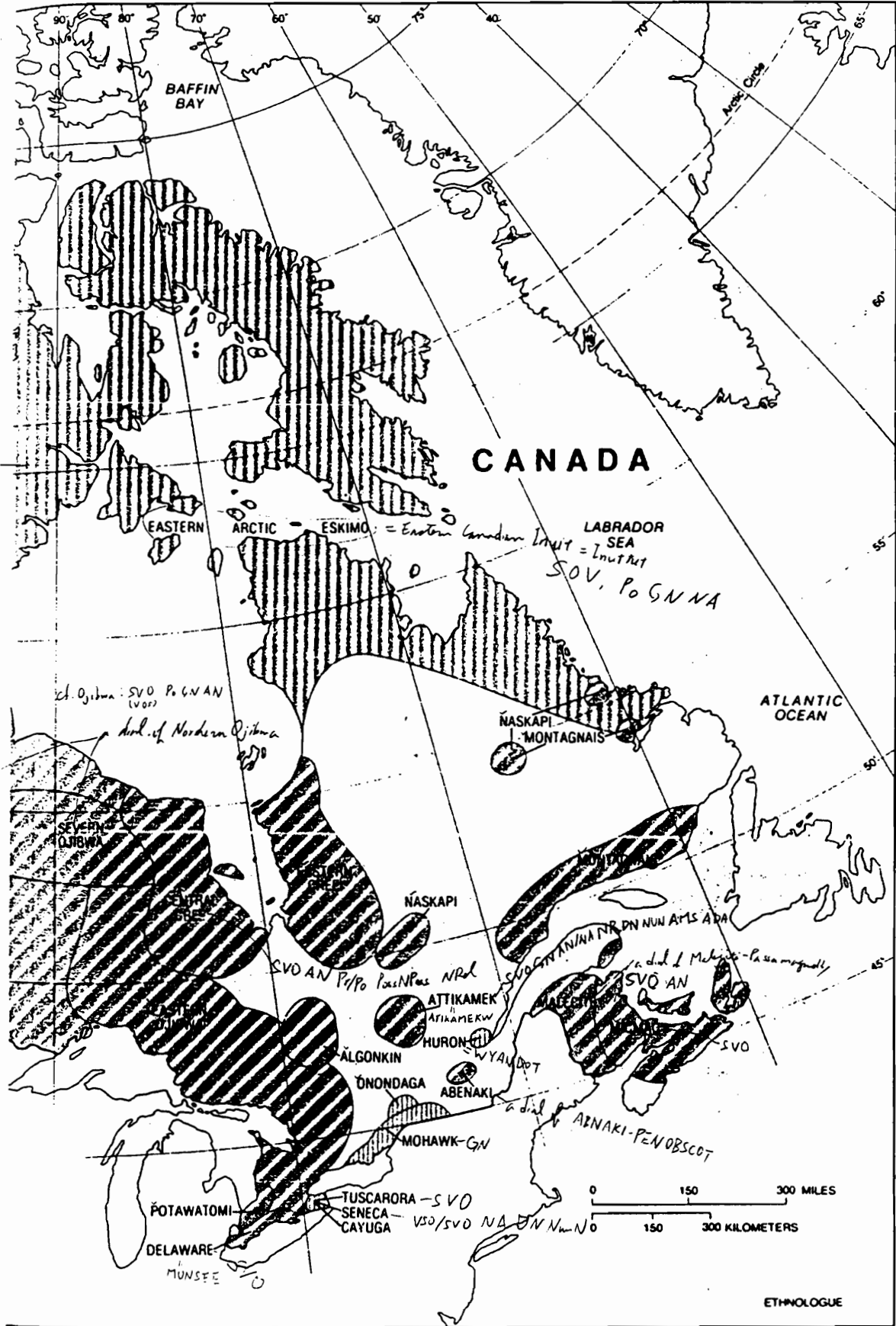
- 53(C) Hixkaryána OVS P. GN AN, NN, V, AU, AD, VAD, QN
- 54(A) Guarequena SVO P, R, NG, NA, NR, DN, QN
- 55(C) Caritrió SOV P. GN
- 56(C) Wayana OSV SVO, P. GN NA
- 57(C) Apalaí OVS P. GN NA, NA, NA, V, AU, AD
- 58(Tup) Kayabi OSV P. GN
- 59(Tup) Kuruáya
- 60(MG) Kayapó SOV
- 64(MG) Kreen-Akakore
- 65(Tup) Mudjetire
- 67(Tup) Parakanán
- 68(Tup) Asuriní OSV P. GN
- 70(Tup) Amanayé
- 72(Tup) Tembé
- 73(A) Pajikúr SVO P. GN NA, NA, DN
- 74 Karipuna Creoles SVO
- 75(C) Carib SOV P. GN NA
- 76(Tup) Oyampi SOV P. GN NA
- 77(Tup) Urubú-Kaapor OSV P. GN NA
- 78(Tup) Guajá
- 79(Tup) Guajajára VS O P. GN NA, M, M, 20
- 80(MG) Canela SOV P. GN NA, NA, DN, V, AU, AD
- 83(Tup) Potiguara
- 86(C) Uamué
- 87(C) Pankararú
- 89(MG) Fulnió
- 95 Cafundo Creole
- 96(MG) Maxakali SOV
- 97(Tup) Guarani
- 98(MG) Kaingáng SOV
- 99 Kaiwá = Caribá (Tup) VOS (VSO)
- 100 Xokleng-Borocutus (MG) SOV
- 101 Terêna = Tereno (Ara) VOS P. NG, NA, NR, DN
- 102 Kadiwéu (MG) SVO
- 104 Borôro (MG) SOV P. GN NA, DN
- 105 Xavante = Chavante (MG) OSV (SOV?)
- 106 Tapirapó (Tup)
- 109 Jurúna (Tup)
- 110 Suyá (MG)
- 111 Matipuhý (Car) P. GN
- 112 Kalapaló (Car)
- 113 Kamayurá (Tup) SOV P. GN
- 114 Waurá (Ara) SVO P. GN NA
- 115 Yawalapití (Ara)
- 116 Mehináku (Ara)
- 117 Kulkúro (Car) OVS GN
- 118 Awetí (Tup) P. GN NA
- 119 Txikaó (Car) GN
- 120 Bakarlí (Car) SOV / OVS P. GN NA
- 122 Trumáí (LI) SVO / OVS GN
- 126 Rikbaktsa (MG) SOV P. GN NA
- 128 Irántxe (Ara) SOV GN NA
- 130 Pareclis (Ara) SOV / OVS (SOV / VOS) P. GN NA, NA, DN, NN, NN, NN
- 131 S. Nambikuára (Mém)
- 132 N. Nambikuára (Mém) SOV
- 133 Karajá (MG)
- 134 Xerênte (MG)
- 136 Apinayé (MG) SOV NA

Guarani, Mbyá SVO  
Guaraní, Paraguy SVO P. GN NA NR, DN, QN, V, AU, AD

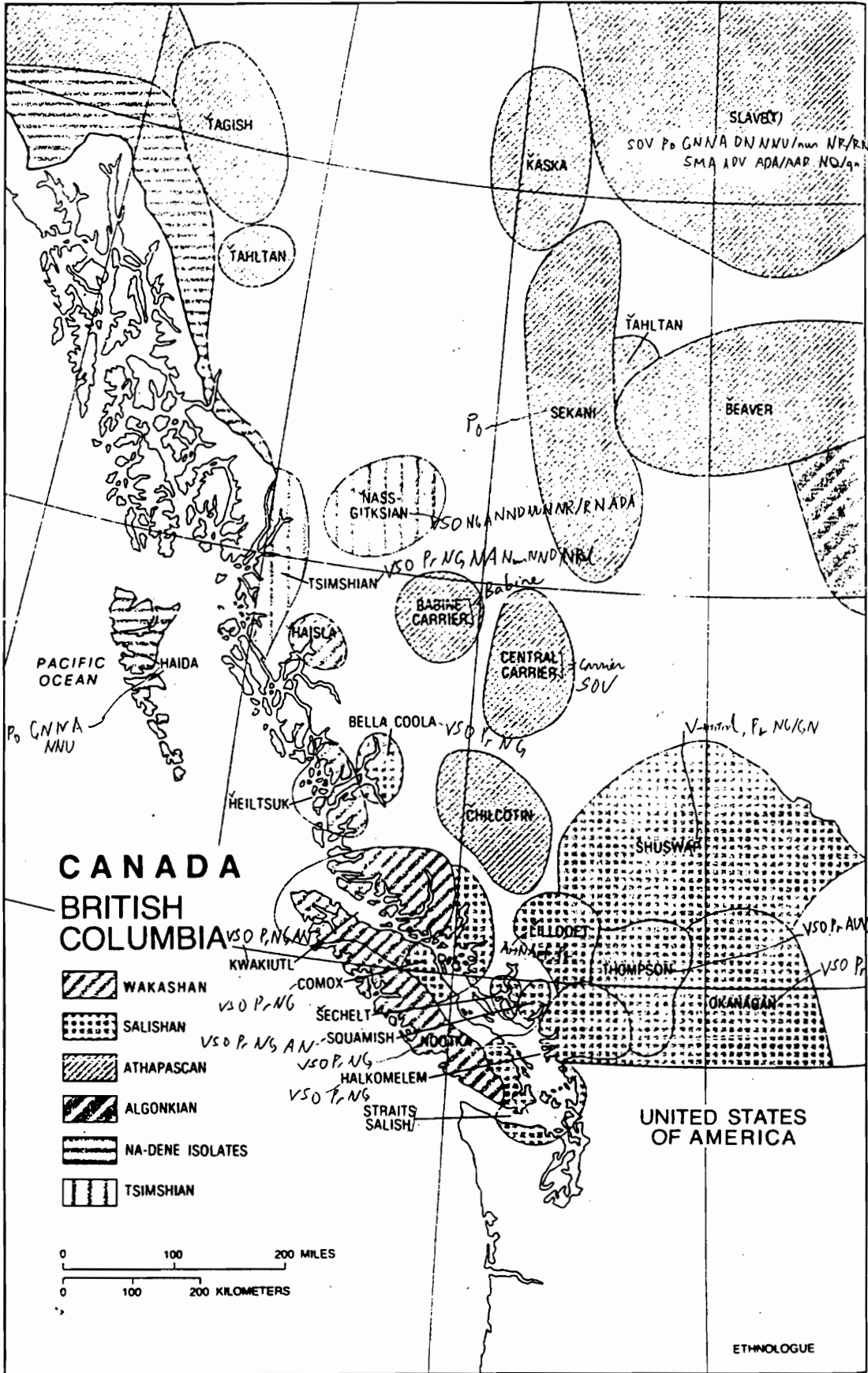


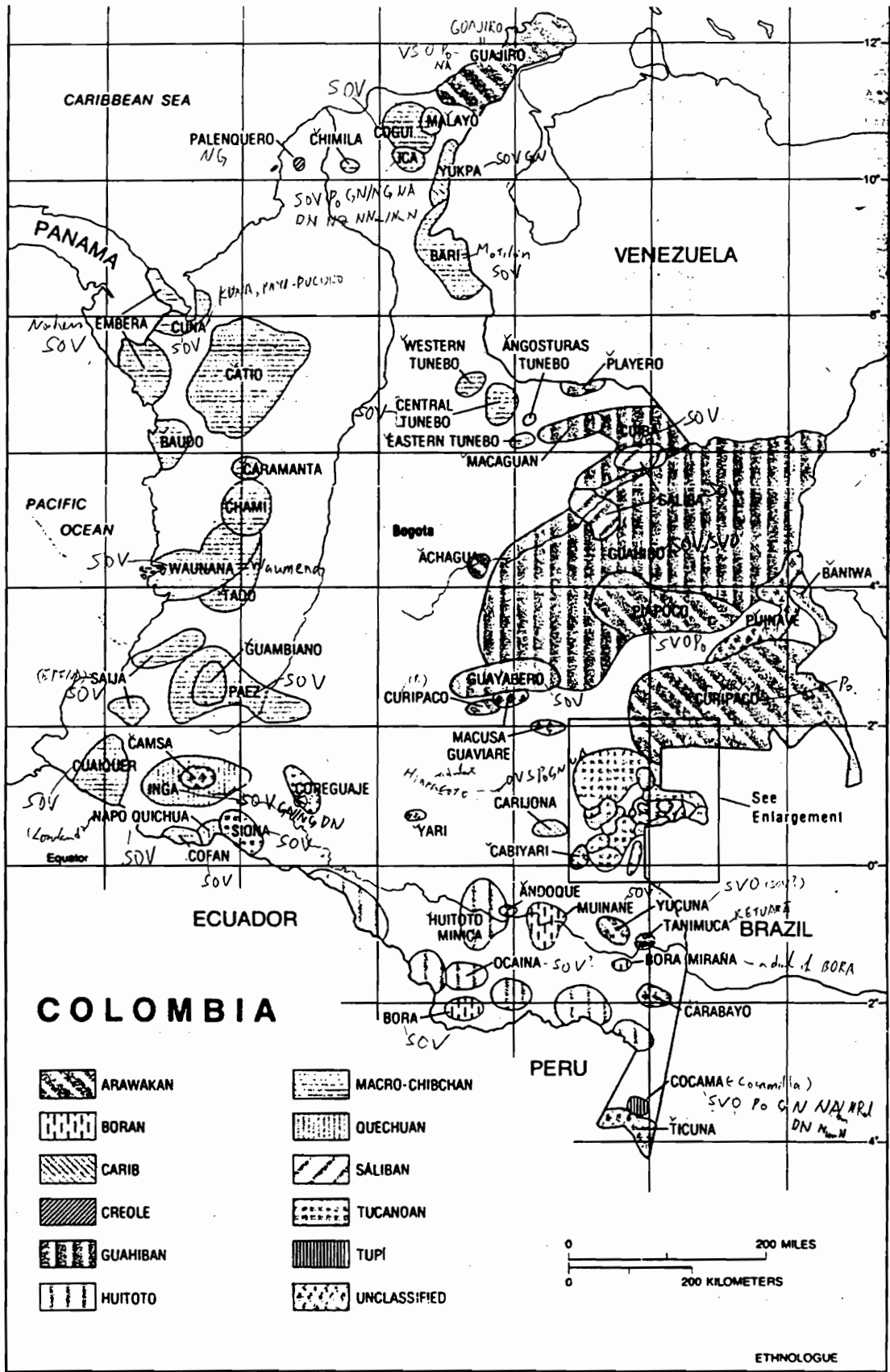


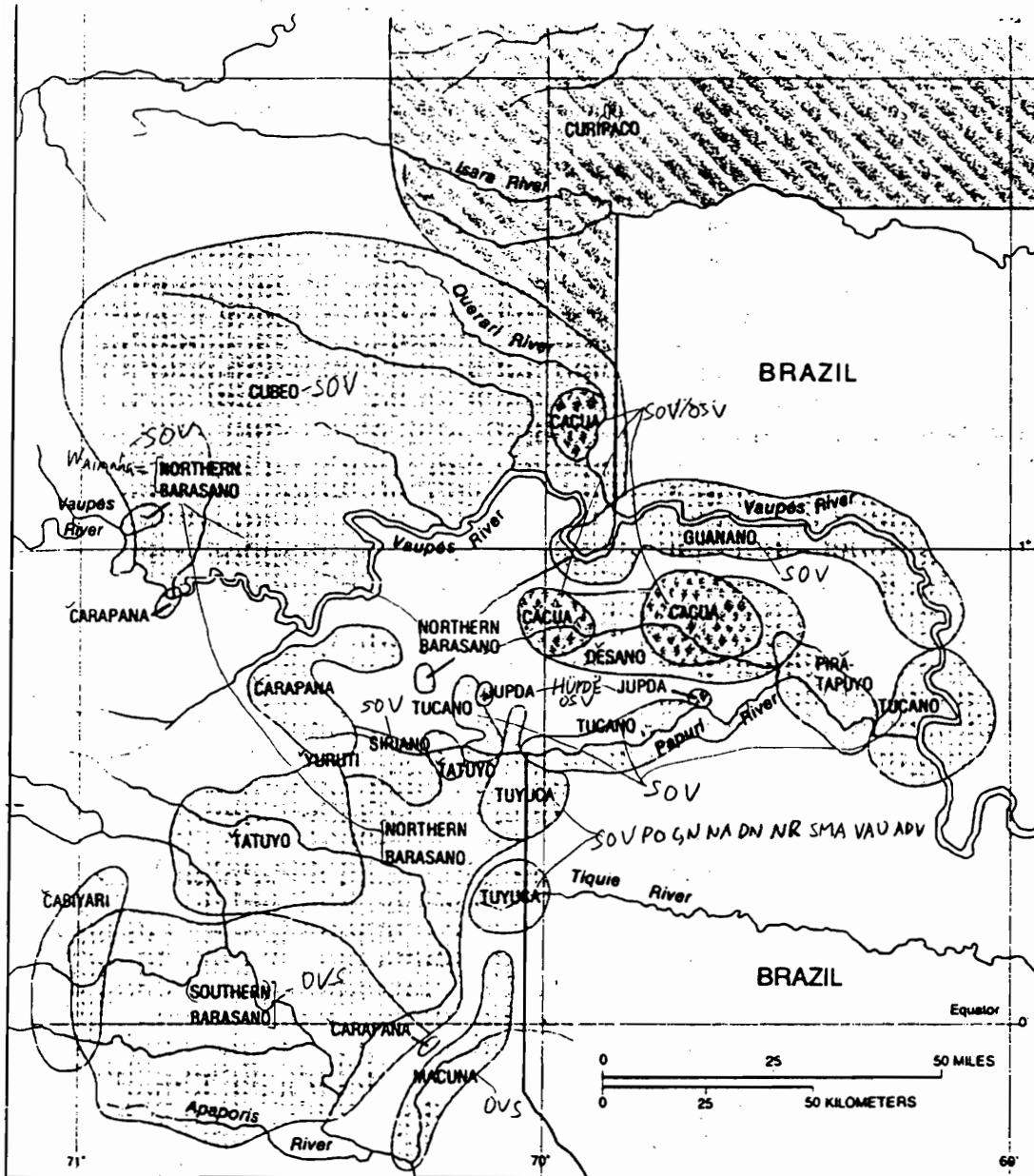













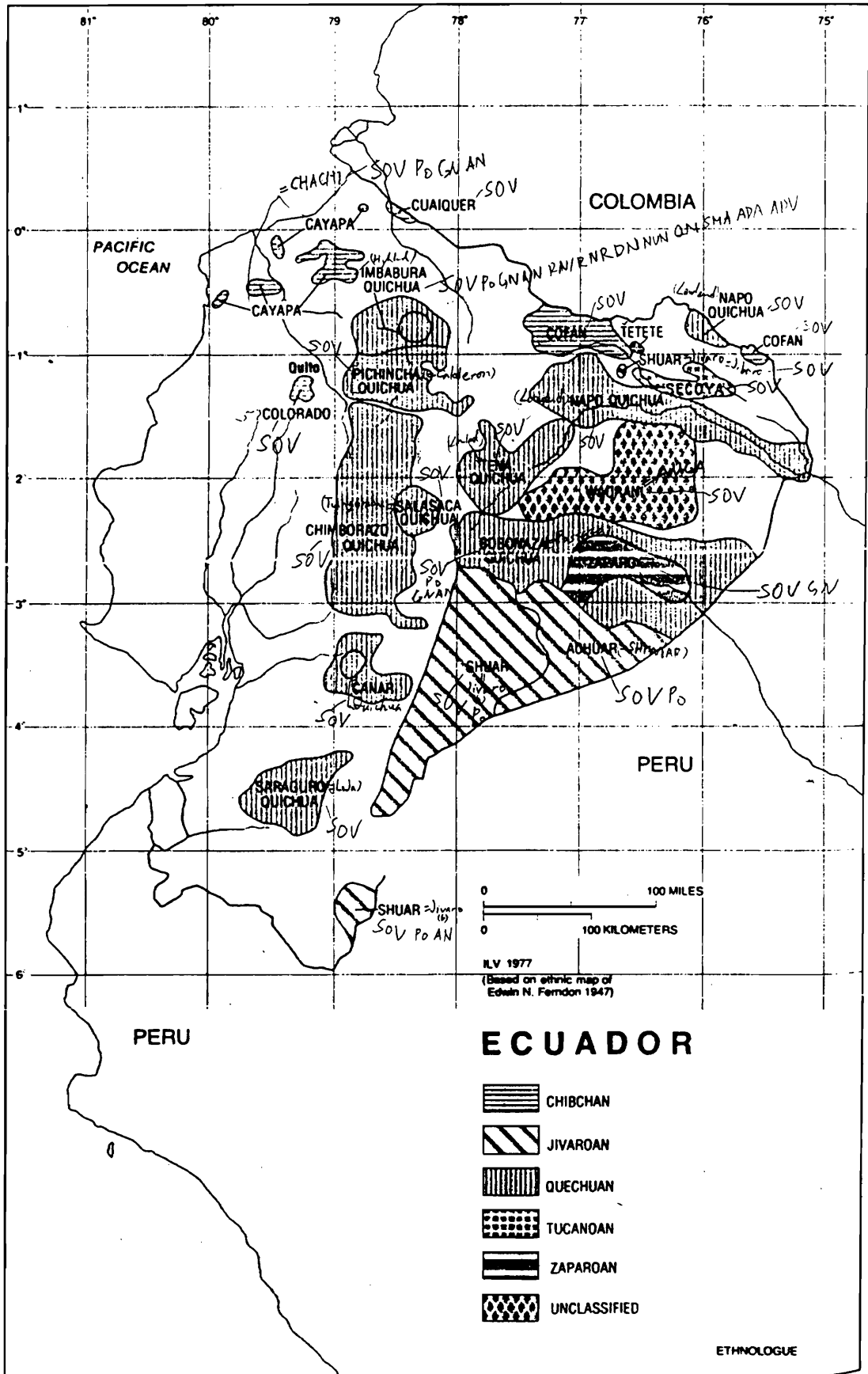


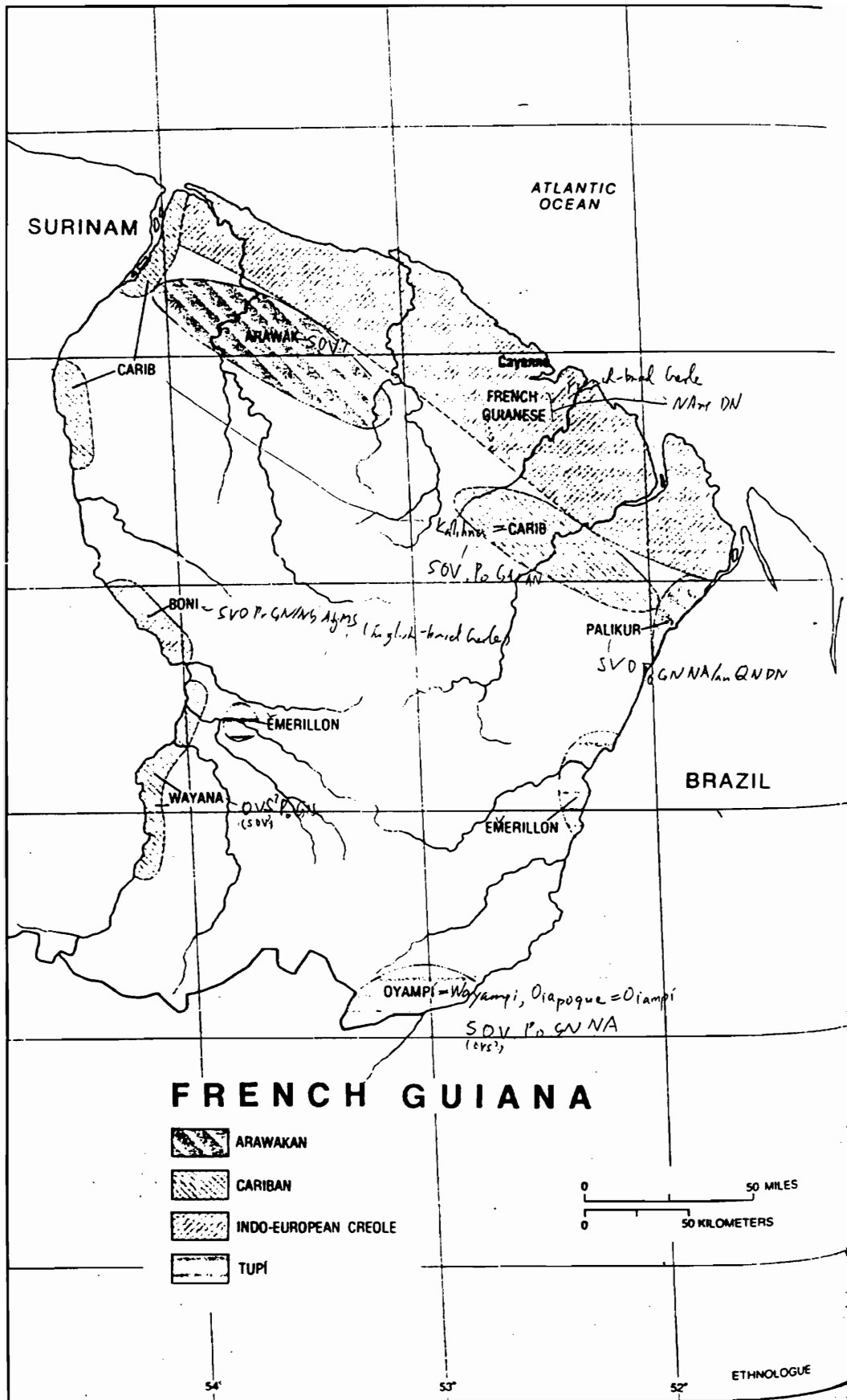
### COLOMBIA Inset

VAUPÉS REGION





-  TUCANOAN
-  ARAWAKAN
-  UNCLASSIFIED

ETHNOLOGUE



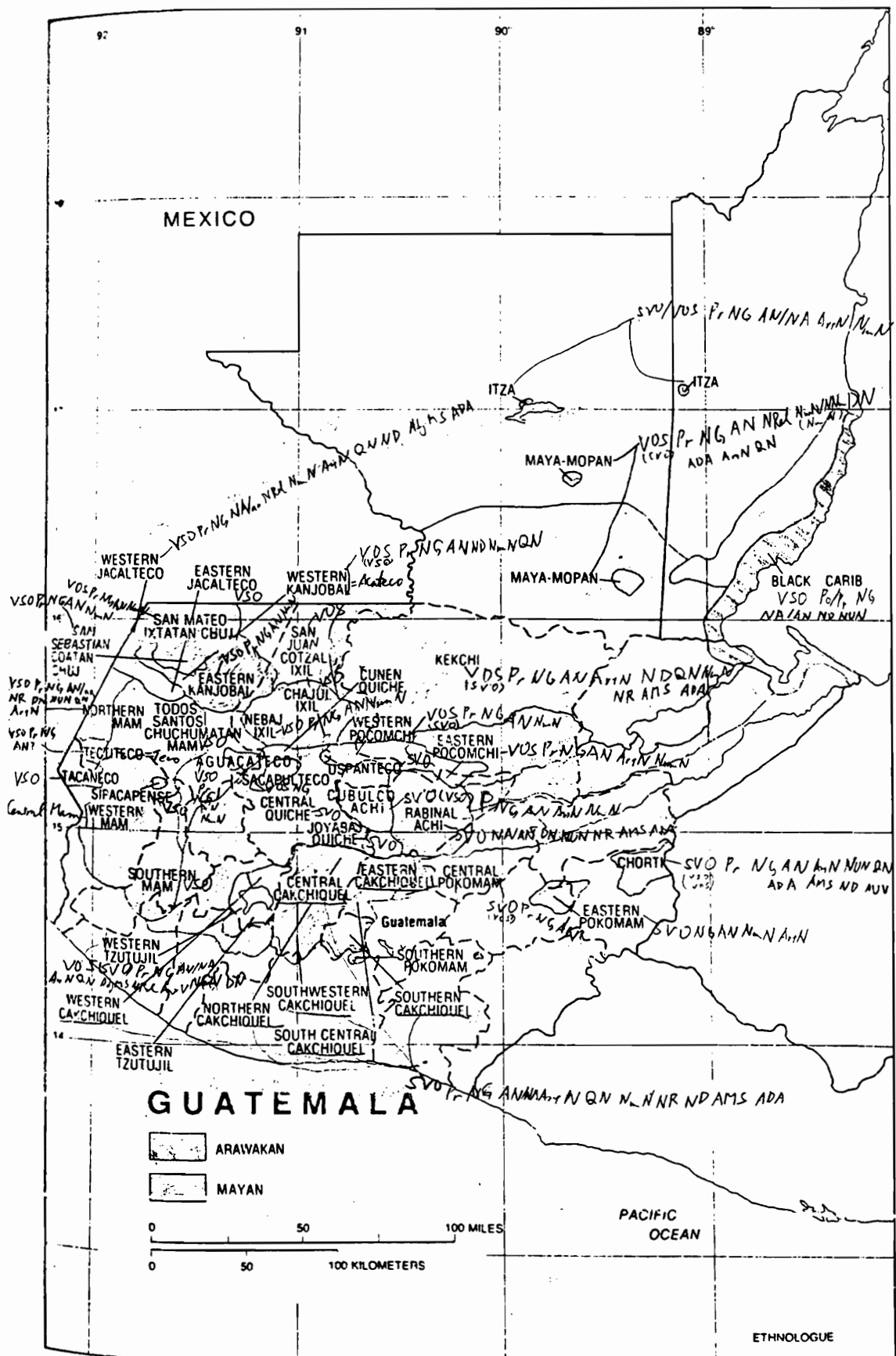


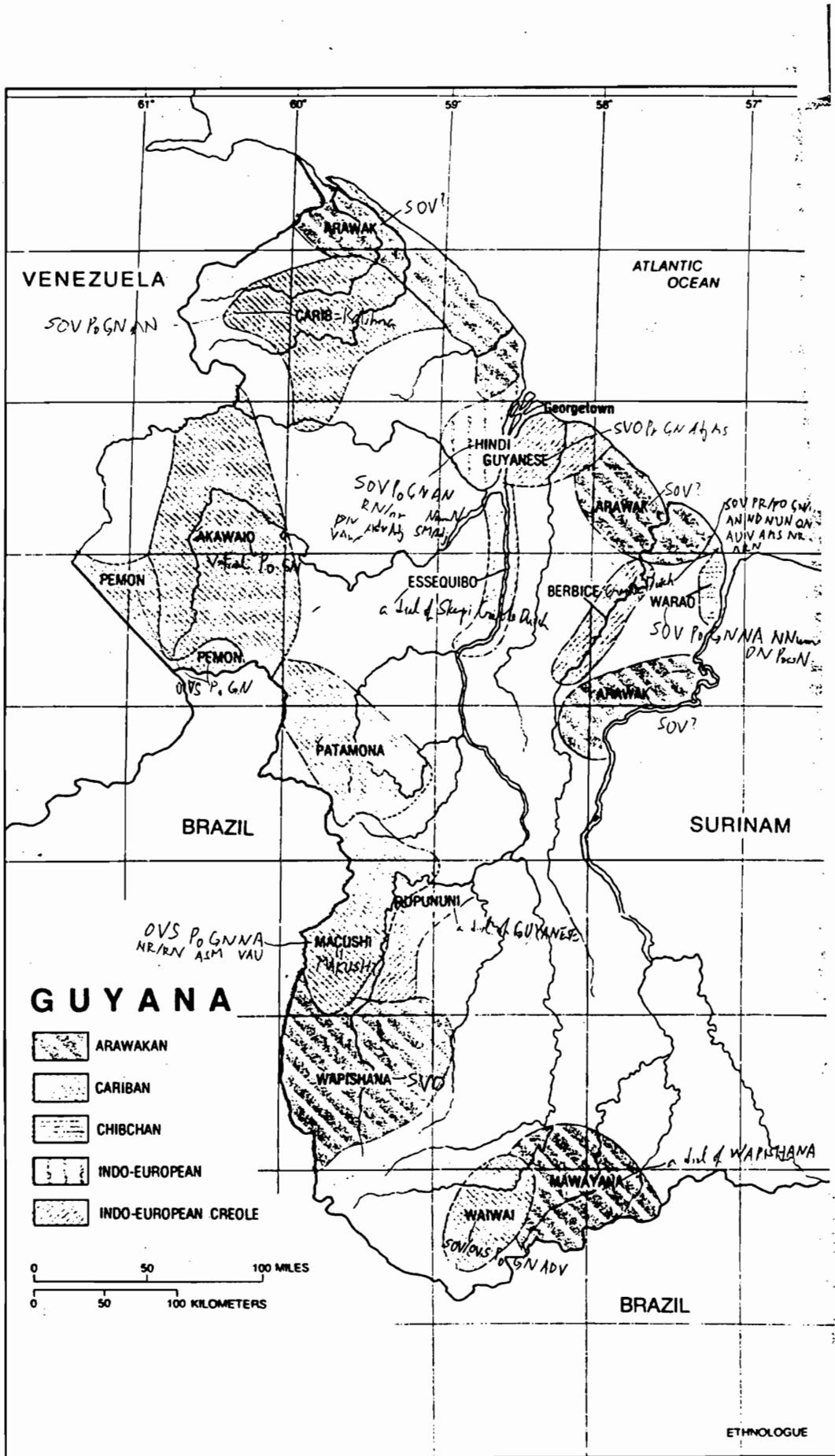
# FRENCH GUIANA

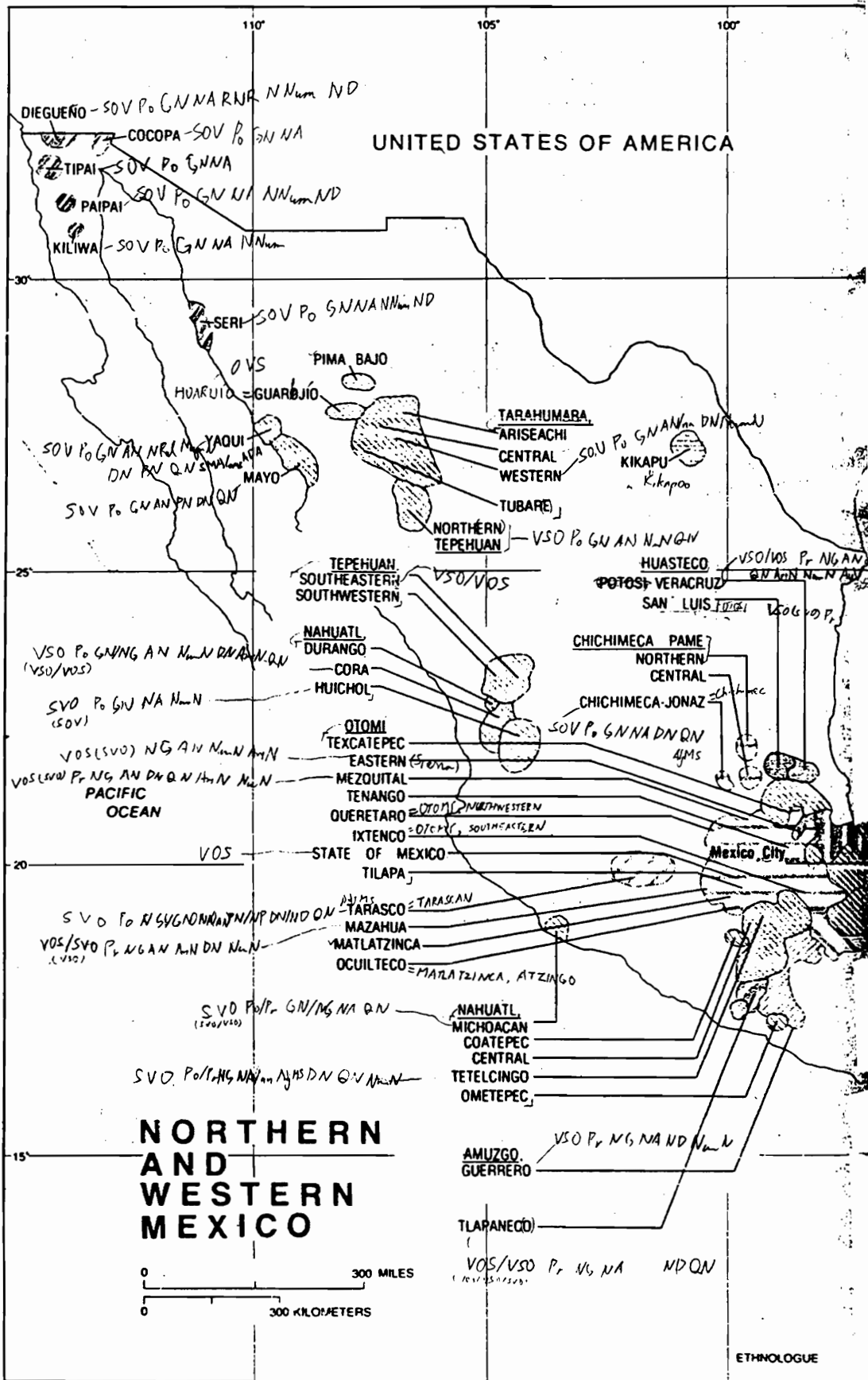
-  ARAWAKAN
-  CARIBAN
-  INDO-EUROPEAN CREOLE
-  TUPI



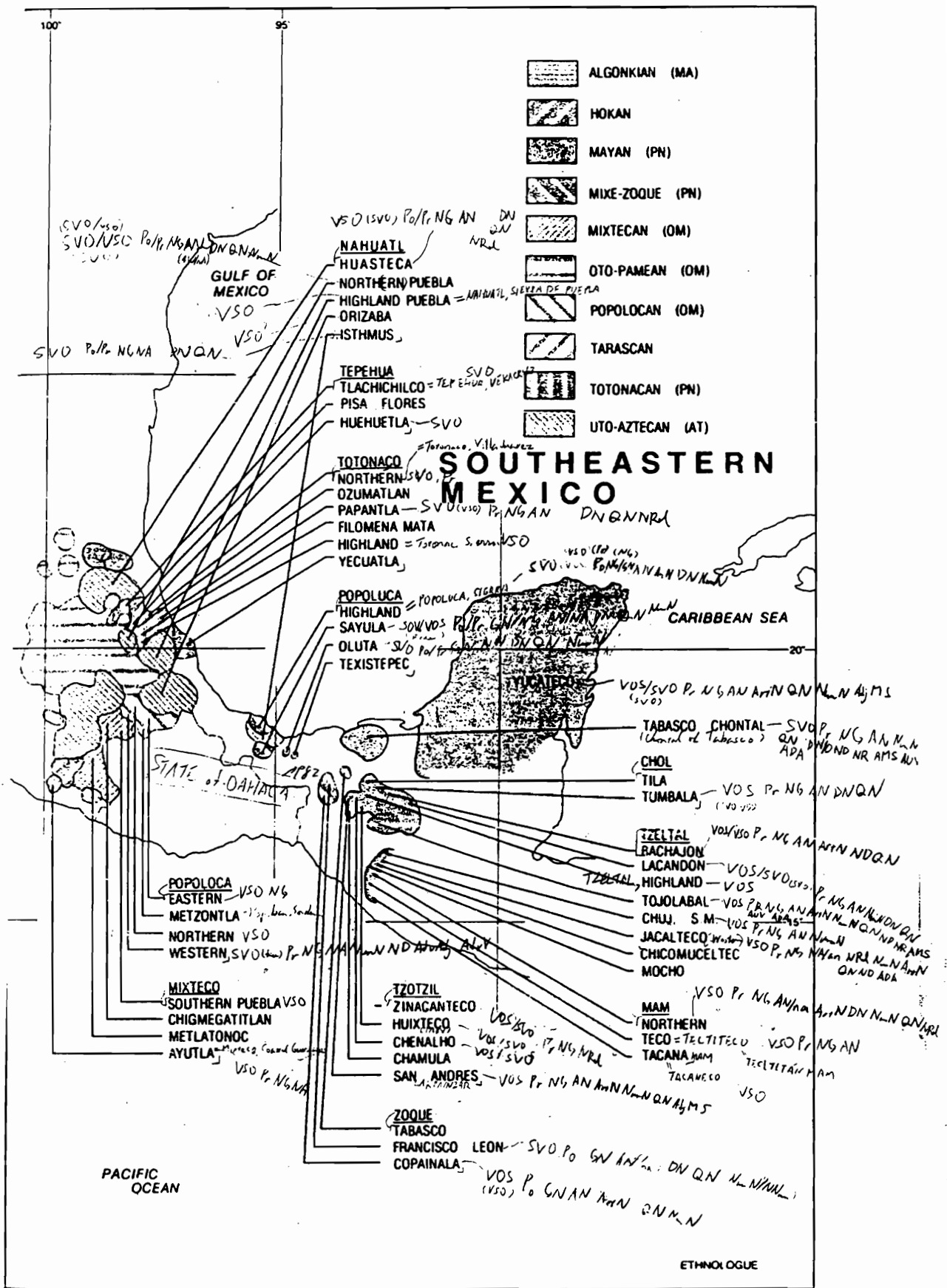
ETHNOLOGUE

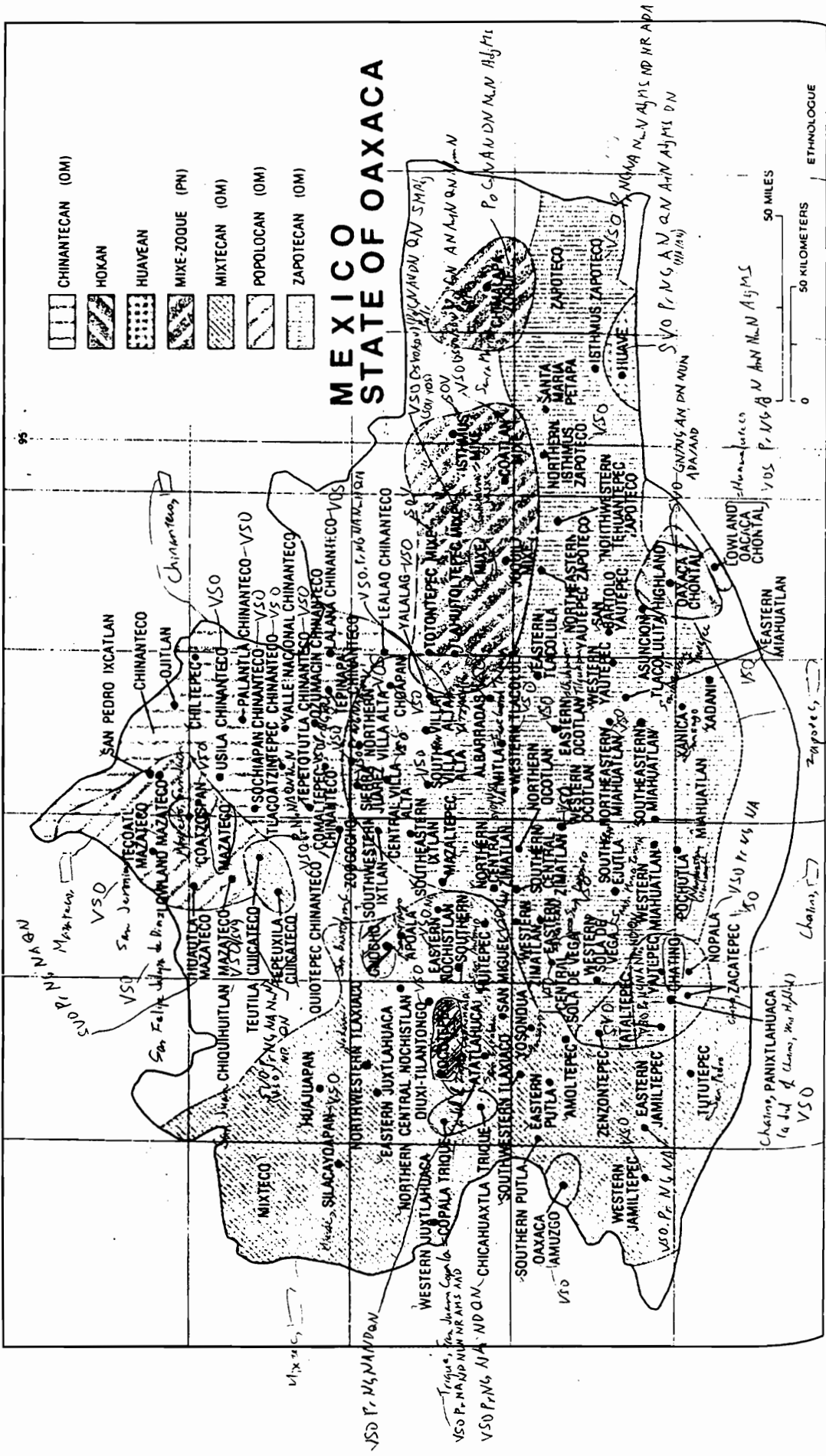












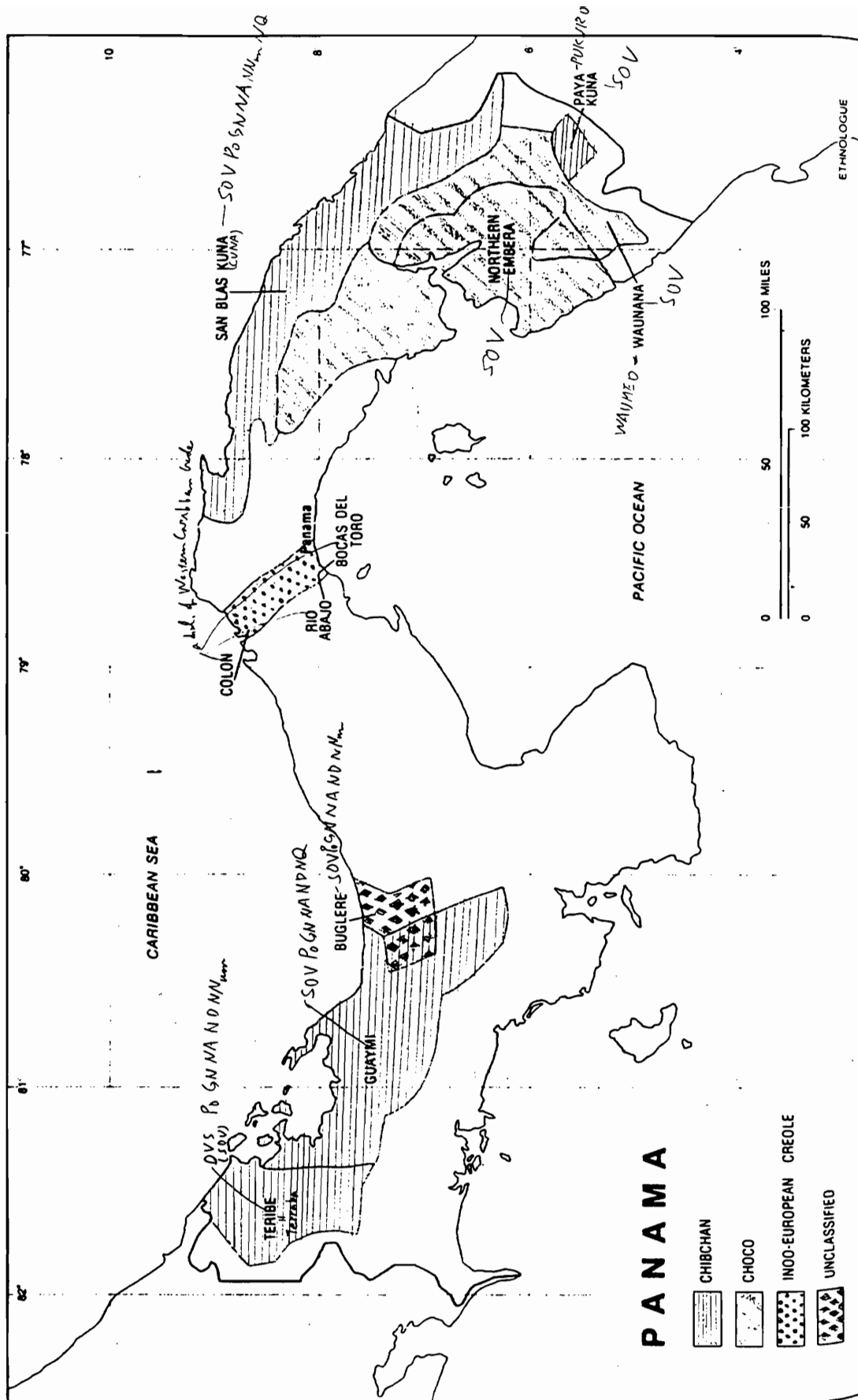
# MEXICO STATE OF OAXACA

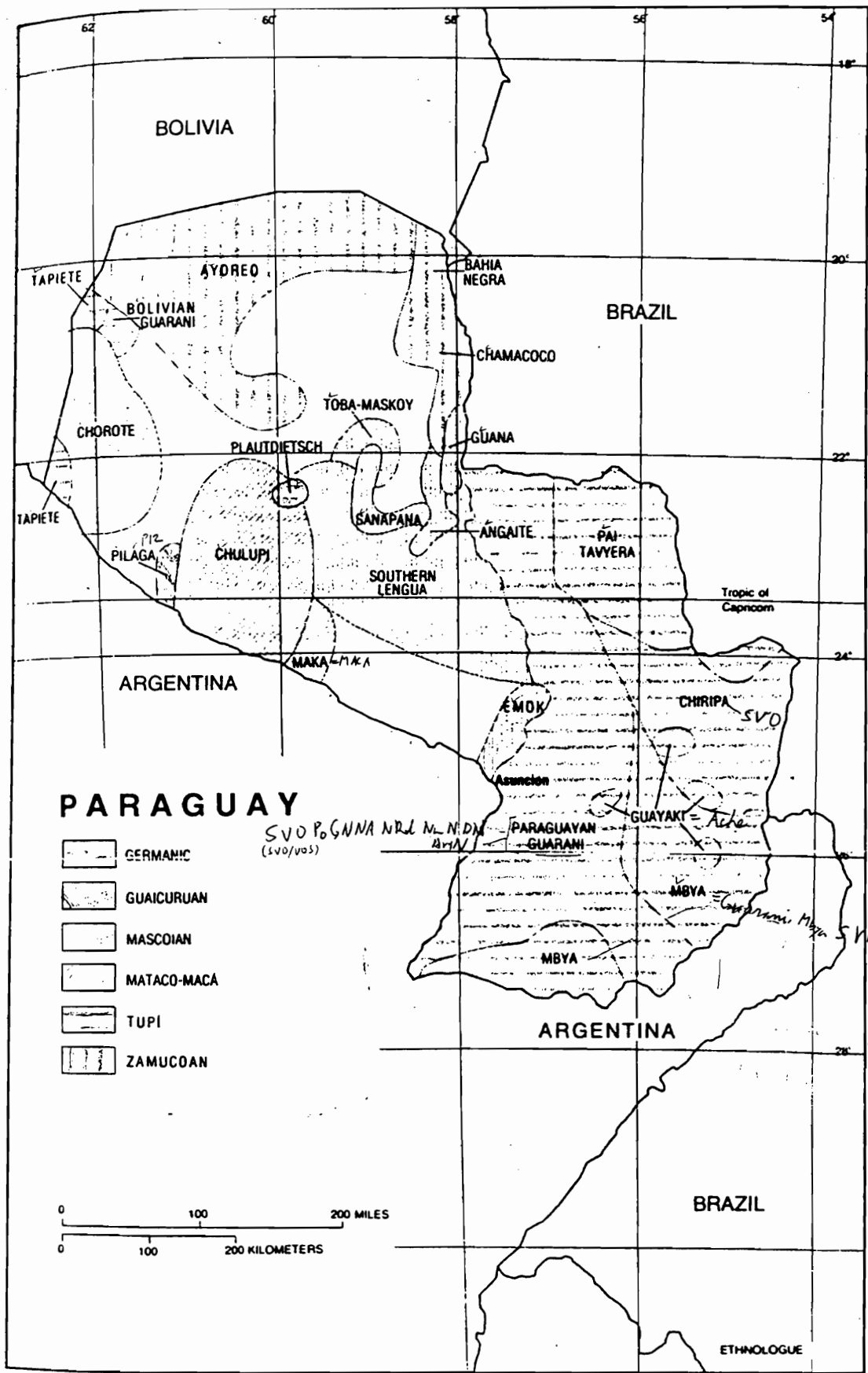
- CHINANTECAN (OM)
- HOKAN
- HUAVEAN
- MIXE-ZOQUE (PN)
- MIXTECAN (OM)
- POPOLOCAN (OM)
- ZAPOTECAN (OM)

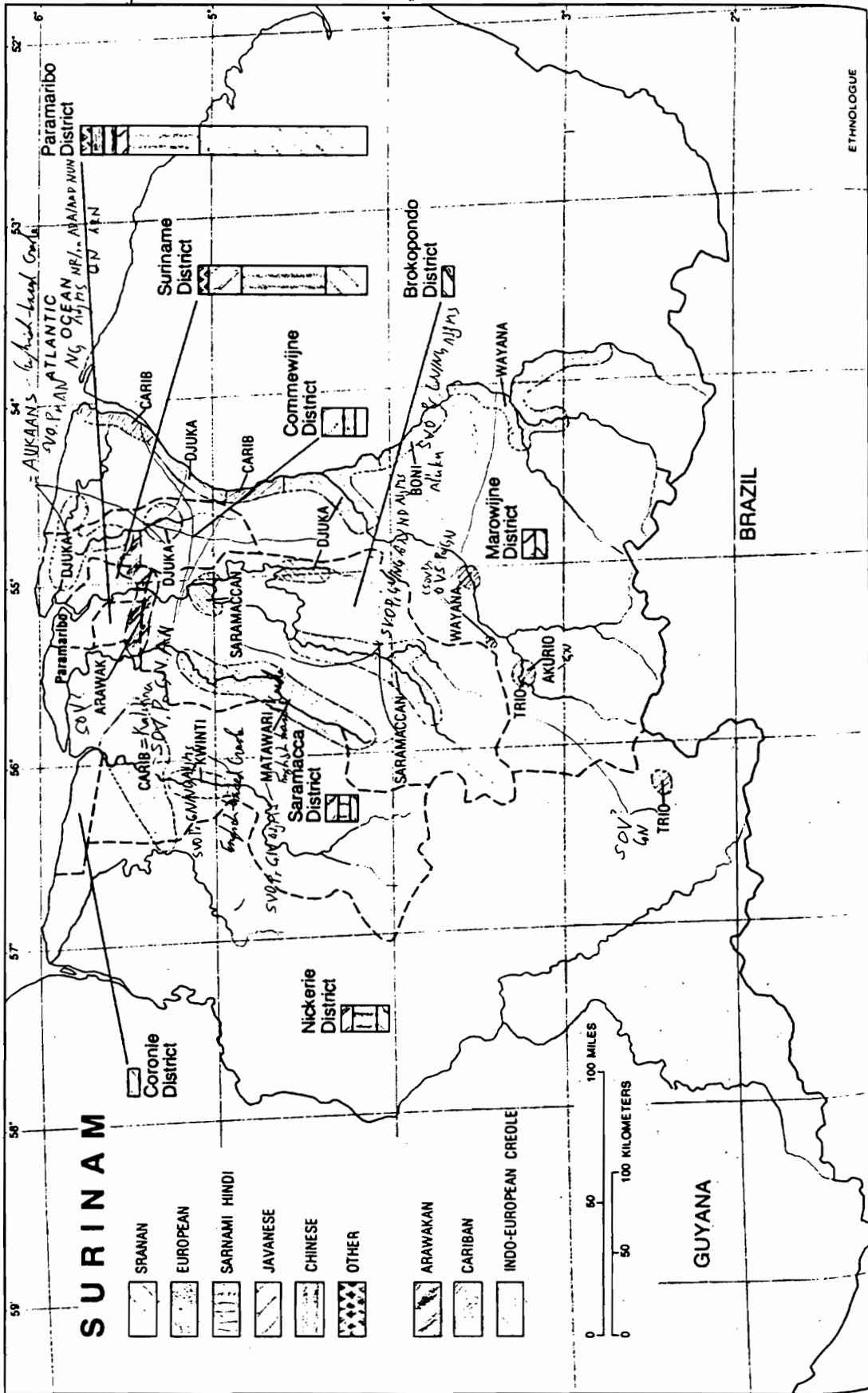
ETHNOLOGUE

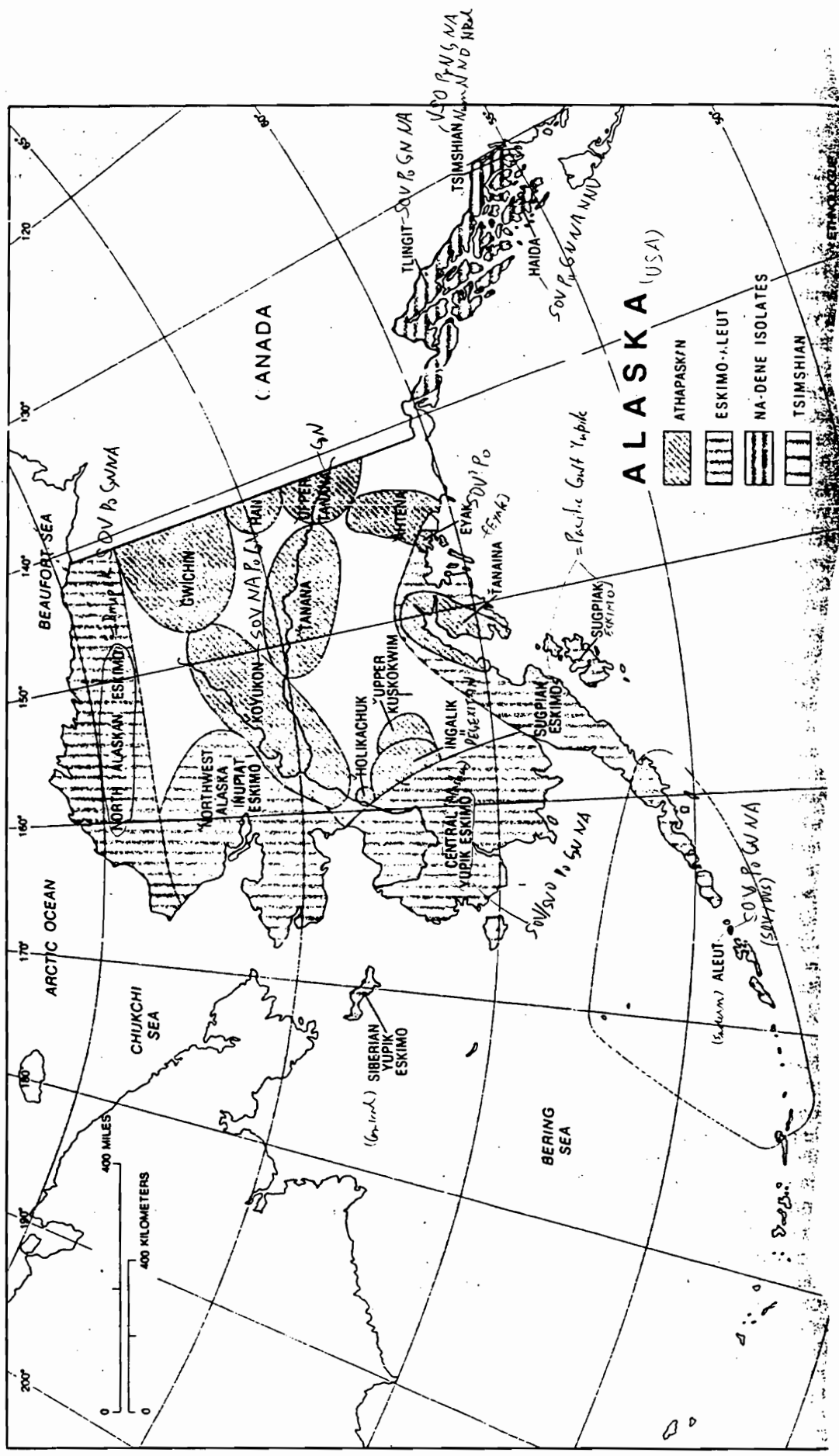
50 MILES

0 50 KILOMETERS

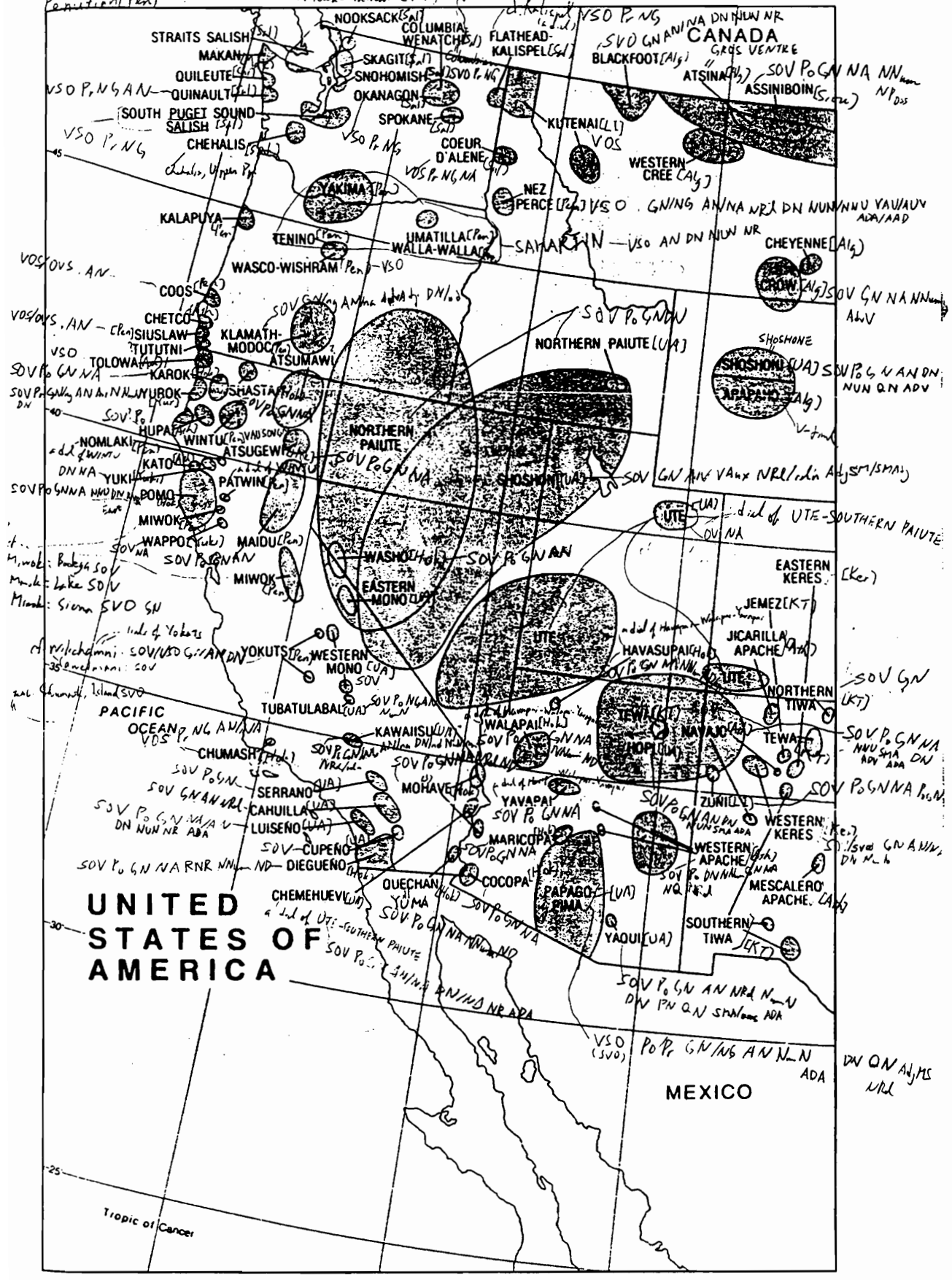




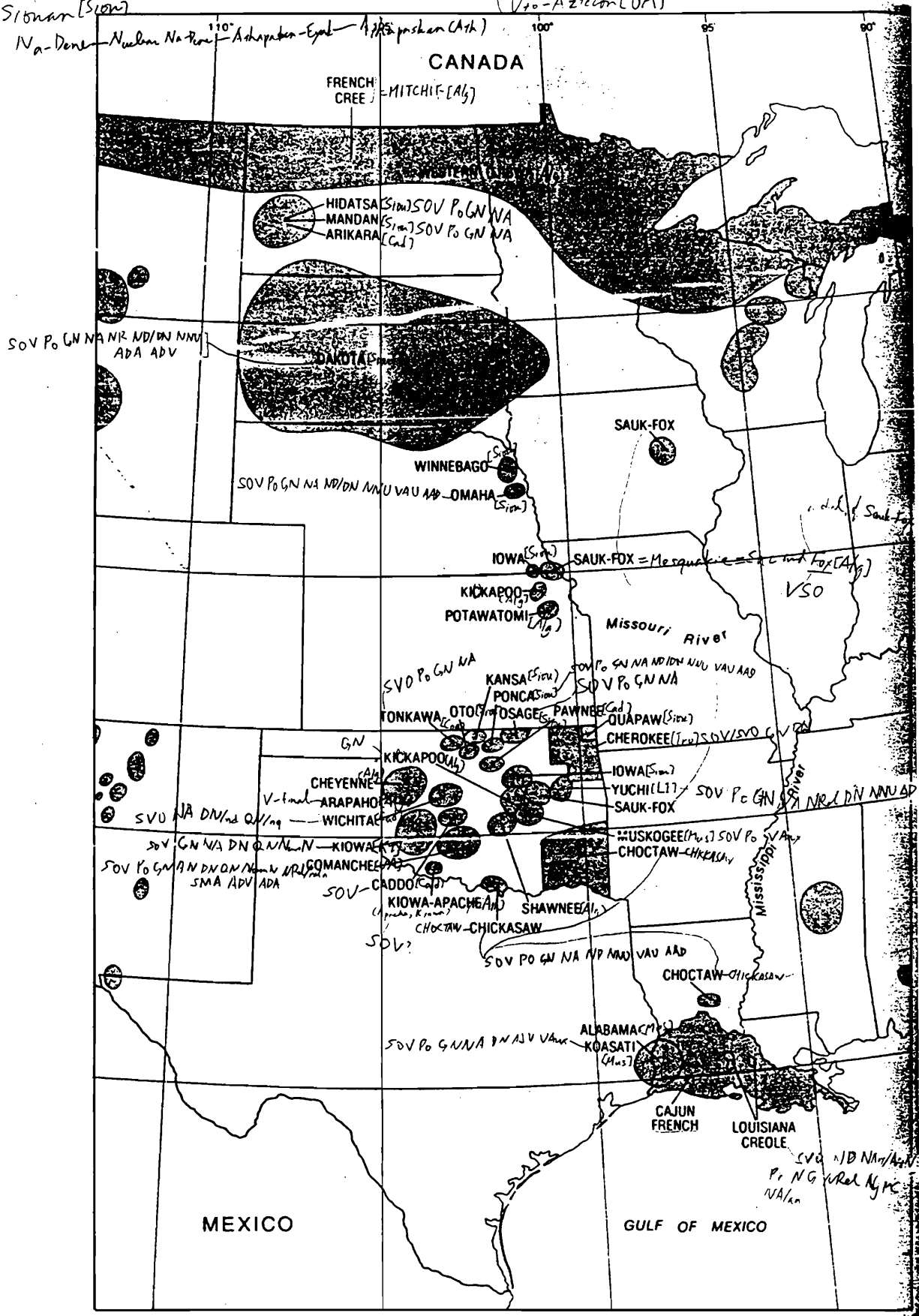




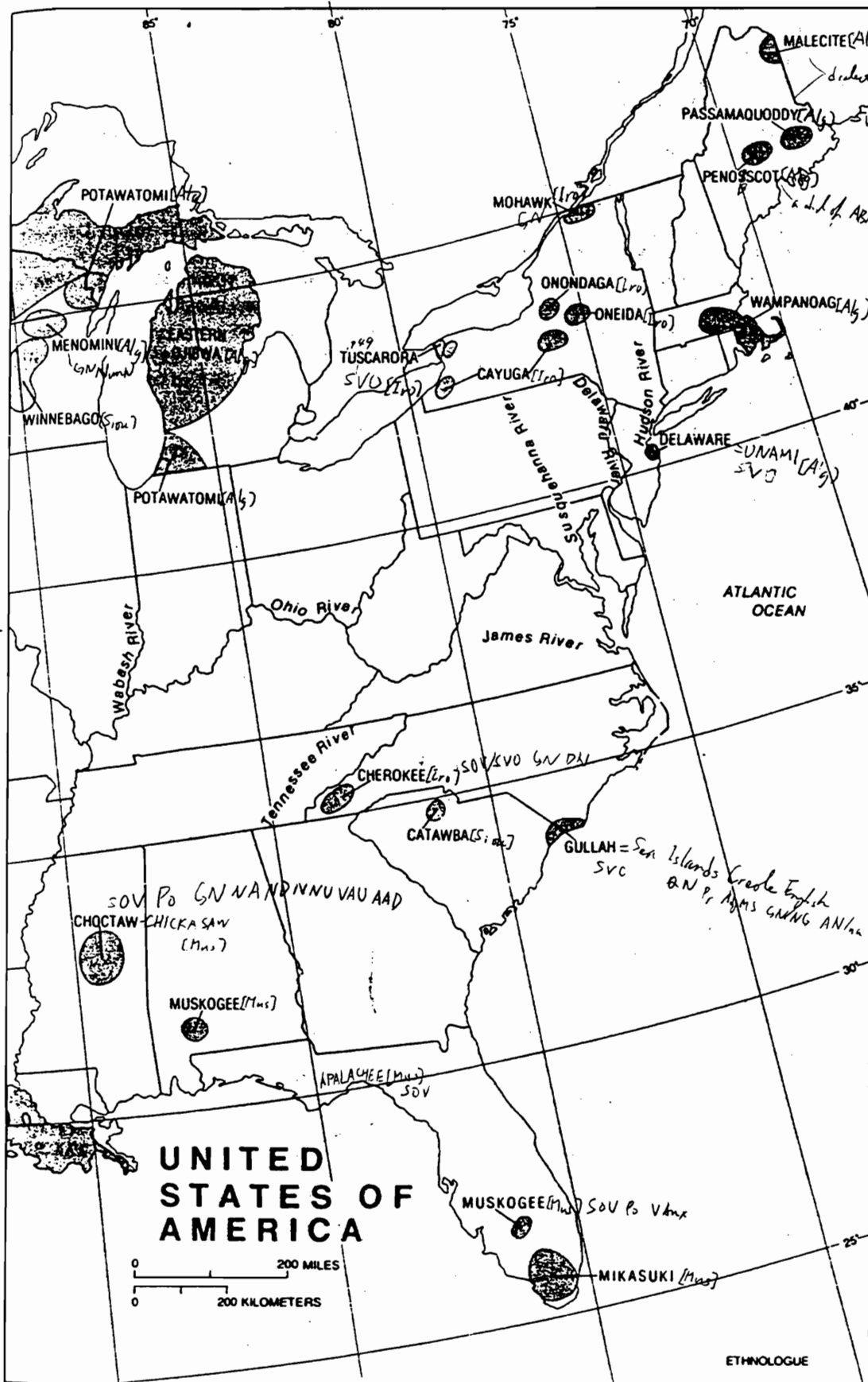
Salishan [Sal] Na. Pure Mula Ma-Pone Athapaskan-Eyak Athapaskan (Nak) Erak [Eak]  
 Algonquian [Alg] Hoka [Hok] Keres [Ker] Chimakuan [Chi] Wakashan [Wak]  
 Yurok [Yur] Siouan [Siou] Azteco-Tanoan Uzo-Aztecan [UA] Kiowa-Tanoan [KT] VSO P, NG  
 Penutian [Pen] Language Isolate [LI]



Algonquian [Alg] Muskogean [Mus] Language Isolate [LI] Coahuiltecan [Coa]  
 Iroquoian [Iro] Caddoan [Cad] Azteco-Tanoan (Kiowa-Tam.) [KT] VSO-Aztecan [UA]  
 Siouan [Sio] Na-Dene



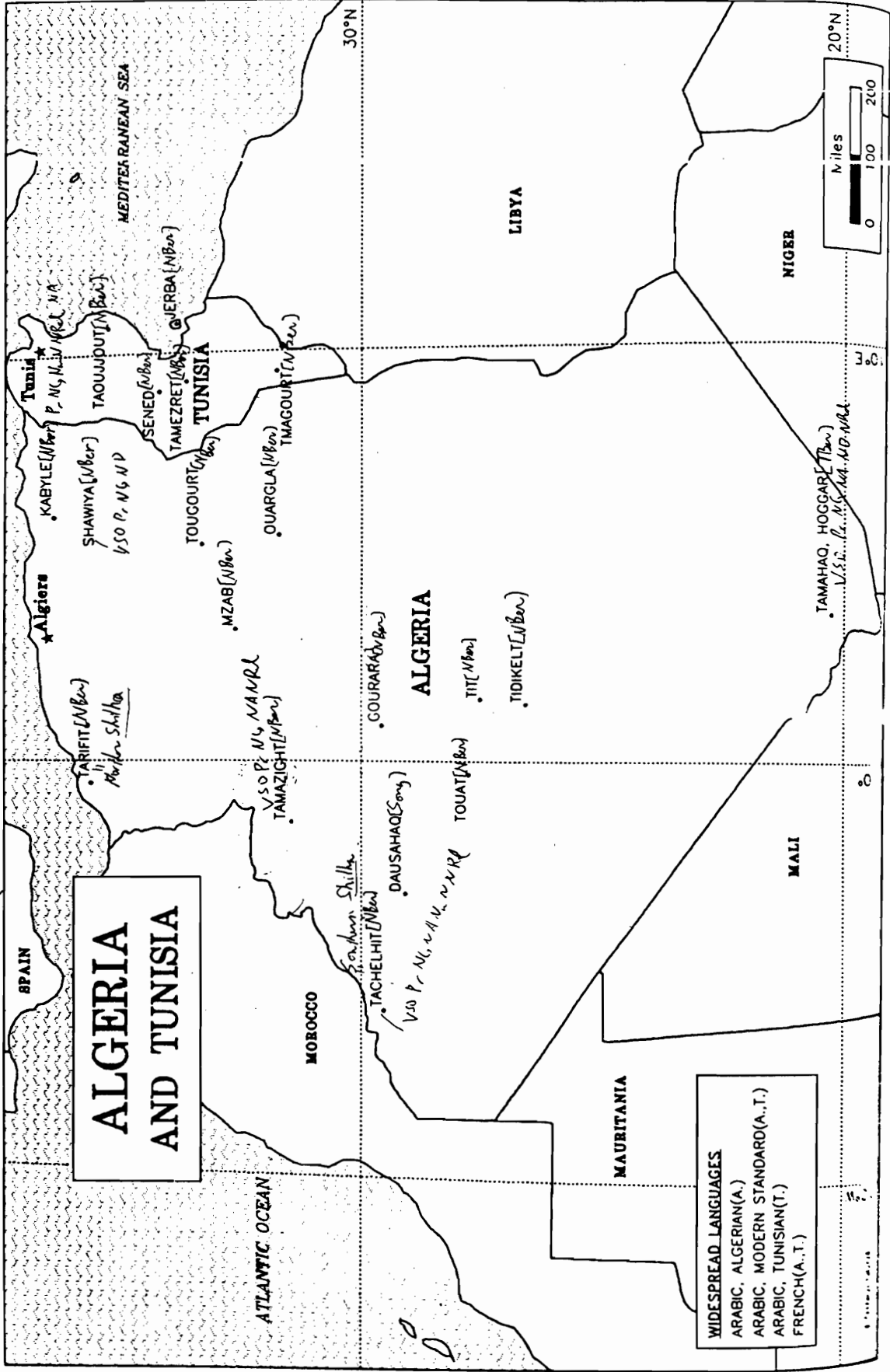




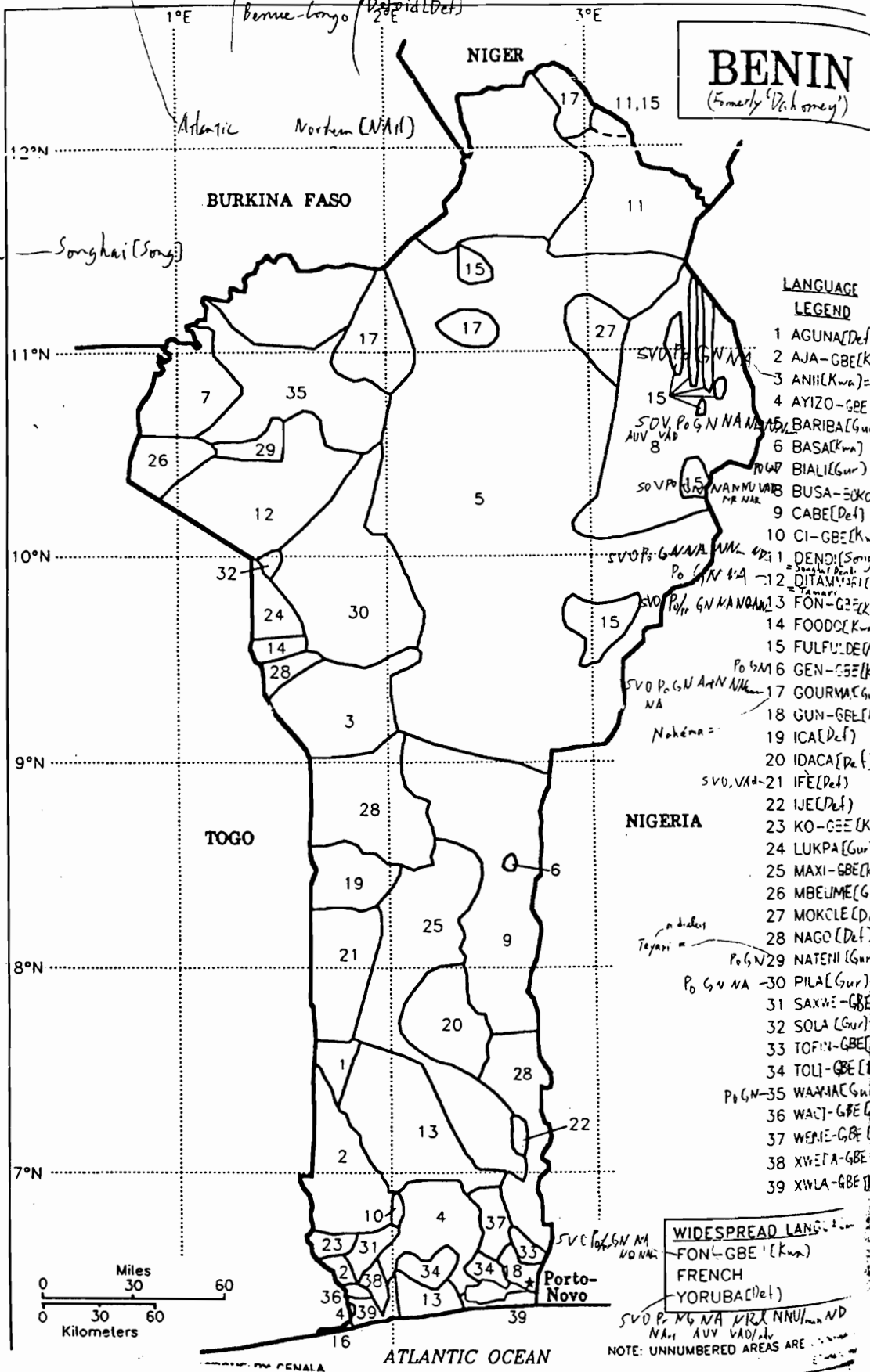


Afro-Asiatic (Berber) (Northern (N Ber) Tamazight (T Ber))

Vilid-Saharan — Songhai (Sory)



Niger-Longo — Atlantic-C. 1190 — Volta-Longo / Kwa(K-w) / Gur(Gur)



# BENIN

(Formerly 'Dahomey')

## LANGUAGE LEGEND

- 1 AGUNA(Def)
- 2 AJA-GBE(Kwa)
- 3 ANIH(Kwa)=Easik
- 4 AYIZO-GBE(Kwa)
- 5 BARIBA(Gur)
- 6 BASA(Kwa)
- 7 BIALI(Gur)
- 8 BUSA-SUKO(Emw)
- 9 CABE(Def)
- 10 CI-GBE(Kwa)
- 11 DENDI(Song)
- 12 DITAMAFI(Gur)
- 13 FON-G2E(Kwa)=Fon
- 14 FOODO(Kwa)
- 15 FULFULDE(Natl)
- 16 GEN-GBE(Kwa)
- 17 GOURMAY(Gur)
- 18 GUN-GBE(Kwa)
- 19 ICA(Def)
- 20 IDACA(Pe.)
- 21 IFE(Def)
- 22 IJE(Def)
- 23 KO-GEE(Kwa)
- 24 LUKPA(Gur)
- 25 MAXI-GBE(Kwa)
- 26 MBEUME(Gur)
- 27 MOKOLE(Def)
- 28 NAGO(Def)
- 29 NATEMI(Gur)
- 30 PILA(Gur)
- 31 SAXWE-GBE(Kwa)
- 32 SOLA(Gur)
- 33 TOFIN-GBE(Kwa)
- 34 TOLI-GBE(Kwa)
- 35 WAXIAC(Gur)
- 36 WACTI-GBE(Kwa)
- 37 WENI-GBE(Kwa)
- 38 XWETA-GBE(Kwa)
- 39 XWLA-GBE(Kwa)

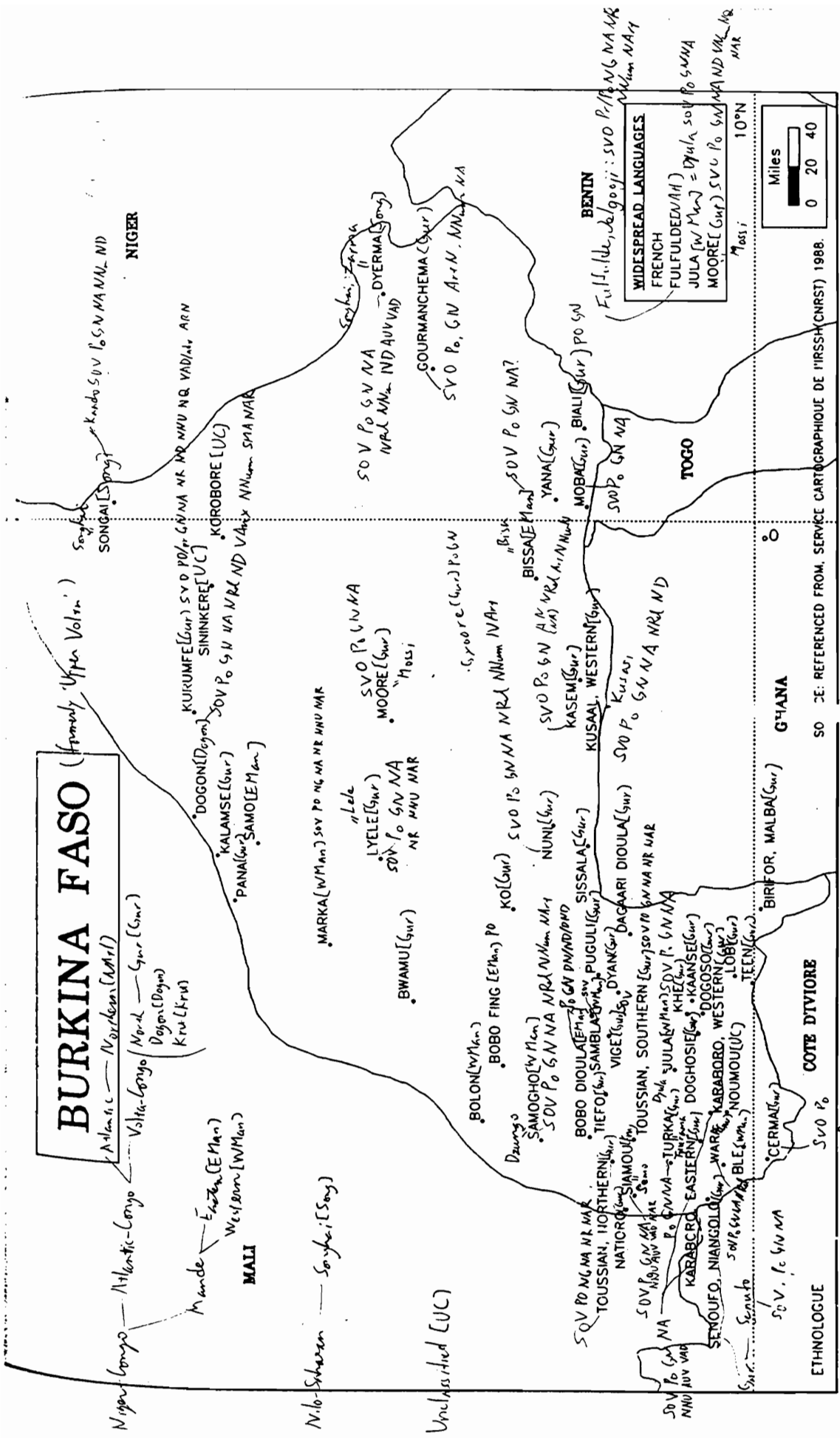
## NIGERIA

WIDESPREAD LANG.  
 FON-GBE(Kwa)  
 FRENCH  
 YORUBA(Def)

NOTE: UNNUMBERED AREAS ARE...

# BURKINA FASO

(Formerly 'Upper Volta')



Niger Congo — Nilo-Saharan (Mandr.)  
Volta-Gongo (Mandr.) — Gur (Gur)  
Dogon (Dogon)  
Kru (Kru)

Mande — Ewe (Ewe)  
West African (W Afr.)

MAI

Nilo-Saharan — Songhai (Song.)

Unclassified (UC)

NIGER

Songhai  
Kande SVO P. GN NA MAL ND

KURUMFE (Gur) SVO P. GN NA NR MR MHU NR VAD, ARN  
SININKERE (UC)  
KOROBORE (UC)  
SVO P. GN NA NR ND VAD, ARN N. N. M. NA

DOGON (Dogon)  
KALAMSE (Gur)  
PANA (Gur) SAMOIE (Mandr.)

MARKA (W Afr.) SVO P. GN NA NR MHU NR

LYELE (Gur)  
SVO P. GN NA  
MOORE (Gur)  
NR MHU NR

SVO P. GN NA  
MOORE (Gur)  
NR MHU NR

SVO P. GN NA  
MOORE (Gur)  
NR MHU NR

SVO P. GN NA  
NR, M. NA ND AUV VAD  
DIERMA (Song.)  
GOURMANCHEMA (Gur)  
SVO P. GN AR, M. NA

BOLON (W Afr.)  
BOBO FING (E Afr.) PO  
KOL (Gur)

BOBO (W Afr.)  
SAMOGHO (W Afr.)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

BOBO DIULAL (E Afr.)  
TIÉFO (W Afr.) SAMBLA (Mandr.)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

VIGÉ (W Afr.)  
DYGAN (Gur)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

TOUSSIAN, SOUTHERN (Gur) SOVIN (W Afr.)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

TOUSSIAN, NORTHERN (Gur)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

KARABORO (Gur)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

SENOUFO, NIANGOLO (Gur)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

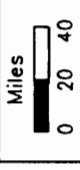
CERMAI (Gur)  
SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR, M. NA NR

BIRFOR, MALBA (Gur)

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

GHANA

SO 3E: REFERENCED FROM SERVICE CARTOGRAPHIQUE DE L'IRSSH (CHRST) 1988.



WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES  
FRENCH  
FULFULDE (W Afr.)  
JULA (W Afr.) = DYULA, SVO P. GN NA  
MOORE (Gur) SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR

BENIN

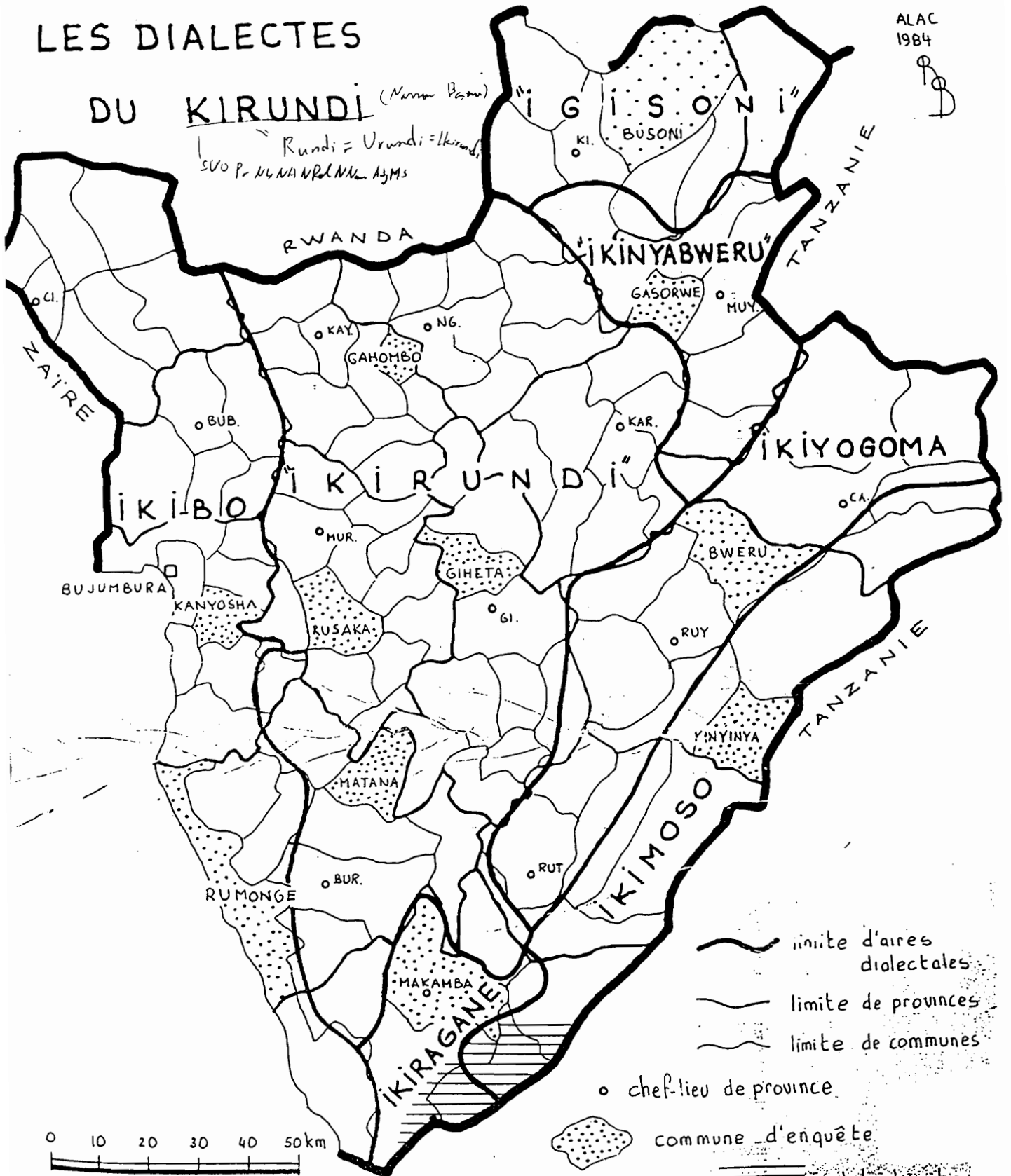
Fulfulde, de gooji: SVO P. GN NA NR, M. NA NR

LES DIALECTES

DU KIRUNDI (Munira B. 1971)

Rundi = Urundi = Kirundi  
 SVO P. M. N. A. N. P. L. M. N. A. M. S.

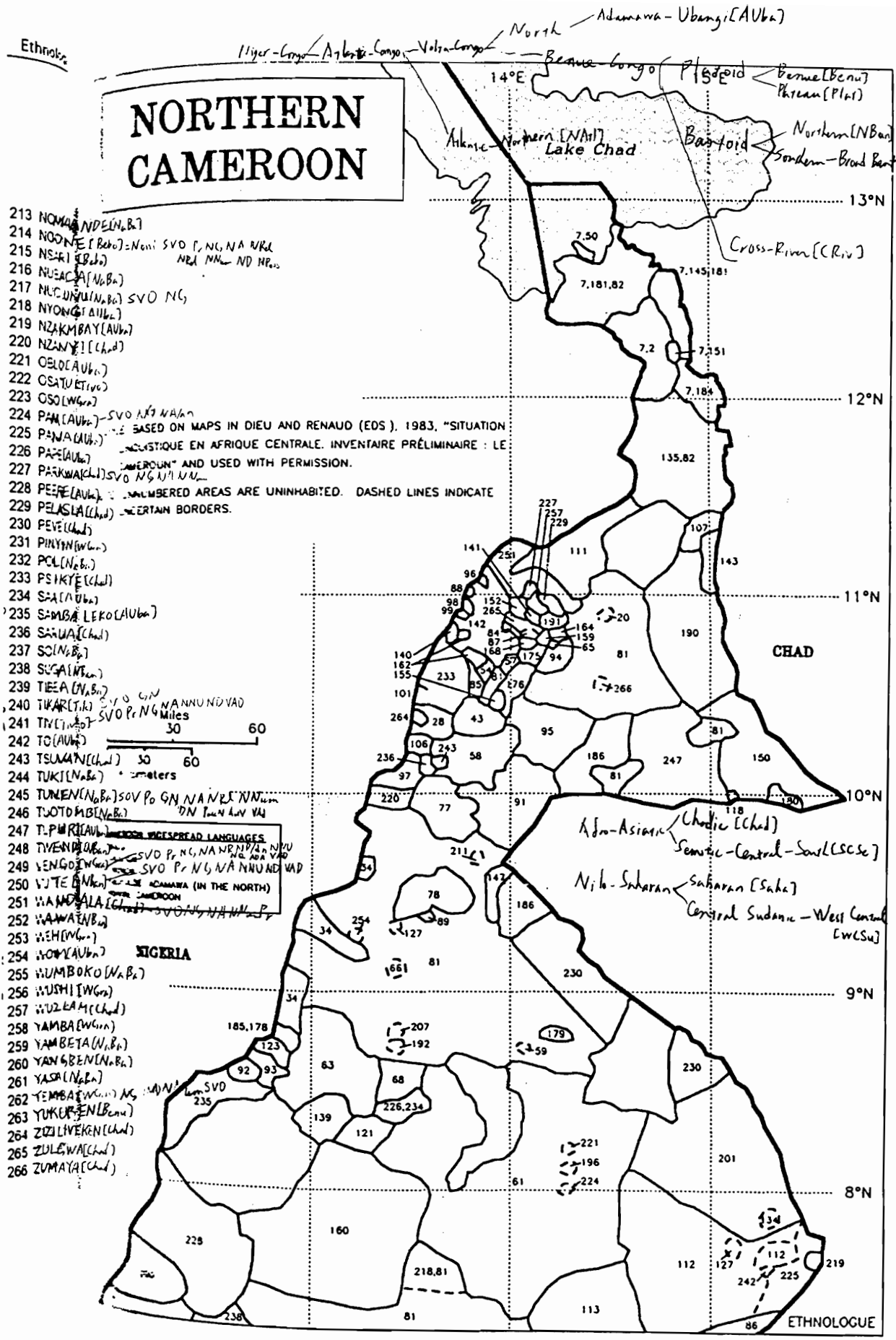
ALAC  
 1984



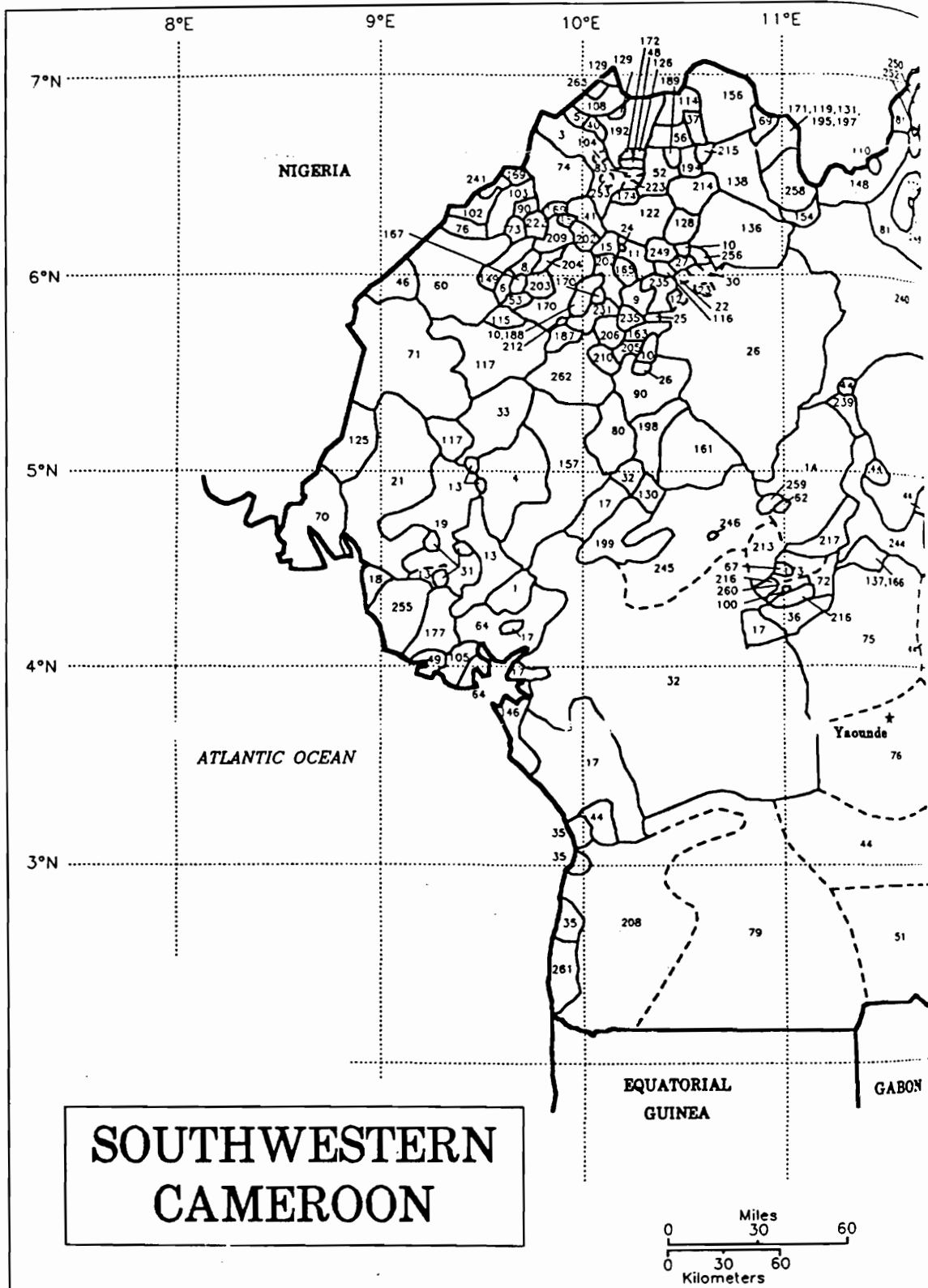
- limite d'aires dialectales
- limite de provinces
- limite de communes
- chef-lieu de province
- commune d'enquête
- administratif

# Cameroon Legend

[N.Ba.]1 ABO	54 BUWAL[Chad]	106 JIMI[Chad]	158 MBONGA[Ang]
[Chad]2 AFADE	55 BYEP[N.Ba.]	107 JINA[Chad]	159 MBUKO[Chad]
[W.Ga.]3 AGHEM	56 CUNG[Chad]	108 JUKUN TAKUM[Ber.]	160 MBUMI[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA
[N.Ba.]4 AKOOSE - SVOP, NG, NA, DM	57 CUVOK[Chad]	109 KAKO[N.Ba.]	161 MEDUMBA[N.Ba.]
[CRi.]5 AKUM - SVOP, NG, NA, DM	58 DABA[Chad] - M. ego. (and) d	110 KAMKAMUN[Ber.]	162 MEFELE[Chad]
[W.Ga.]6 AMBELE	59 DAMA[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA	111 KANURI - SVOP, NG, NA, DM	163 MEGAKA[W.Ga.]
[S.Ca.]7 ARABIC, SHUWA SVOP, NG, NA, DM	60 DENYA[Mand]	YERWA[Chad] NNO ADV	164 MELOKWOK[Chad]
[W.Ga.]8 ATONG	61 DII[AuBa] NS/SVOP, NG, NA, DM	112 KARANG[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA	165 MENDANKWE[W.Ga.]
[W.Ga.]9 AWING	62 DIMBONG[Chad]	113 KARU[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	166 MENGISA[Chad]
[W.Ga.]10 BABA	63 DOYAYO[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	114 KEMEZUNG[Chad]	167 MENKA[W.Ga.]
[W.Ga.]11 BABANKI NG, NRd	64 DUALA - N. ego. y. ego.	115 KENDEM[Chad]	168 MEREY[Chad]
[W.Ga.]12 BAFANJI	65 DUGWOR[Chad]	116 KENSWEI NSE[W.Ga.]	169 MESAKA[Tiv.]
[N.Ba.]13 BAFAW-BALONG	66 DULI[AuBa]	117 (KENYANG[Chad] SVOP, NG, NA, DM)	170 META[W.Ga.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[N.Ba.]14 BAFIA SVOP, NG, NA	67 DUMBULE[N.Ba.]	118 KERA[Chad] SVOP	171 MFUMTE[W.Ga.]
[W.Ga.]15 BAFUT	68 DUUPA[AuBa]	119 KOFAB[Chad]	172 MISSONG[Chad]
[Chad]16 BAKA	69 DZODINKA[W.Ga.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	120 KOLI[N.Ba.]	173 MMAALA[N.Ba.]
[Chad]17 BAKOKO	70 EFIK[Chad]	121 KOLBILA[AuBa]	174 MMEN[W.Ga.]
[N.Ba.]18 BAKOLE	71 EJAGHAM[Chad]	122 KOM[W.Ga.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	175 MOFU, NORTH[Chad]
[N.Ba.]19 BAKUNDU-BALUE: Bal. m. d. - SVOP, NG, NA, DM	72 ELIP[N.Ba.]	123 KOMA[AuBa]	176 MOFU, SOUTH[Chad]
[Chad]20 BALDAMU	73 EMAN[Tiv.]	124 KOOZIME[N.Ba.]	177 MOKPWEI[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[N.Ba.]21 BALUNDU-BIMA	74 ESIMBI[Tiv.]	125 KOROP[Chad]	178 MOM JANGO[AuBa]
[W.Ga.]22 BAMALI	75 ETON[N.Ba.]	126 KOSKIN[Chad]	179 MONO[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[W.Ga.]23 BAMBALANG	76 EWONDO[Tiv.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	127 KUO (KHO)[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	180 MOSI[Chad] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[W.Ga.]24 BAMBILI	77 FALI, NORTH[N.Ba.]	128 KUO (OKU)[W.Ga.]	181 MPADE[Chad]
[W.Ga.]25 BAMENYAM	78 FALI, SOUTH[N.Ba.]	129 KUTEF[Ber.]	182 MPONGPONG[N.Ba.]
[W.Ga.]26 BAMUN SVOP, NG	79 FANG[N.Ba.]	130 KWA[W.Ga.]	183 MPYEMO[N.Ba.]
[W.Ga.]27 BAMUNKA	80 FE'FE[W.Ga.] - N. ego. y. ego.	31 KWAJA[W.Ga.]	184 MSER[Chad]
[Chad]28 BANA	81 FULFULDE - SVOP, NG, NA, DM	32 KWAKU[N.Ba.]	185 MUMUYE[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[Chad]29 BANGANDU	82 FULFULDE, KANO KATSINA-BORORRO[N.Ba.]	33 KWANJA[N.Ba.]	186 MUNDANG[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[W.Ga.]30 BANGALAN	83 FUNGOM[W.Ga.]	134 LA'BE[AuBa]	187 MUNDANI[W.Ga.]
[W.Ga.]31 BAROMBI	84 GADUWA[Chad]	135 LAGWAN[Chad] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	188 MUNGAKA[N.Ba.] NG
[N.Ba.]32 BASA SVOP, NG, NA, DM	85 GAVAR[Chad]	136 LAMNSO[W.Ga.]	189 MUNGONG[Chad]
[N.Ba.]33 BASSOSI	86 GBAYA[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	137 LETI[N.Ba.]	190 MUSGU[Chad] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[Chad]34 BATAS SVOP, NG, NA, DM	87 GEMZEK[Chad]	138 LIMBUM[W.Ga.]	191 MUYANG[Chad]
[N.Ba.]35 BATANGA	88 GEVOKO[Chad]	139 LONGTO[AuBa]	192 NAGUMI[Chad]
[N.Ba.]36 BATI	89 GEY[AuBa]	140 MABAS[Chad]	193 NAKI[Chad]
[Chad]37 BEBE	90 GHOMALA'[W.Ga.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	141 MADA[Chad]	194 NCANER[Chad]
[N.Ba.]38 BEBELE	91 GIDAR[Chad]	142 MAFA[Chad] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	195 NCHA[W.Ga.]
[N.Ba.]39 BEBIL	92 GIMME[AuBa]	143 MAJERA[Chad]	196 NDAL[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[W.Ga.]40 BEEZEN	93 GIMNIME[AuBa] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	144 MAKAA[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	197 NDAKTUP[W.Ga.]
[W.Ga.]41 BEFANG	94 GIZIGA, NORTH[Chad] VAD	145 MALGBE[Chad]	198 NDA'NDA[Chad]
[Chad]42 BEKWEL	95 GIZIGA, SOUTH[Chad]	146 MALIMBA[W.Ga.]	199 NDEMLI[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[Chad]43 BESLERI	96 GLAVDA[Chad] VSO	147 MAMBAI[N.Ba.]	200 NDOOLA[AuBa]
[N.Ba.]44 BETI	97 GUDE[Chad] VSO, P, NG, NA, DM	148 MAMBILA - SVOP, NG, NA, DM	201 NGAMBAI[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[Tiv.]45 BITARE	98 GUDUF[Chad]	CAMEROON[N.Ba.]	202 NGEMBAI[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[CRi.]46 BOKYI	99 HEDI[Chad]	149 MANTAL[Tiv.]	203 NGIE[W.Ga.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM
[W.Ga.]47 BOMWALI	100 HIJUK[N.Ba.]	150 MASANA[Chad] NG	204 NGISHE[W.Ga.] NG, NA, DM
[N.Ba.]48 BU	101 HYA[Chad]	151 MASLAM[Chad]	205 NGOMBA[W.Ga.]
[N.Ba.]49 BUBIA	102 ICEVE-MACI[Tiv.]	152 MATAL[Chad]	206 NGOMBALE[W.Ga.]
[Chad]50 BUDUMAS SVOP, NG, NA, DM	103 IPULO[Tiv.]	153 MBAI[N.Ba.] SVOP, NG, NA, DM	207 NGONG[Chad]
[N.Ba.]51 BULU SVOP, NG, NA, DM	104 ISU [ISU] [W.Ga.]	154 MBE'[Mbe]	208 NGUMBA[N.Ba.]
[W.Ga.]52 BUM	105 ISU [SZV] [N.Ba.]	155 MBEDAM[Chad]	209 NGWO[W.Ga.]
[W.Ga.]53 BUSAM		156 MBEMBE, TIGON[Ber.]	210 NGYEMBOON[W.Ga.]
		157 MBO[N.Ba.]	211 NIMBARI[AuBa]
			212 NJEN[W.Ga.]



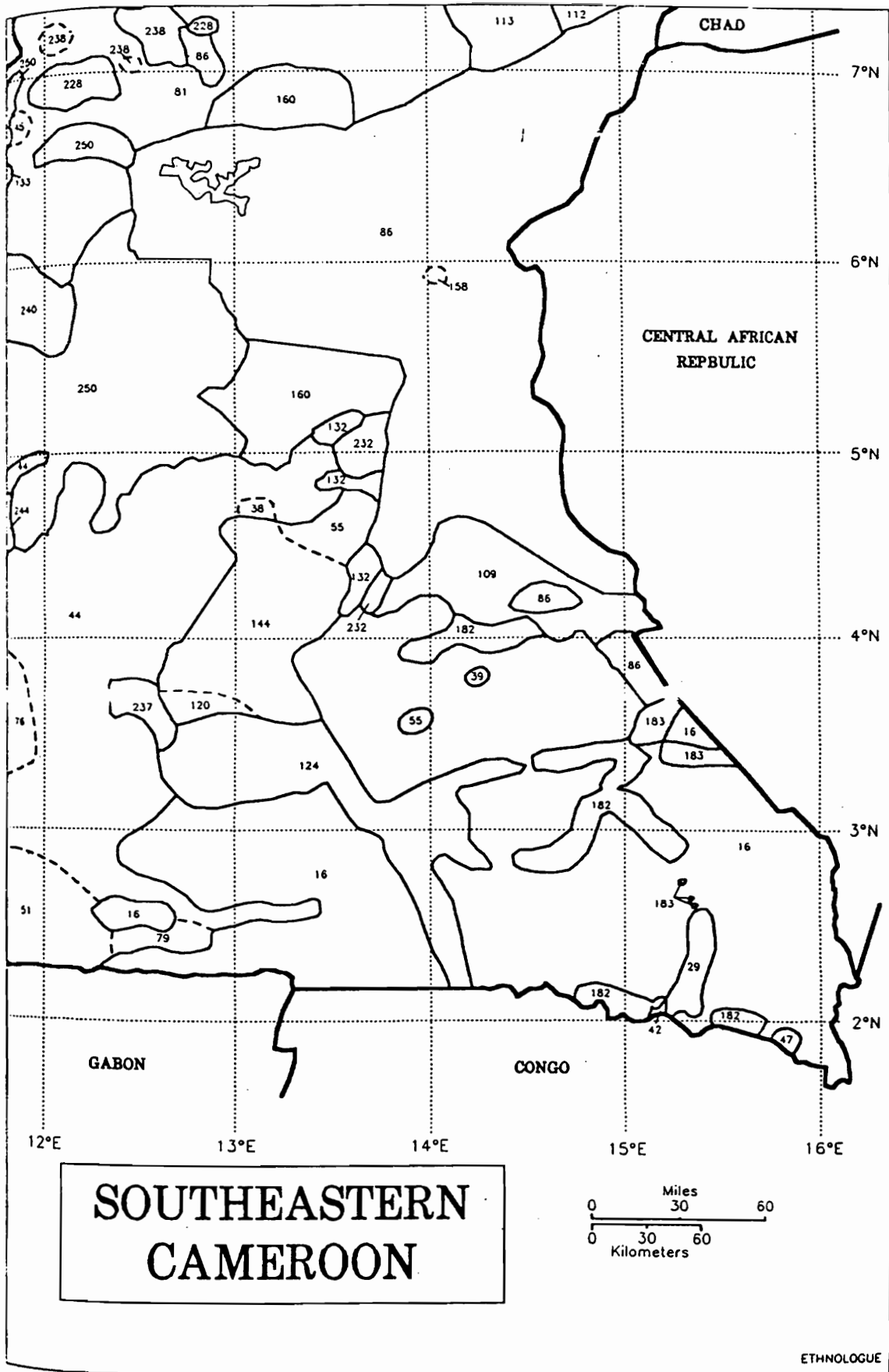




**SOUTHWESTERN  
CAMEROON**

SOURCE: BASED ON MAPS IN D'IEU AND RENAUD (EDS.), 1983, "SITUATION LINGUISTIQUE EN AFRIQUE CENTRALE INVENTAIRE PRÉLIMINAIRE : LE CAMEROUN" AND USED WITH PERMISSION.  
NOTE: DASHED LINES INDICATE UNCERTAIN BORDERS.

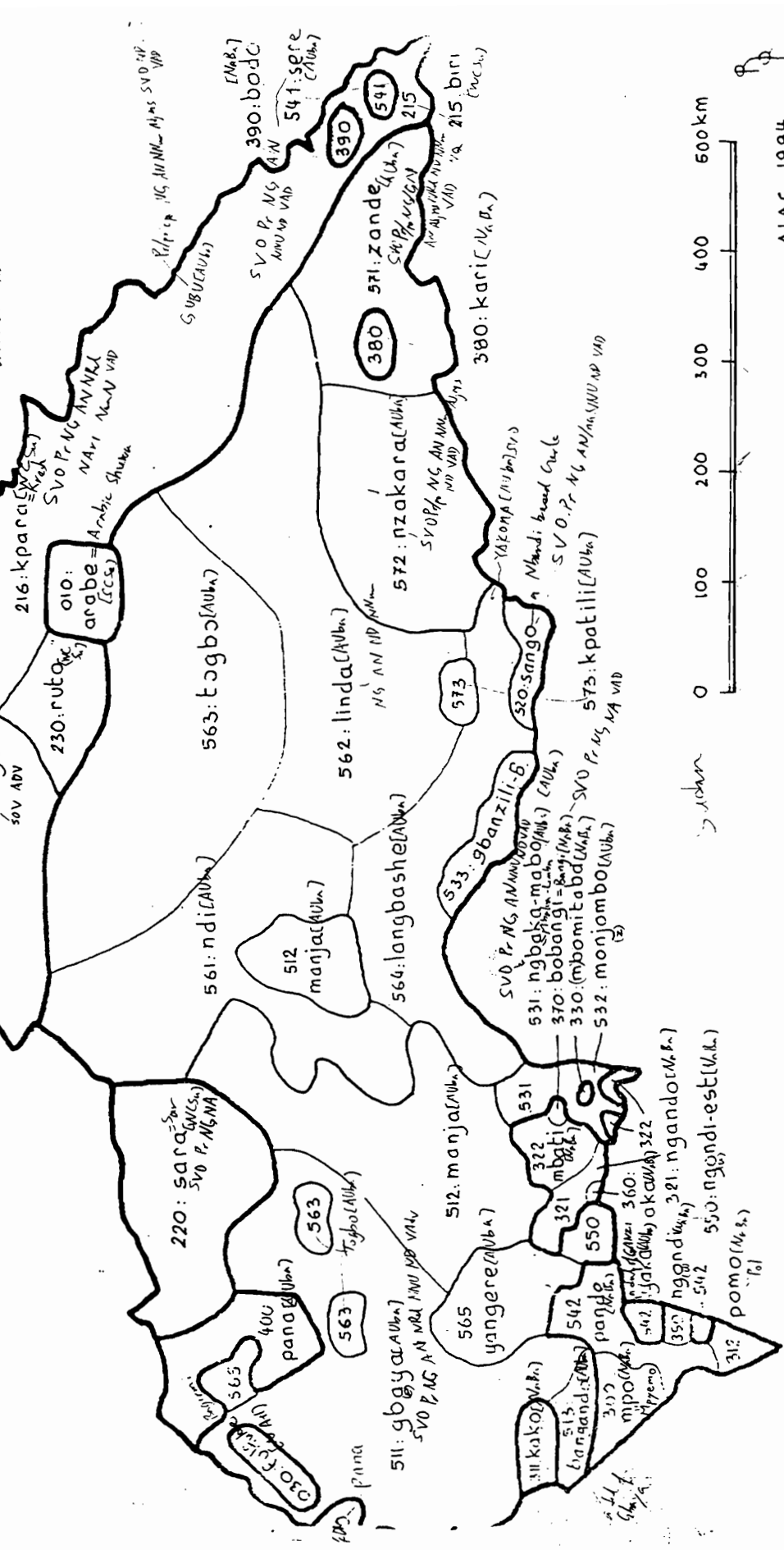
ETHNOLOGUE



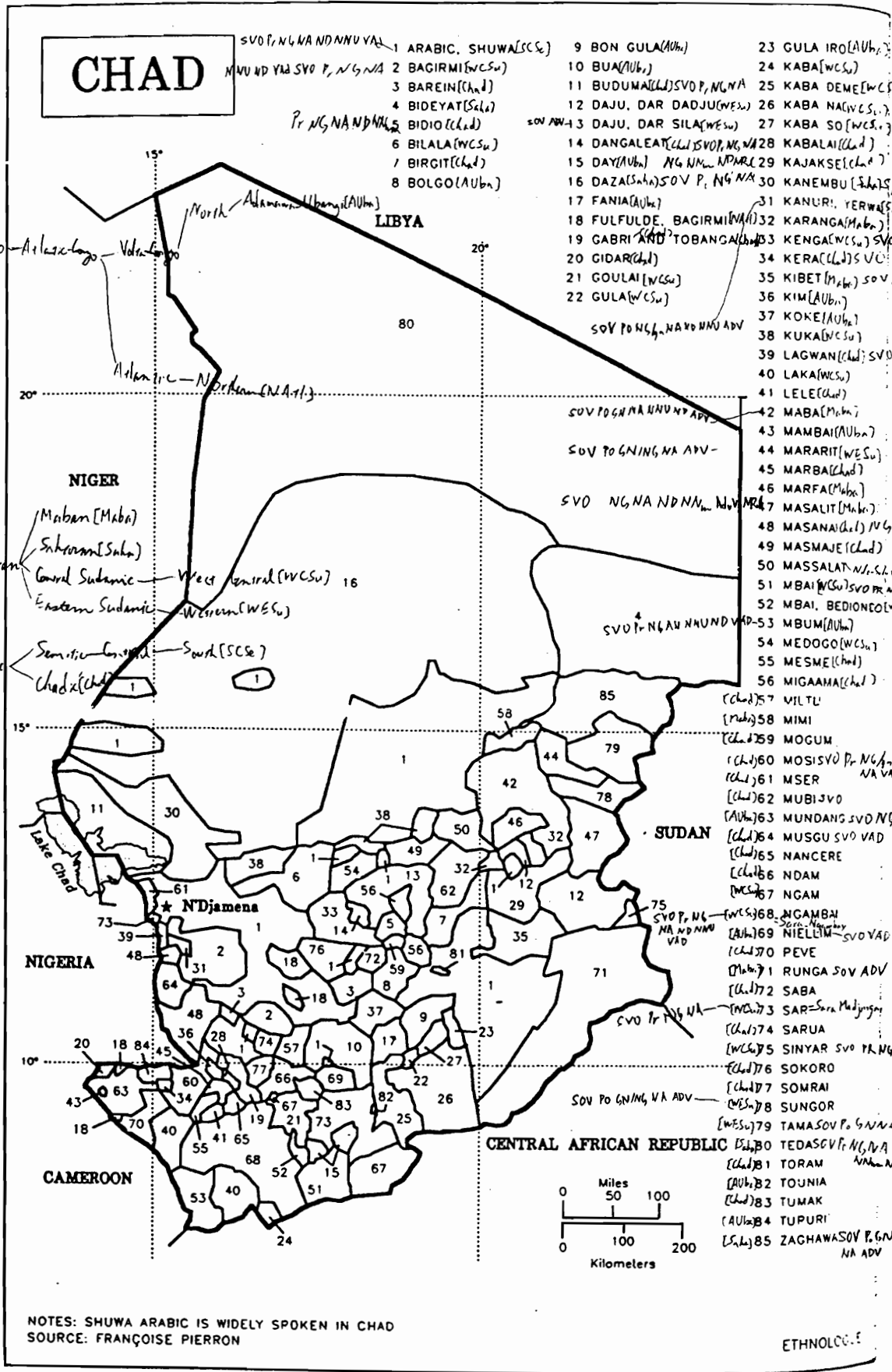
Nilo-Saharan — Maba (Maba) — Niger-Congo — Ashwe-Congo — Volta-Congo — North — Adamawa — Ubangi (Auba?) —  
 Central Sudanic — West Central (WCS) — Borne-Congo — Benoid — Sahel — Pool Basin — Koma-Bantu —  
 Atlas-Asnik — Somero-Central — South (SCSE) — Atlantic — Northern (NA?) —

# LES LANGUES DE LA R.C.A.

Central African Republic

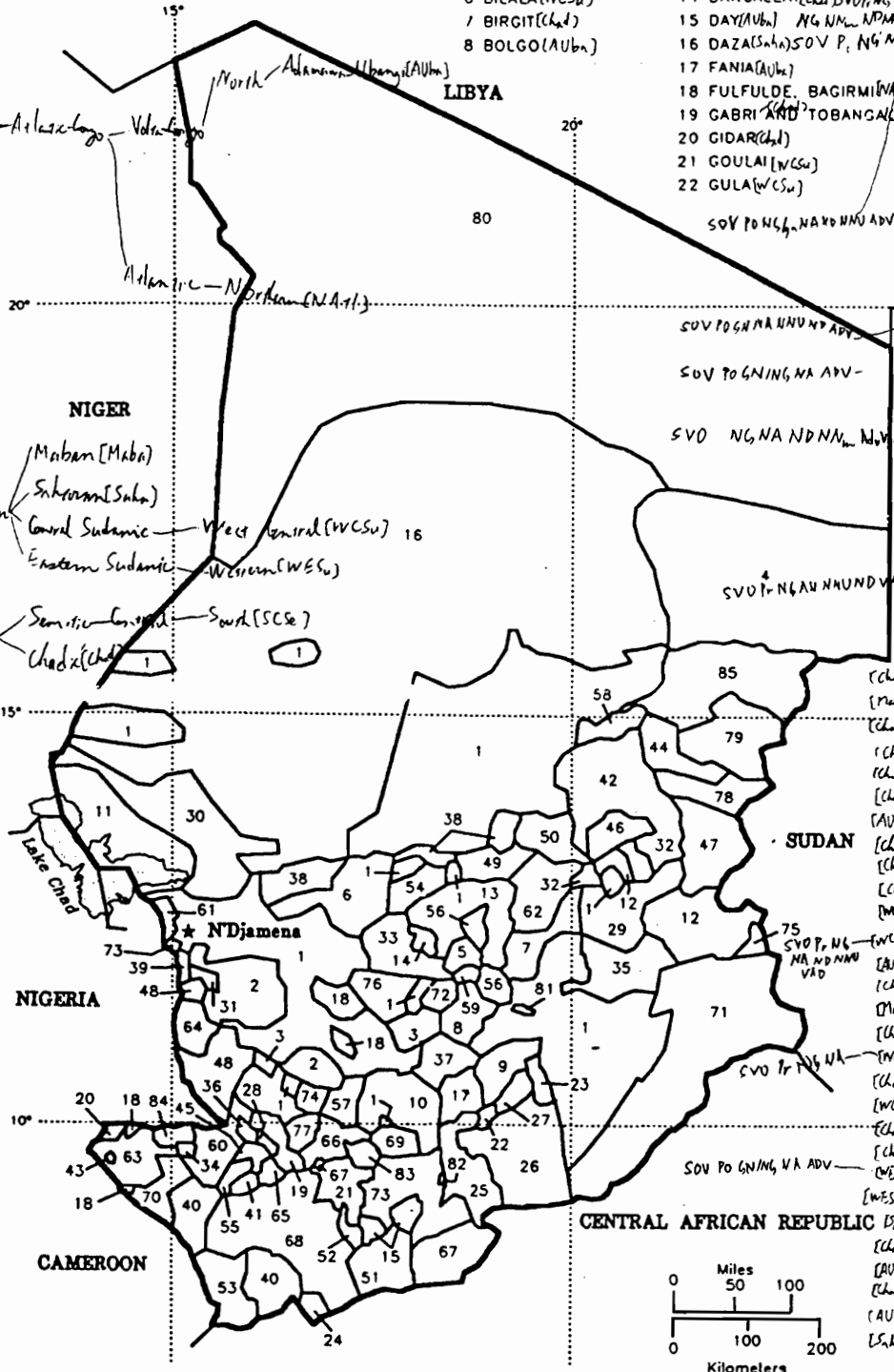


ALAC 1984



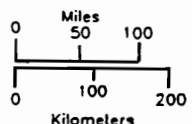
# CHAD

- 1 ARABIC, SHUWA (SCS)
- 2 BAGIRMI (WCSu)
- 3 BAREIN (Chd)
- 4 BIDEYAT (Scl)
- 5 BIDIO (Chd)
- 6 BILALA (WCSu)
- 7 BIRGIT (Chd)
- 8 BOLGO (Aub)
- 9 BON GULA (Aub)
- 10 BUA (Aub)
- 11 BUDUMA (Chd) SVO P, NG, NA
- 12 DAJU, DAR DADJU (WCSu)
- 13 DAJU, DAR SILA (WCSu)
- 14 DANGALEAT (Chd) SVO P, NG, NA
- 15 DAY (Aub) NG, NA, NPA, R
- 16 DAZA (Scl) SVO P, NG, NA
- 17 FANIA (Aub)
- 18 FULFULDE, BAGIRMI (Aub)
- 19 GABRI AND TOBANGAL (Aub)
- 20 GIDAR (Chd)
- 21 GOULAI (WCSu)
- 22 GULA (WCSu)
- 23 GULA IRO (Aub)
- 24 KABA (WCSu)
- 25 KABA DEME (WCSu)
- 26 KABA NAG (WCSu)
- 27 KABA SO (WCSu)
- 28 KABALAI (Chd)
- 29 KAJAKSE (Chd)
- 30 KANEMBU (Scl) SVO P, NG, NA
- 31 KANURI, YERWA (Scl)
- 32 KARANGA (Maba)
- 33 KENGA (WCSu) SVO NG, NA
- 34 KERA (Chd) SVO
- 35 KIBET (Maba) SVO ADV
- 36 KIM (Aub)
- 37 KOKE (Aub)
- 38 KUKA (WCSu)
- 39 LAGWAN (Chd) SVO VAD
- 40 LAKA (WCSu)
- 41 LELE (Chd)
- 42 MABA (Maba)
- 43 MAMBAI (Aub)
- 44 MARARIT (WCSu)
- 45 MARBA (Chd)
- 46 MARFA (Maba)
- 47 MASALIT (Maba)
- 48 MASANA (Chd) NG
- 49 MASMAJE (Chd)
- 50 MASSALAT (Scl) SVO
- 51 MBAI (WCSu) SVO ADV
- 52 MBAI, BEDI (WCSu)
- 53 MBUM (Aub)
- 54 MEDOGO (WCSu)
- 55 MESME (Chd)
- 56 MIGAAMA (Chd)
- 57 MILTU (Chd)
- 58 MIMI (Chd)
- 59 MOGUM (Chd)
- 60 MOSISVO (Scl) NG, NA
- 61 MSER (Chd) NA VAD
- 62 MUBI SVO (Chd)
- 63 MUNDANG (SVO) NG, NA
- 64 MUSGU (SVO) VAD (Chd)
- 65 NANCERE (Chd)
- 66 NDAM (WCSu)
- 67 NGAM (WCSu)
- 68 NGAMBAN (Scl) NG, NA
- 69 NIELLE (SVO) VAD (Chd)
- 70 PEVE (Chd)
- 71 RUNGA (SVO) ADV (Maba)
- 72 SABA (Chd)
- 73 SAR (Scl) NG, NA
- 74 SARUA (Chd)
- 75 SINYAR (SVO) NG, NA VAD (WCSu)
- 76 SOKORO (Chd)
- 77 SOMRAI (Chd)
- 78 SUNGOR (WCSu)
- 79 TAMASVO (SVO) NG, NA VAD (WCSu)
- 80 TEDASVO (SVO) NG, NA (Chd)
- 81 TORAM (Scl) NG, NA
- 82 TOUNIA (Aub)
- 83 TUMAK (Chd)
- 84 TUPURI (Aub)
- 85 ZACHAWA (SVO) NG, NA VAD (Scl)



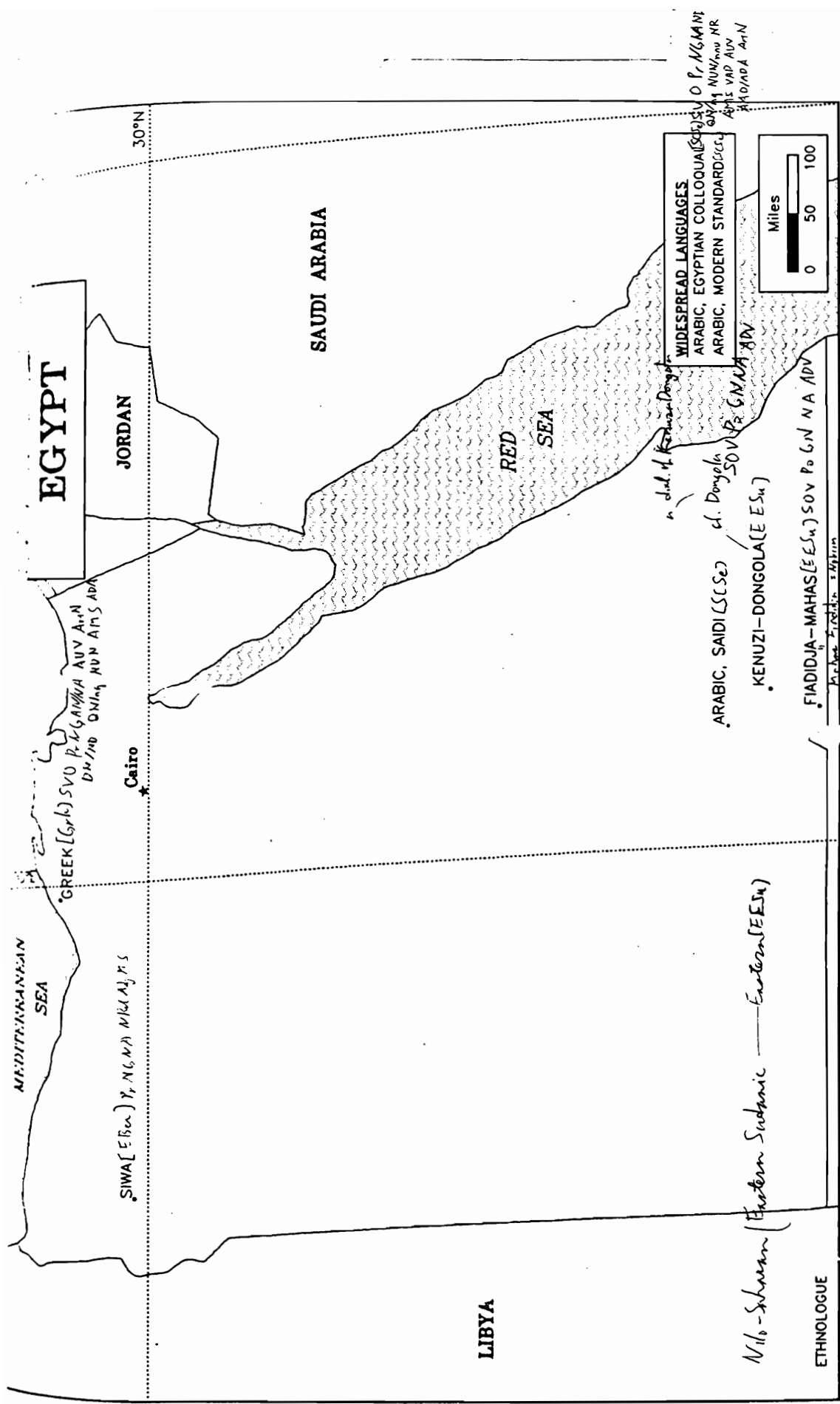
Niger-Longo  
 At-Longo  
 Volo-Longo  
 Nilo-Saharan  
 Maba (Maba)  
 Saharic (Saha)  
 Central Sudanic  
 Western (WCSu)  
 Eastern Sudanic  
 Semitic-Longo  
 South (SCS)  
 Chad (Chd)  
 Afro-Asiatic

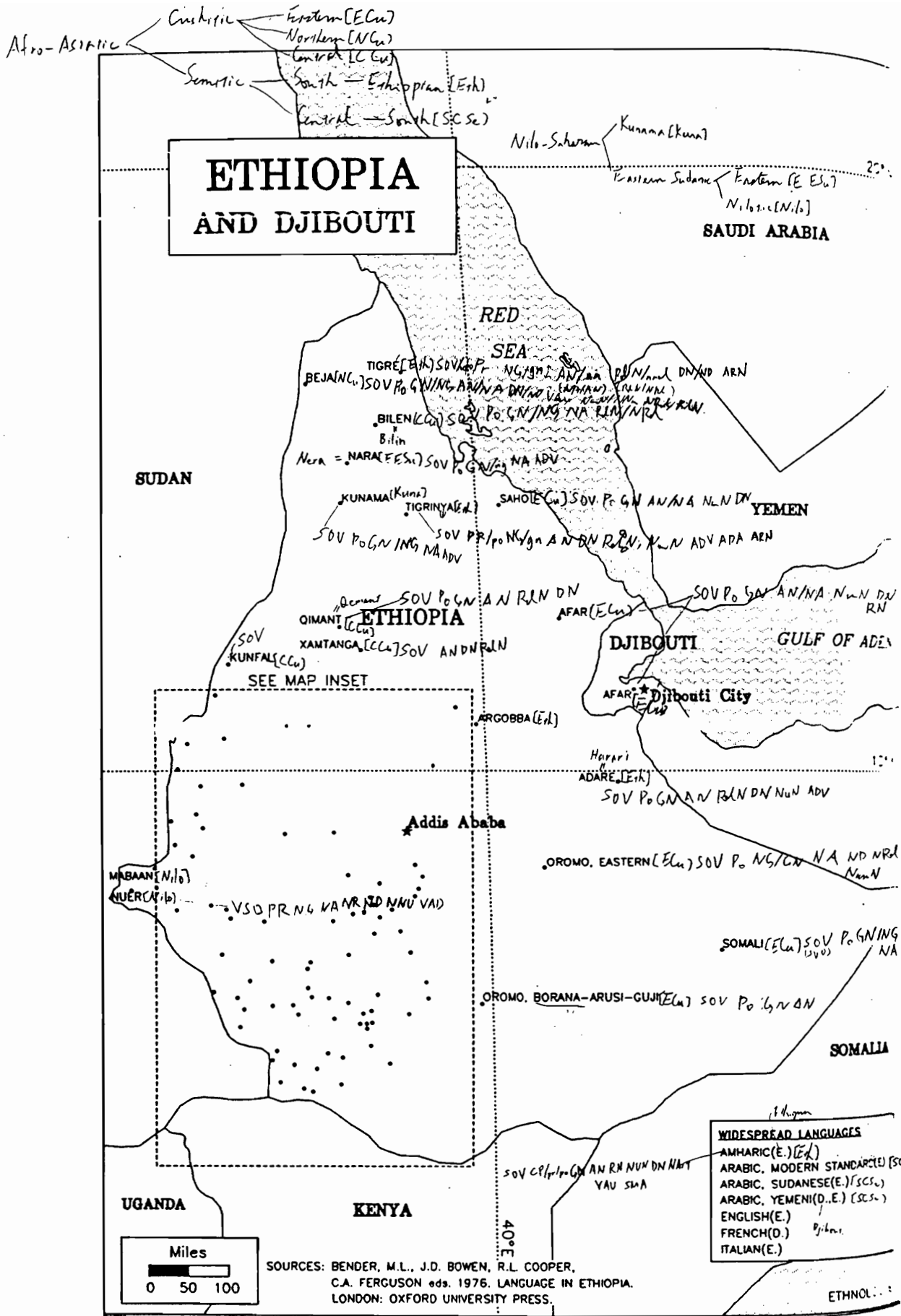
- 80 TEDASVO (SVO) NG, NA
- 81 TORAM (Scl) NG, NA
- 82 TOUNIA (Aub)
- 83 TUMAK (Chd)
- 84 TUPURI (Aub)
- 85 ZACHAWA (SVO) NG, NA VAD (Scl)

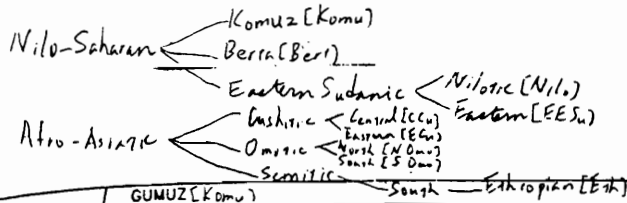


NOTES: SHUWA ARABIC IS WIDELY SPOKEN IN CHAD  
 SOURCE: FRANÇOISE PIERRON

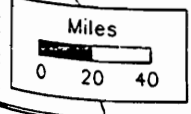
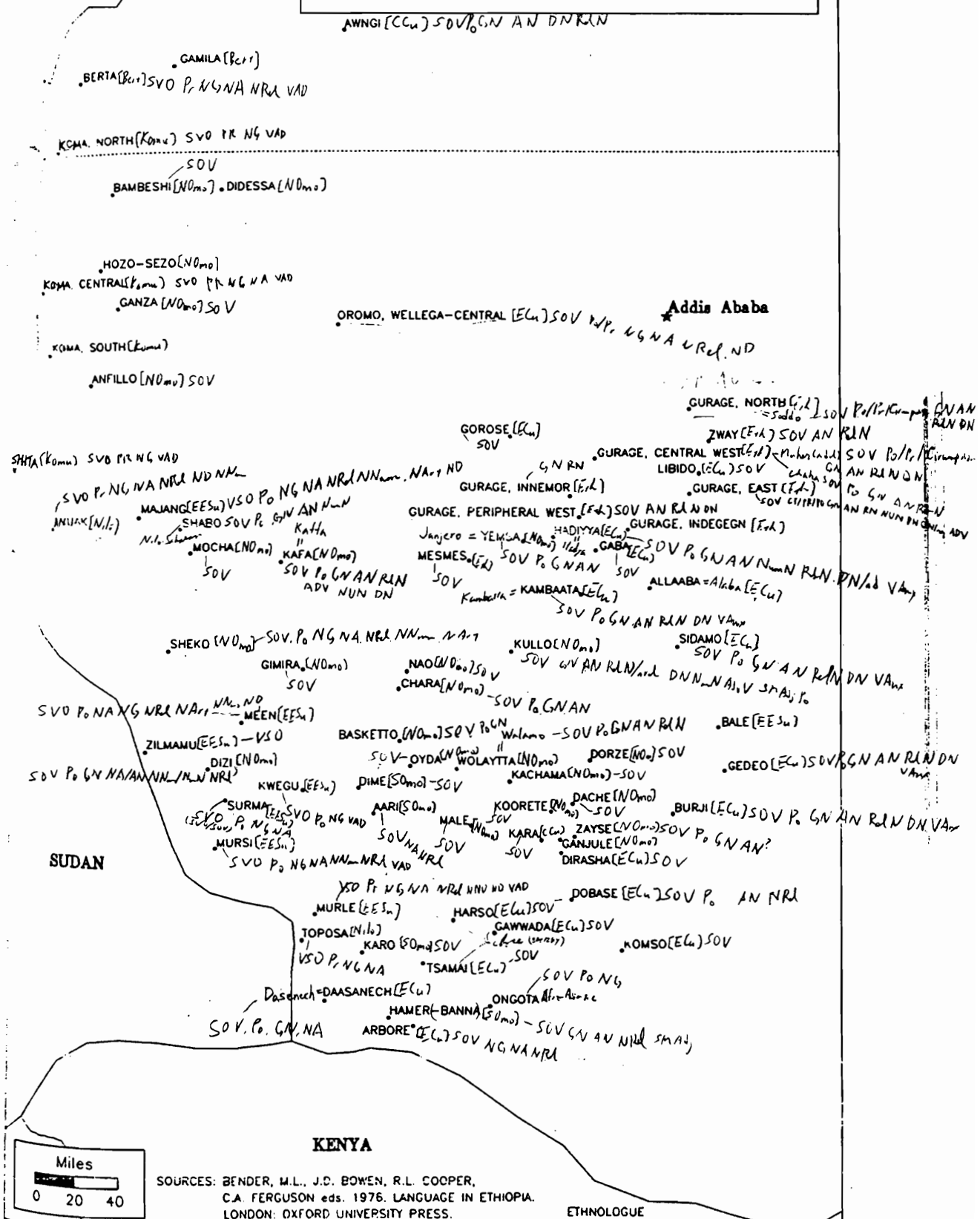
ETHNOLOG





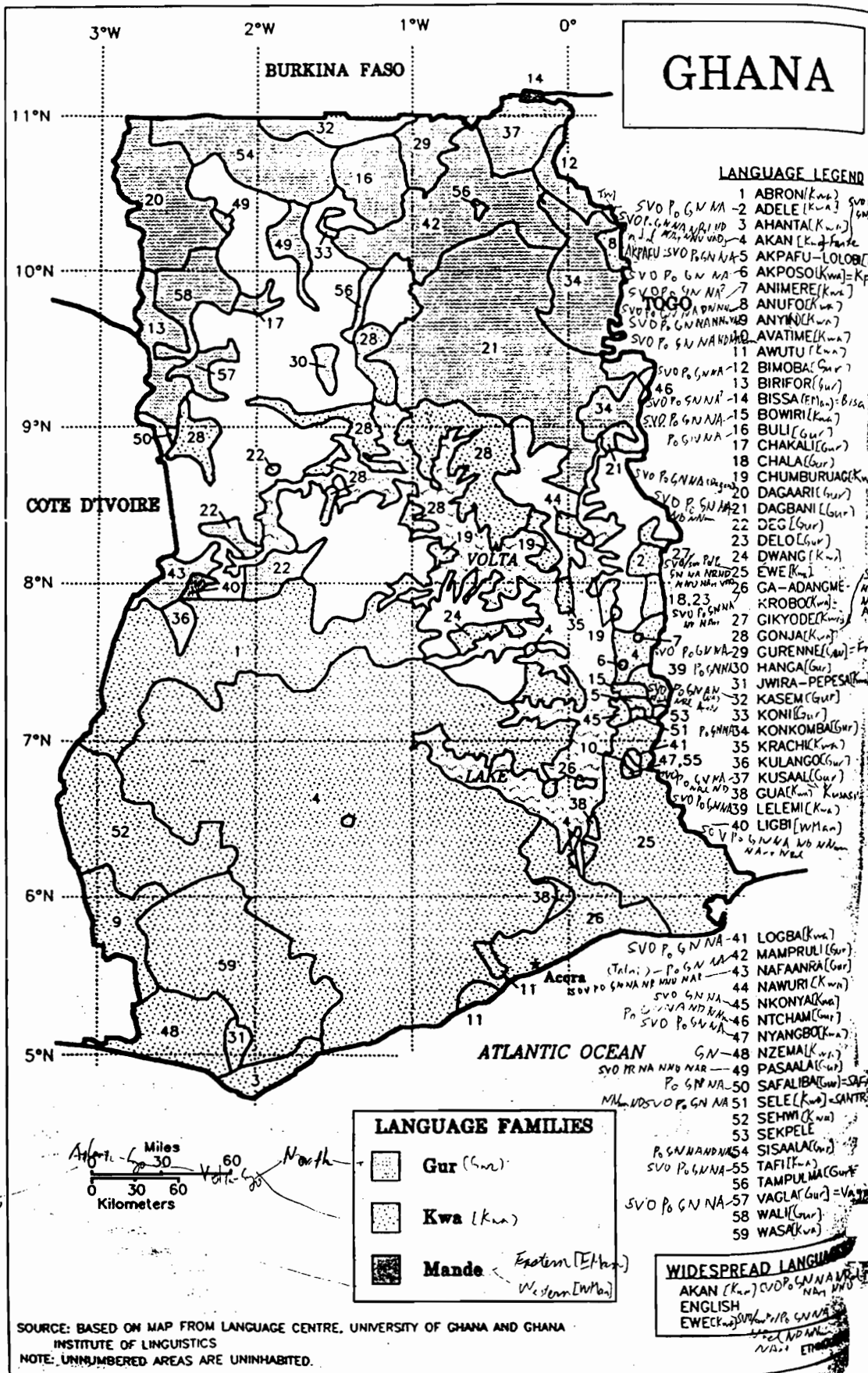


# ETHIOPIA MAP INSET



SOURCES: BENDER, M.L., J.D. BOWEN, R.L. COOPER, C.A. FERGUSON eds. 1976. LANGUAGE IN ETHIOPIA. LONDON: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS.

ETHNOLOGUE



# GHANA

## LANGUAGE LEGEND

- 1 ABRON (Kwa)
- 2 ADELE (Kwa)
- 3 AHANTA (Kwa)
- 4 AKAN (Kwa)
- 5 AKPAFU-LOLOBI (Kwa)
- 6 AKPOSOLU (Kwa)
- 7 ANIMERE (Kwa)
- 8 ANUFOK (Kwa)
- 9 ANYIN (Kwa)
- 10 AVATIME (Kwa)
- 11 AWUTU (Kwa)
- 12 BIMOBA (Gur)
- 13 BIRIFOR (Gur)
- 14 BISSA (Gur)
- 15 BOWIRI (Kwa)
- 16 BULLI (Gur)
- 17 CHAKALI (Gur)
- 18 CHALA (Gur)
- 19 CHUMBURUAGE (Kwa)
- 20 DAGAARI (Gur)
- 21 DAGBANI (Gur)
- 22 DEG (Gur)
- 23 DELO (Gur)
- 24 DWANG (Kwa)
- 25 EWE (Kwa)
- 26 GA-ADANGME (Kwa)
- 27 GIKYODE (Kwa)
- 28 GONJACK (Kwa)
- 29 GURENNE (Gur)
- 30 HANGA (Gur)
- 31 JWIRA-PEPESIA (Gur)
- 32 KASEM (Gur)
- 33 KONI (Gur)
- 34 KONKOMBA (Gur)
- 35 KRACHIK (Kwa)
- 36 KULANGO (Gur)
- 37 KUSAAL (Gur)
- 38 GUA (Kwa)
- 39 LELEMI (Kwa)
- 40 LIGBI (Kwa)
- 41 LOGBA (Kwa)
- 42 MAMPRULI (Gur)
- 43 NAFAANRA (Gur)
- 44 NAWURI (Kwa)
- 45 NKONYA (Kwa)
- 46 NTCHAM (Gur)
- 47 NYANGBO (Kwa)
- 48 NZEMAK (Kwa)
- 49 PASAALA (Gur)
- 50 SAFALIBA (Gur)
- 51 SELE (Kwa)
- 52 SEHMI (Kwa)
- 53 SEKPELE (Kwa)
- 54 SISAA (Kwa)
- 55 TAFI (Kwa)
- 56 TAMPULANA (Gur)
- 57 VAGLA (Gur)
- 58 WALI (Gur)
- 59 WASAK (Kwa)

## LANGUAGE FAMILIES

- Gur (Gur)
  - Kwa (Kwa)
  - Mande (Ma)
- Eastern [E Ma]  
Western [W Ma]

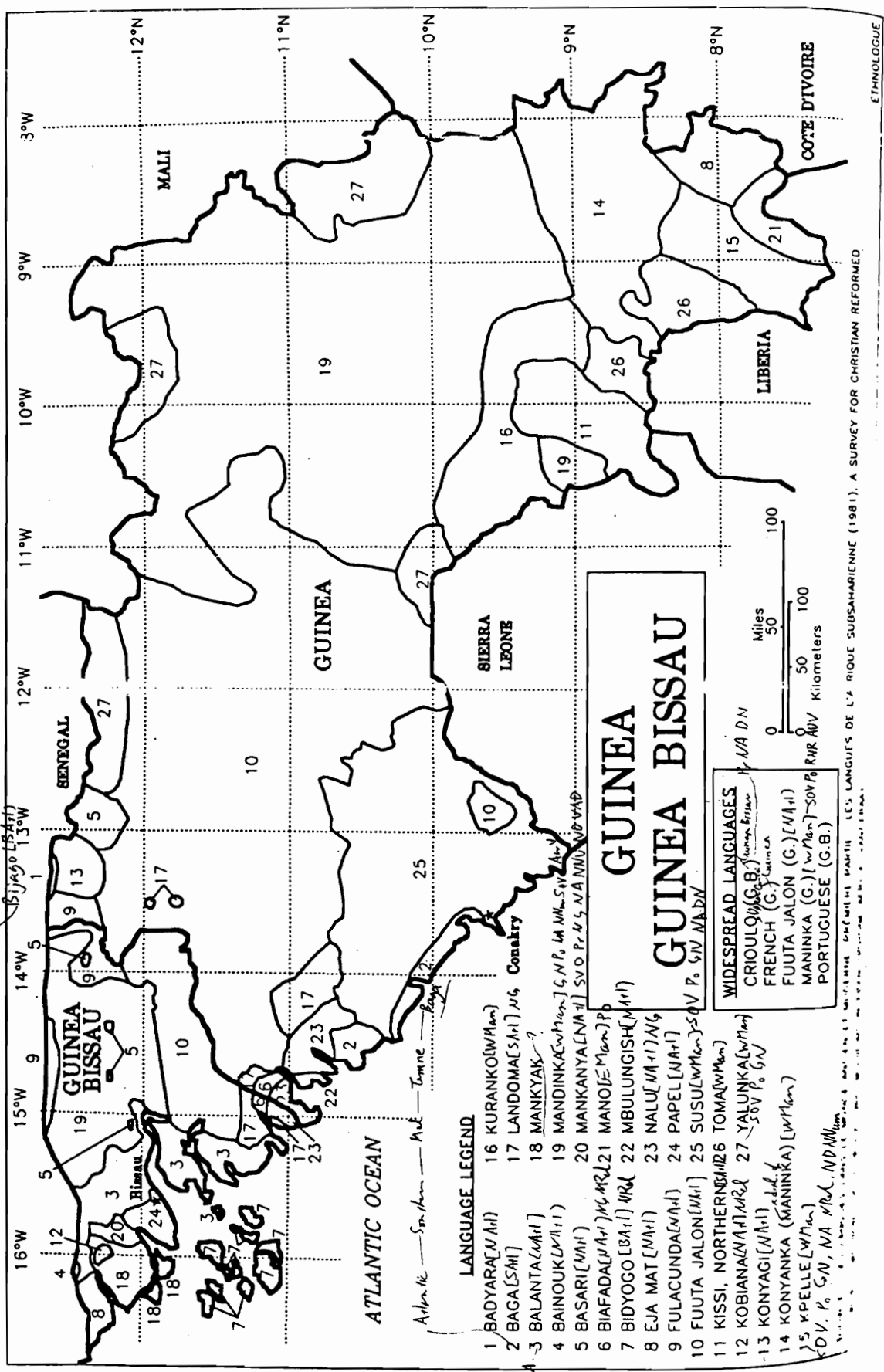
## WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES

- AKAN (Kwa)
- ENGLISH
- EWE (Kwa)

SOURCE: BASED ON MAP FROM LANGUAGE CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF GHANA AND GHANA INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS  
NOTE: UNNUMBERED AREAS ARE UNINHABITED.



Niger - Congo (Mande - Western [WMan], Eastern [EMan])  
 Atlantic - Congo - Atlantic (Nah) - Senegalese (Sah)  
 Senegalese (Sah) - Niger - Congo (Mande - Western [WMan], Eastern [EMan])



**LANGUAGE LEGEND**

- 1 BAYARAF [WMan]
- 2 BAGAL [Sah]
- 3 BALANTAL [WMan]
- 4 BAINOUK [WMan]
- 5 BASARI [WMan]
- 6 BIAFADA [WMan]
- 7 BIDYOGO [WMan]
- 8 EJA MAT [WMan]
- 9 FULACUNDA [WMan]
- 10 FUUTA JALON [WMan]
- 11 KISSI, NORTHERN [WMan]
- 12 KOBIANAK [WMan]
- 13 KONYAGI [WMan]
- 14 KONYANKA (MANINKA) [WMan]
- 15 XPELLE [WMan]
- 16 KURANKO [WMan]
- 17 LANDOMA [Sah]
- 18 MANKYAK [Sah]
- 19 MANDINKA [WMan]
- 20 MANKANYA [WMan]
- 21 MANOJE [WMan]
- 22 MBULUNGISH [WMan]
- 23 NALU [WMan]
- 24 PAPEL [WMan]
- 25 SUSUL [WMan]
- 26 TOMA [WMan]
- 27 YALUNKA [WMan]

**GUINEA**  
**GUINEA BISSAU**

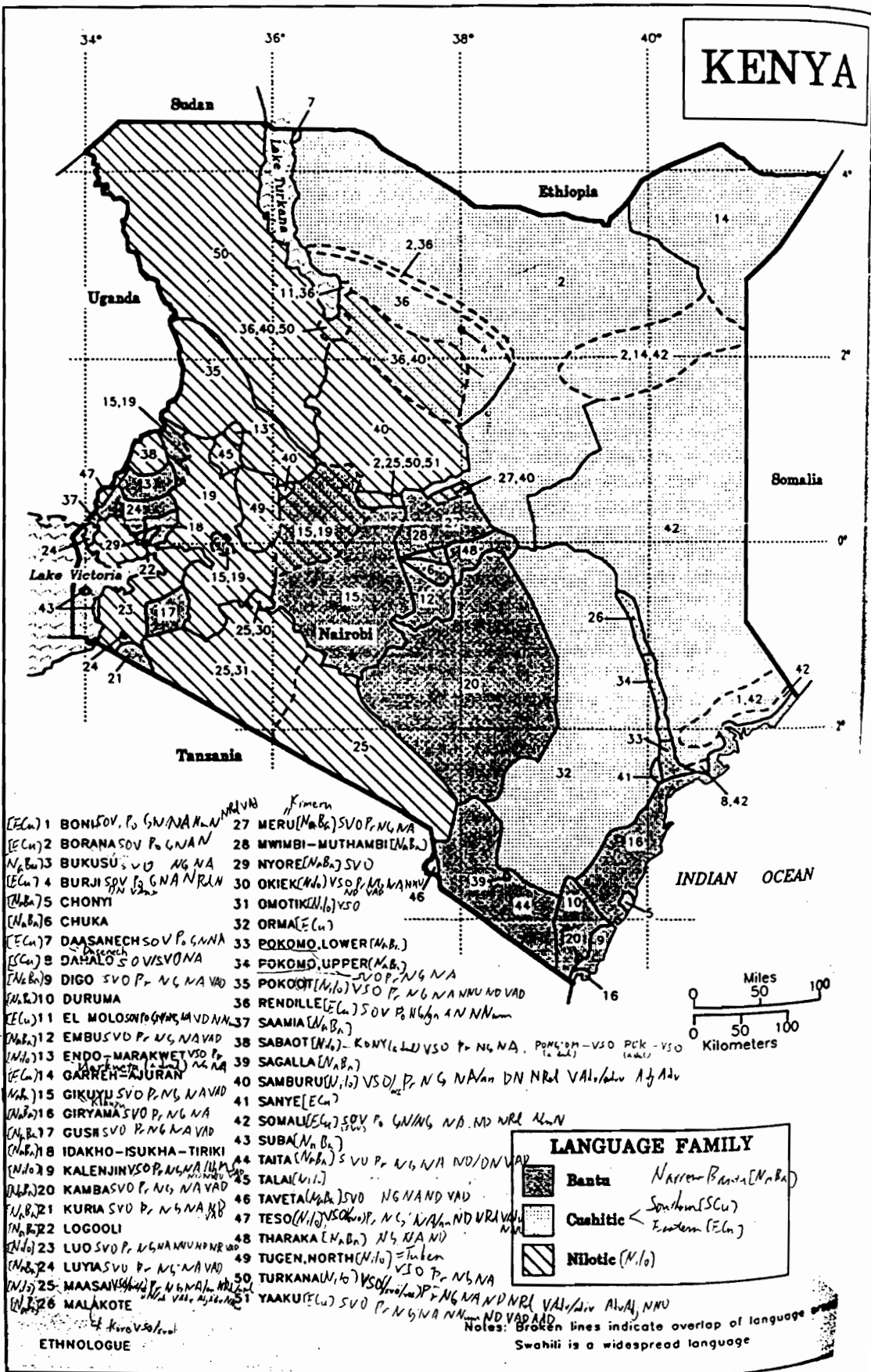
**WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**  
 CRIOLUO (G.B.)  
 FRENCH (G.)  
 FUUTA JALON (G.) [WMan]  
 MANINKA (G.) [WMan]  
 PORTUGUESE (G.B.)

Miles 0 50 100  
 Kilometers 0 50 100

LES LANGUES DE LA RIVIERE SUBSAHARIENNE (1981). A SURVEY FOR CHRISTIAN REFORMED

ETHNOLOGUE

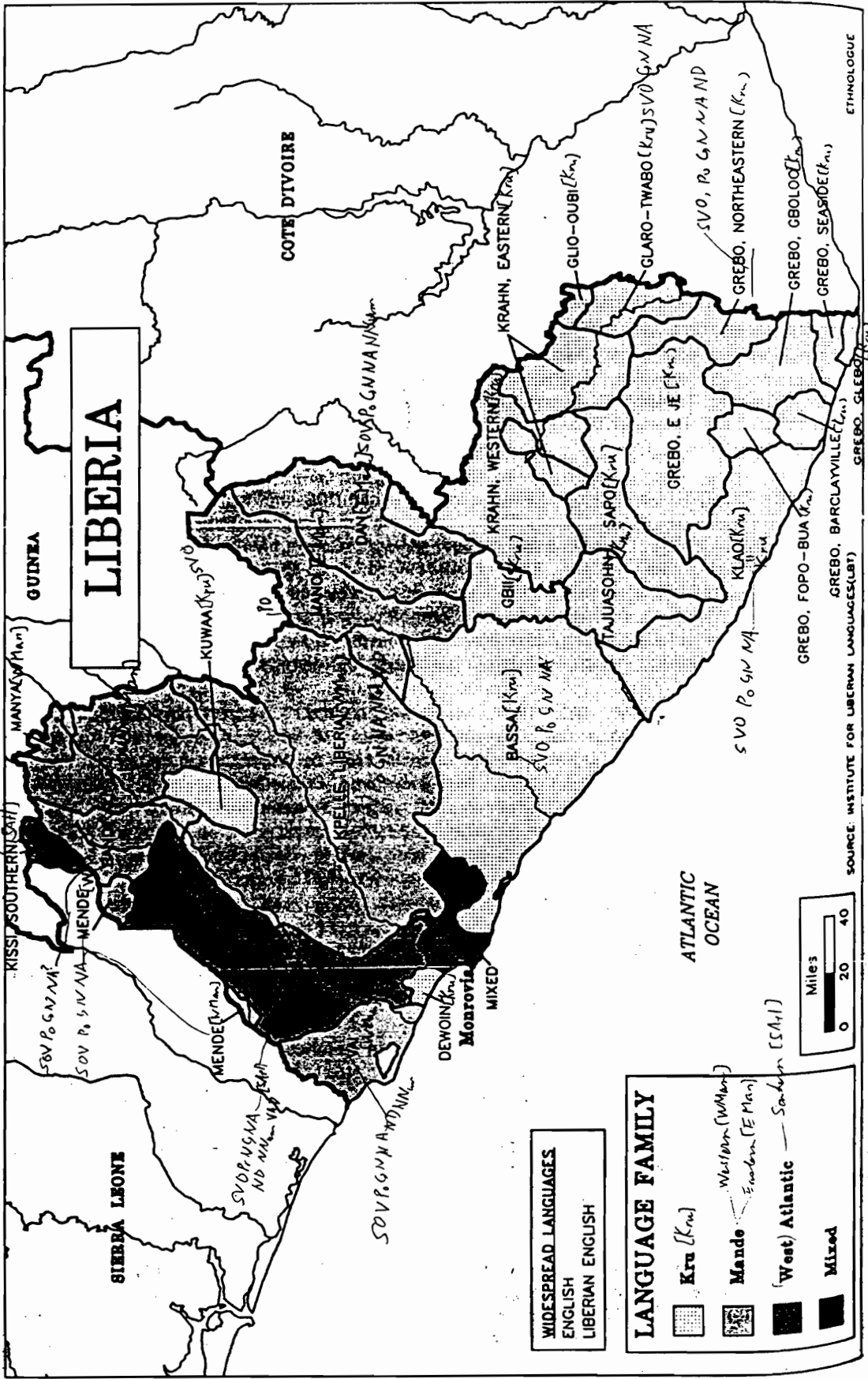
# KENYA



- ETHNOLOGUE**
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| [E.Cu.] 1 BONISOV P. G. N. A. N. A. N.         | [N.Ba.] 27 MERU (N.Ba.) SVOP. NG. NA                              |
| [E.Cu.] 2 BORANASOV P. G. N. A. N.             | 28 MWIMBI-MUTHAMBI (N.Ba.)  |
| [N.Ba.] 3 BUKUSU SVOP. NG. NA                  | 29 NYORE (N.Ba.) SVOP.  |
| [E.Cu.] 4 BURJI SVOP. G. N. A. N. R. L. N.     | 30 OKIEK (N.Ba.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.                  |
| [N.Ba.] 5 CHONYI                               | 31 OMOTIKI (N.Ba.) VSO  |
| [N.Ba.] 6 CHUKA                                | 32 ORMA (E.Cu.)   |
| [E.Cu.] 7 DAASANECH SVOP. G. N. A. N.          | 33 POKOMO, LOWER (N.Ba.)  |
| [E.Cu.] 8 DAPALO SVOP. V. S. V. O. N. A.       | 34 POKOMO, UPPER (N.Ba.)  |
| [N.Ba.] 9 DIGO SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD          | 35 POKOOT (N.Ba.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.                 |
| [N.Ba.] 10 DURUMA                              | 36 RENDILLE (E.Cu.) SVOP. P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.             |
| [E.Cu.] 11 EL MOLOSOTO SVOP. V. S. V. O. N. A. | 37 SAAMIA (N.Ba.)   |
| [N.Ba.] 12 EMBUS SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD        | 38 SABAOT (N.Ba.) - KONYI (E.Cu.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V. |
| [N.Ba.] 13 ENDO-MARAKWET VSO P. N. G. NA. VAD  | 39 SAGALLA (N.Ba.)  |
| [E.Cu.] 14 GARREH-AJURAN                       | 40 SAMBURU (N.Ba.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.                |
| [N.Ba.] 15 GIKUYU SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD       | 41 SANYE (E.Cu.)  |
| [N.Ba.] 16 GIRYAMA SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD      | 42 SOMALI (E.Cu.) SVOP. P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.               |
| [N.Ba.] 17 GUSH SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD         | 43 SUBA (N.Ba.)   |
| [N.Ba.] 18 IDAKHO-ISUKHA-TIRIKI                | 44 TAITA (N.Ba.) SVOP. P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.                |
| [N.Ba.] 19 KALENJIN SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD     | 45 TALAI (N.Ba.)  |
| [N.Ba.] 20 KAMBA SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD        | 46 TAVETA (N.Ba.) SVOP. NG. NA. N. VAD                            |
| [N.Ba.] 21 KURIA SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD        | 47 TESO (N.Ba.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.                   |
| [N.Ba.] 22 LOGOLI                              | 48 THARAKA (N.Ba.) N. S. K. A. N. D.                              |
| [N.Ba.] 23 LUO SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD          | 49 TUGEN, NORTH (N.Ba.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.           |
| [N.Ba.] 24 LUYA SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD         | 50 TURKANAI (N.Ba.) VSO P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.               |
| [N.Ba.] 25 MAASAI SVOP. P. N. G. NA. VAD       | 51 YAKU (E.Cu.) SVOP. P. N. G. NA. N. N. V. V. V.                 |
| [N.Ba.] 26 MALAKOTE                            |   |

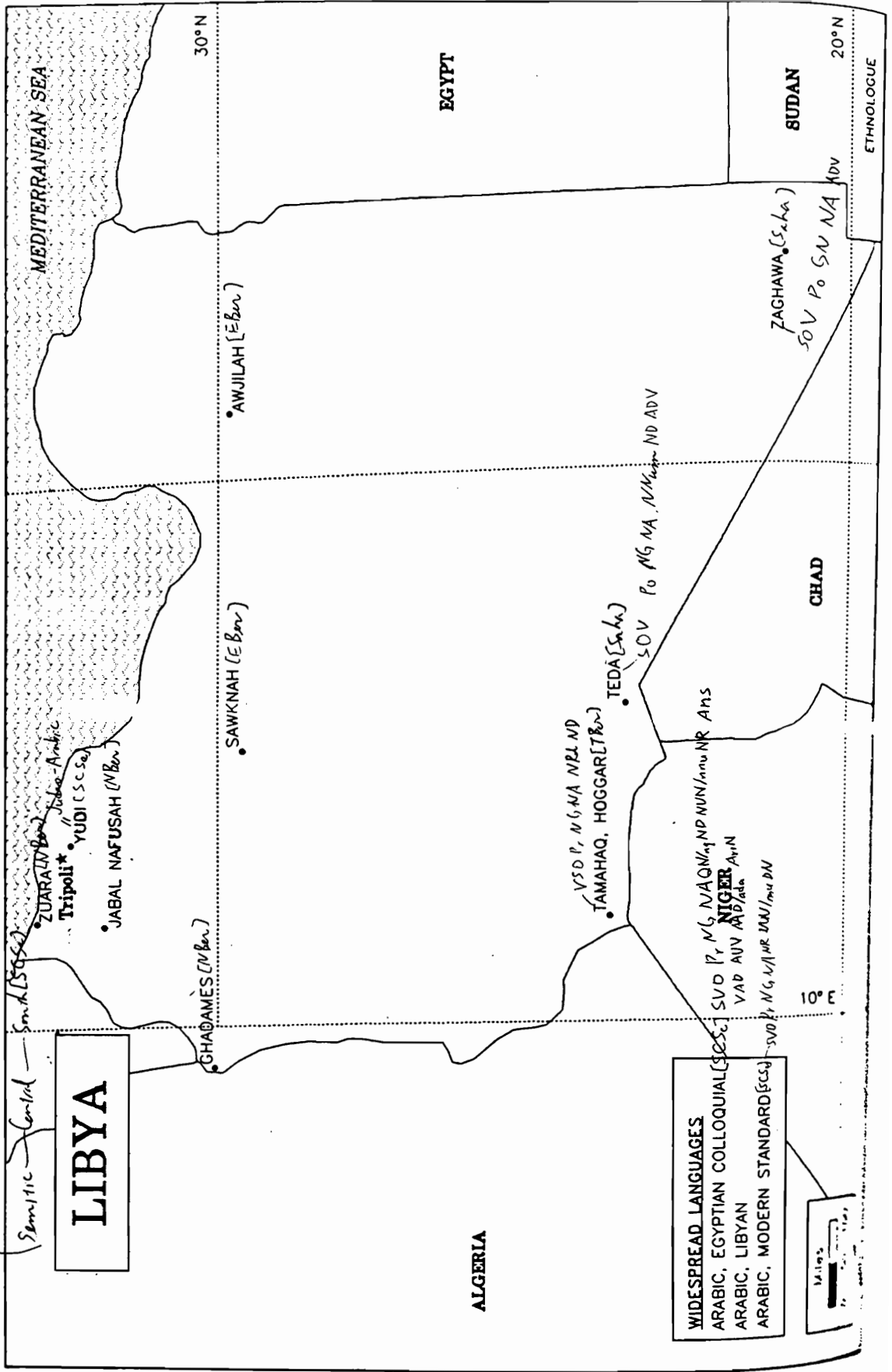
Notes: Broken lines indicate overlap of language groups  
Swahili is a widespread language

SVO/AM PE/POCP NG NA NE AUU ANUAND VAD



Afro-Asiatic  
 Berber (Tber)  
 Nubian (Nber)  
 Eastern (Eber)

Nilo-Saharan (Saha)

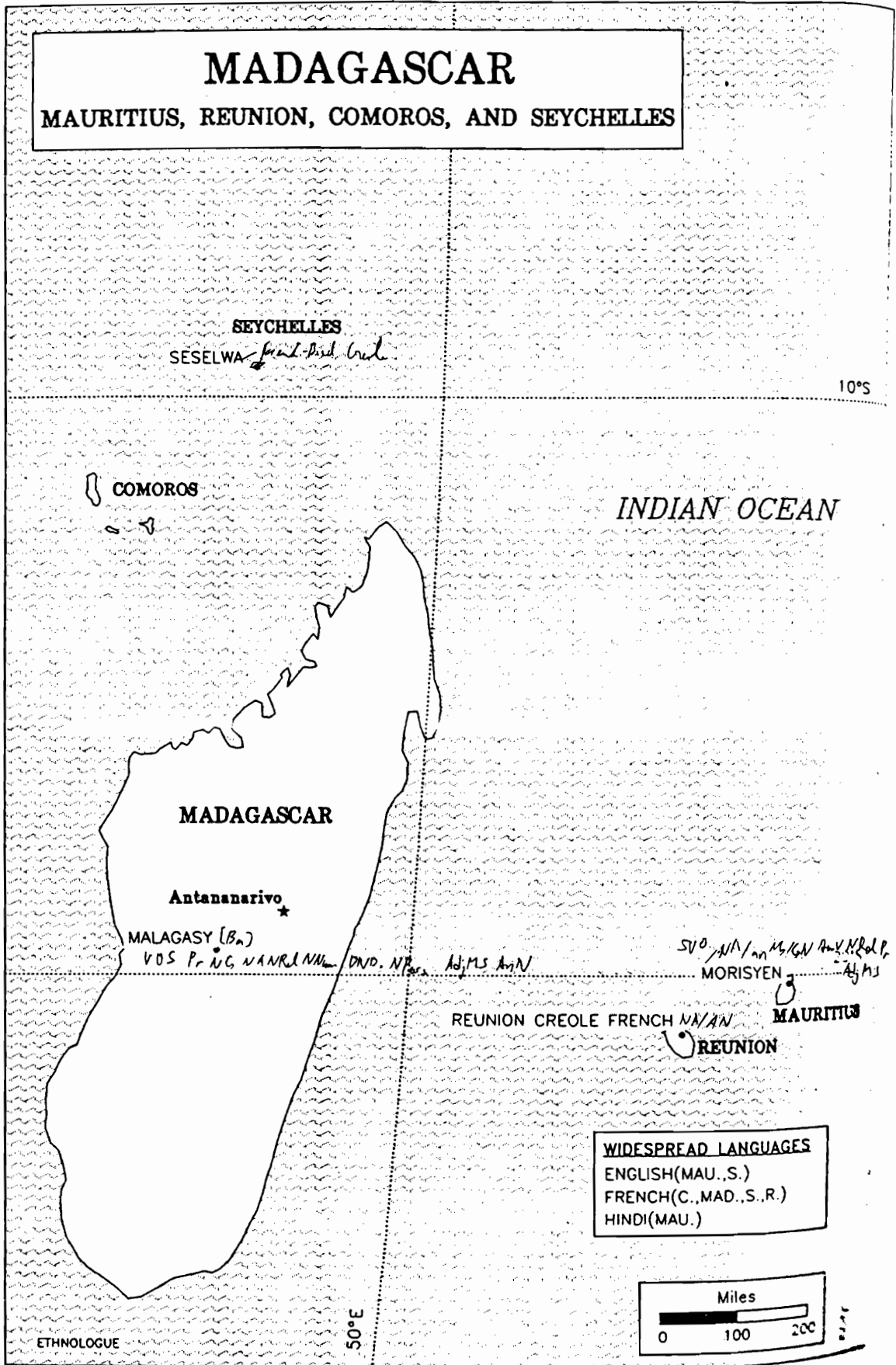


**LIBYA**

**WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**  
 ARABIC, EGYPTIAN COLLOQUIAL (ECS)  
 ARABIC, LIBYAN  
 ARABIC, MODERN STANDARD (CS)



Austronesian — Malayo-Polynesian — Western Malayo-Polynesian — Borneo — Borneo (bn)



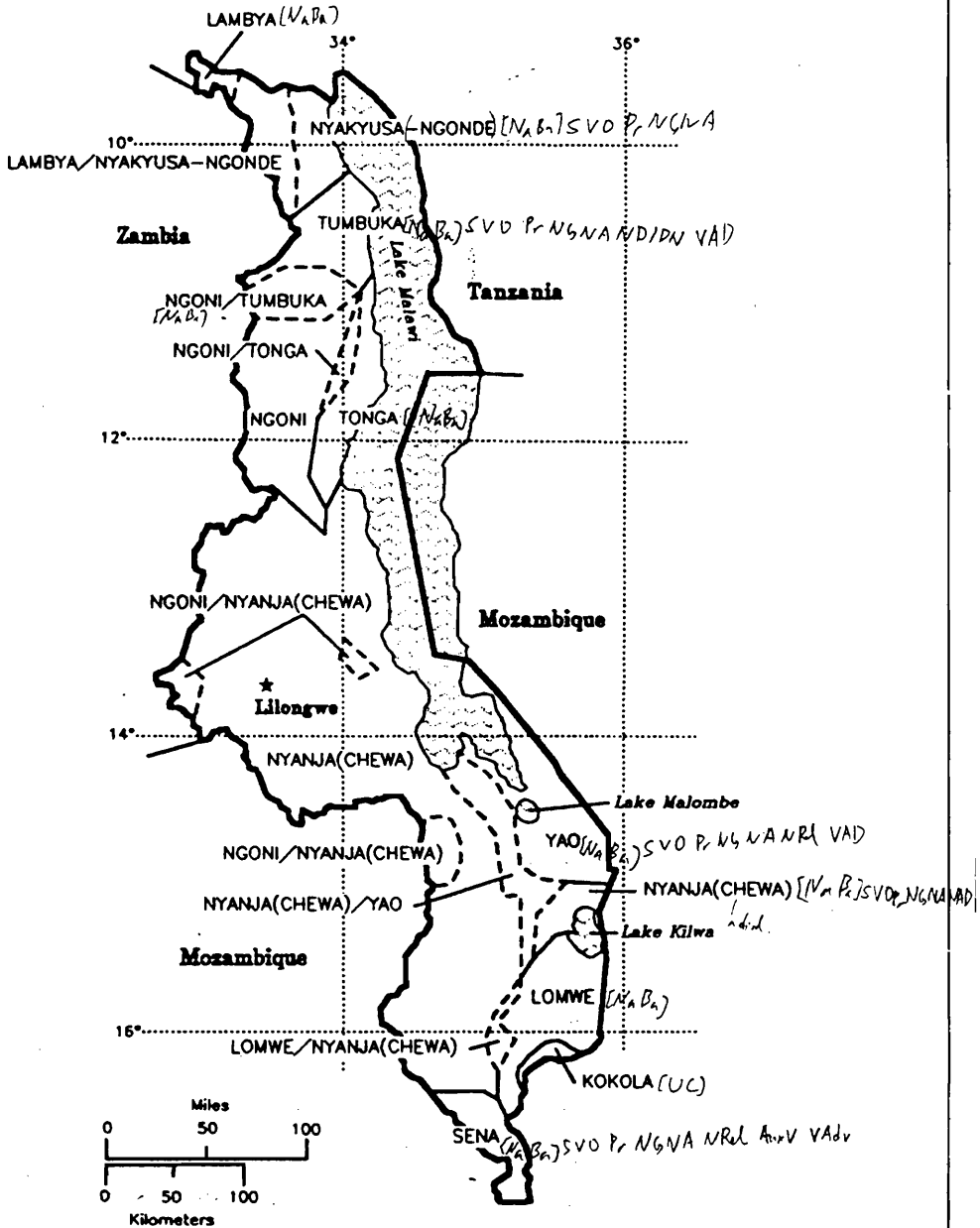
Niger-Longo -- Broad Bantu -- Narrow Bantu (N.B.)

Indo-European -- Germanic -- V<sub>1</sub> (WG)

Unclassified (UC)

# MALAWI

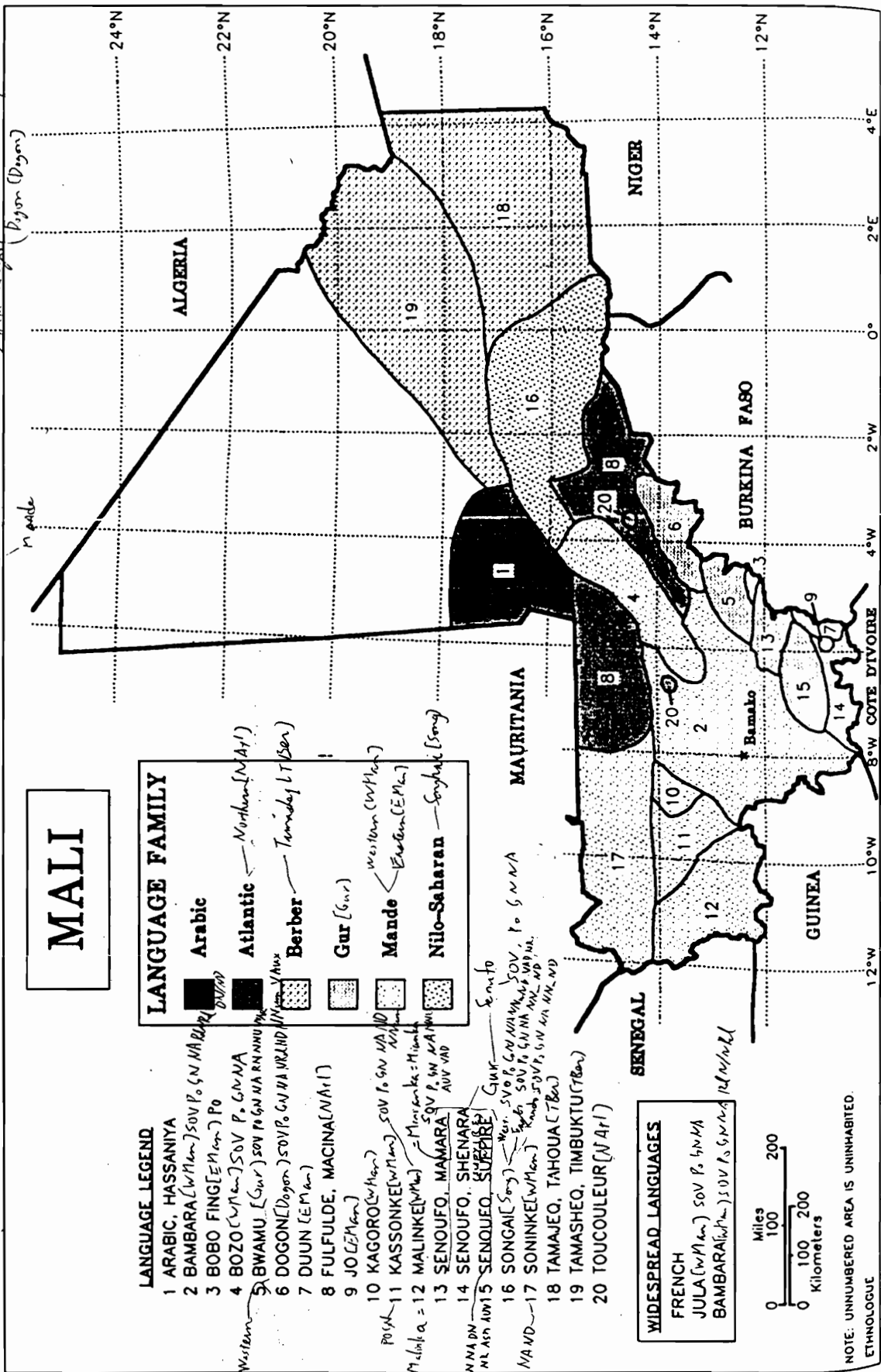
Formerly 'Nyasaland'



Note : Broken lines indicate overlap of language areas  
ETHNOLOGUE

**WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**  
 AFRIKAANS (WG) SVO F. NG AN NR  
 ENGLISH ARN AMS  
 NYANJA (CHEWA) (N.B.) SVO F. NG NA

Niger-Congo — Atlantic-Congo — Atlantic  
 Niger-Congo (North - Gur) — Niger (Dogon)



# MALI

**LANGUAGE FAMILY**

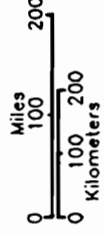
- Arabic
- Atlantic — Northern (MAt)
- Berber — Tamidog (TBen)
- Gur (Gur)
- Mande — Western (WMan) — Eastern (EMan)
- Nilo-Saharan — Songhai (Song)

**LANGUAGE LEGEND**

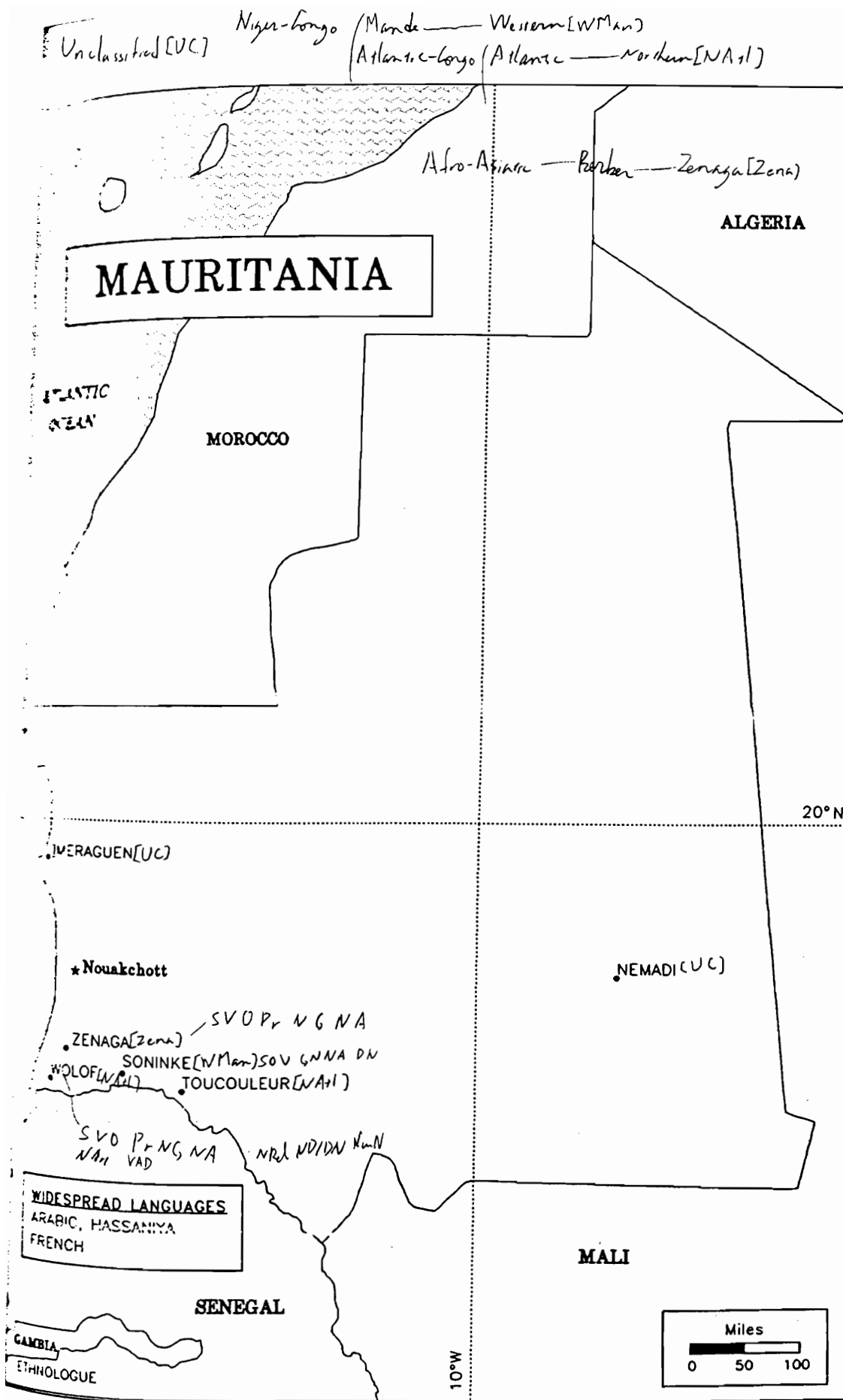
- 1 ARABIC, HASSANIYA
- 2 BAMBARA (WMan) SOV P. GN NA RZA
- 3 BOBO FINGE (Man) P
- 4 BOZO (WMan) SOV P. G.MNA
- 5 BWAMU (Gur) SOV P. GN NA RNNV
- 6 DOGON (Dogon) SOV P. GN NA URND
- 7 DUUN (EMan)
- 8 FULFULDE, MACINAL (NAt)
- 9 JOLEMAN
- 10 KAGORO (WMan) SOV P. GN NA ND
- 11 KASSONKE (WMan) SOV P. GN NA ND
- 12 MALINKE (MAn) — Mankaka = Mankaka
- 13 SENOULO, MAMARA SOV P. GN NA ND
- 14 SENOULO, SHENARA SOV P. GN NA ND
- 15 SENOULO, SUREISE SOV P. GN NA ND
- 16 SONGAI (Song) — Gur — Senfo
- 17 SONINKE (WMan) — W. SOV P. GN NA ND
- 18 TAMAJEO, TAHOUE (TBen) — SOV P. GN NA ND
- 19 TAMASHEQ, TIMBUKTU (TBen) — SOV P. GN NA ND
- 20 TOUCOULEUR (NAt)

**WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**

- FRENCH
- JULIA (WMan) SOV P. GN NA
- BAMBARA (WMan) SOV P. GN NA

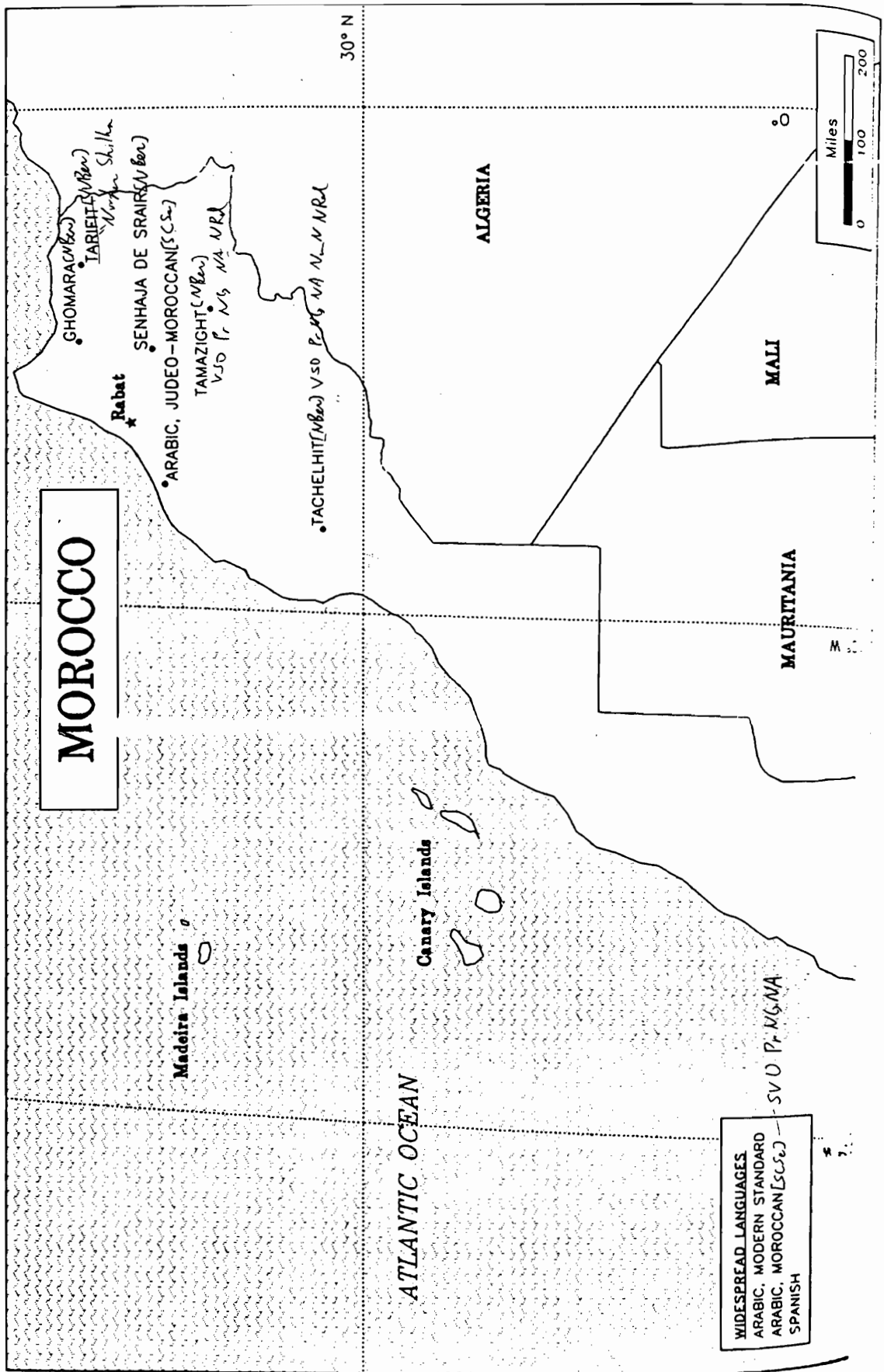


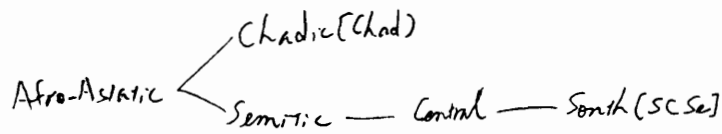
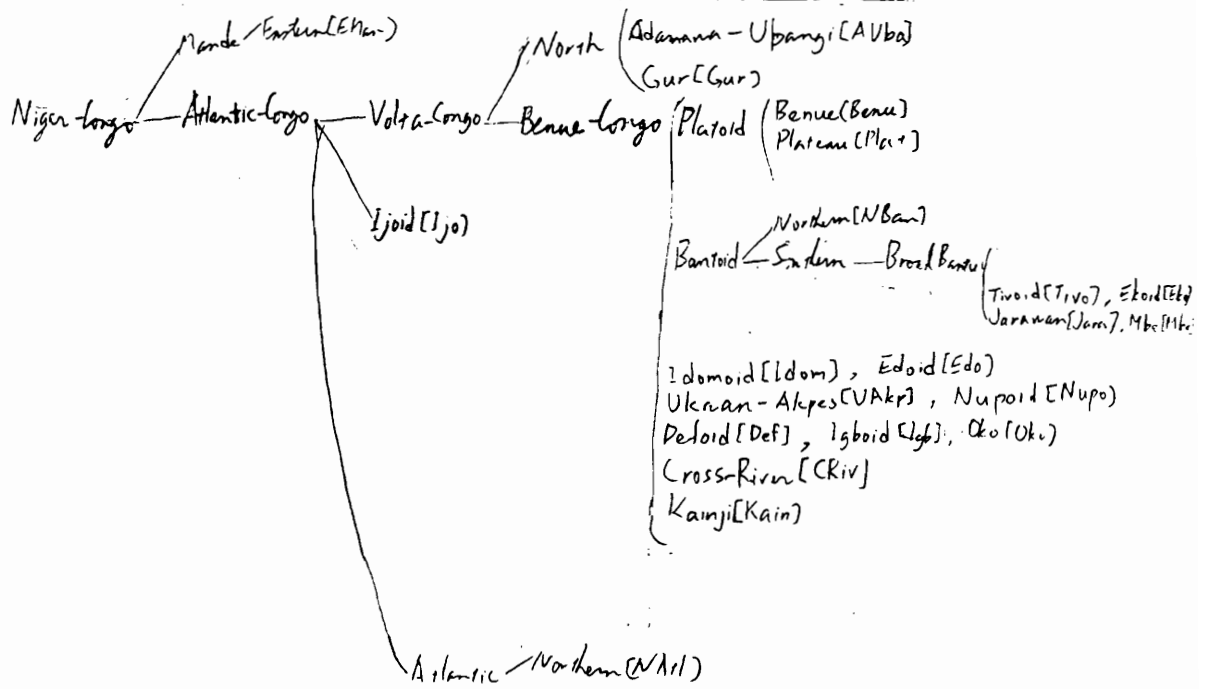
NOTE: UNNUMBERED AREA IS UNINHABITED ETHNOLOGUE



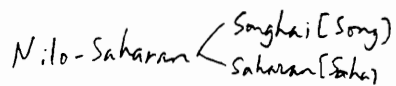


Afro-Arabic (Berber-Mulham (NBen)  
 Semitic — Central — South (SCSe)





Unclassified (UC)



# NIGERIA LEGEND

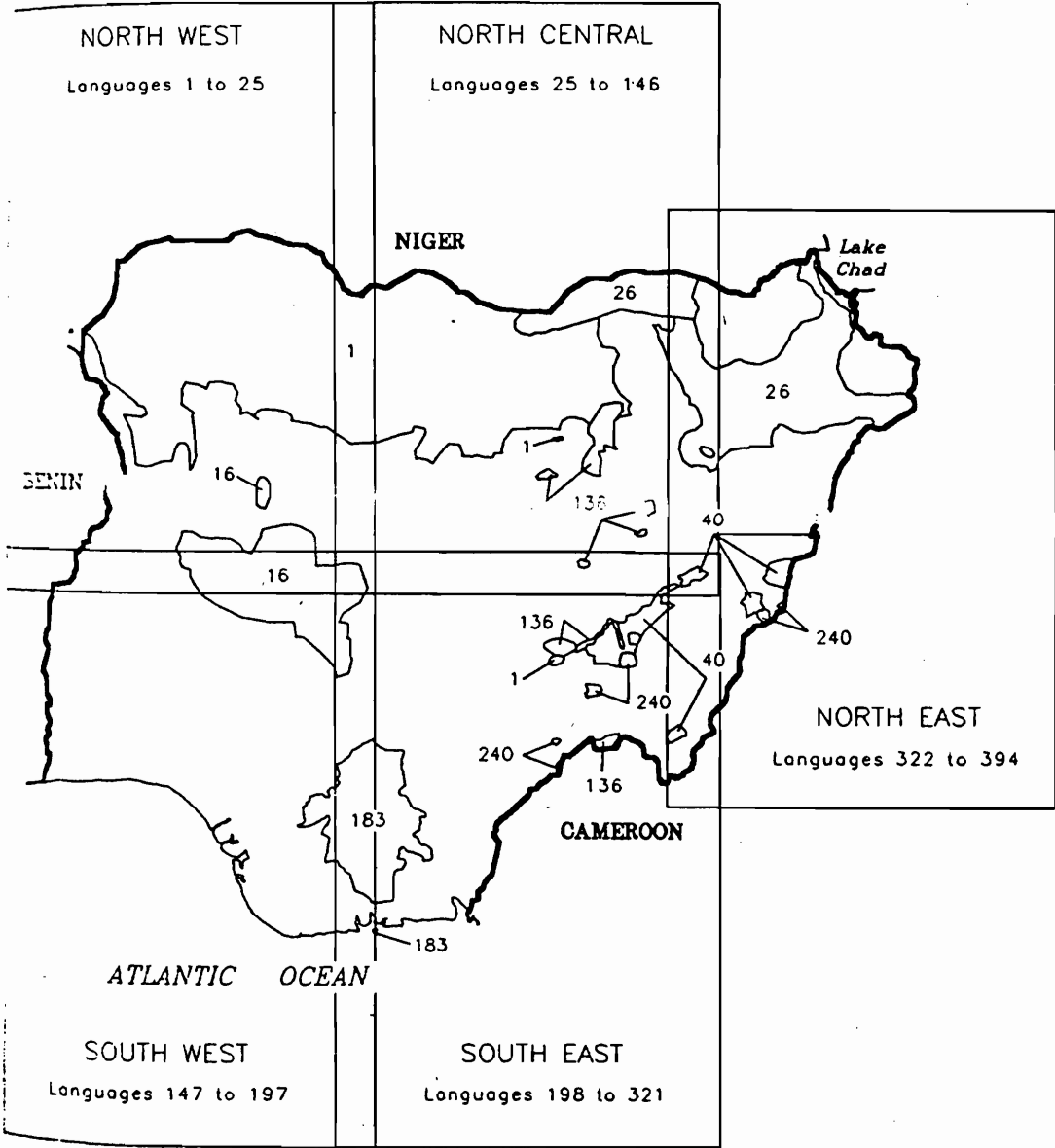
## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF LANGUAGES

ABINSI (Benue)	236		DASS (Chad)	103		GUDU (Chad)	358
ABONG (Tivo)	274		DEFAKA (Ijo)	301		GUDUF (Chad)	351
ABUA (CRiv)	189	-SVO P, NGAN NDN	DEGEMA (Edo)	190		GUN-GBE (Kw)	148
ACIPA (Kain)	8		DE:HO (Chad)	25		GURMANA (Kam)	22
AFADE (Chad)	326		DGHWEDE (Chad)	346		GURUNTUM-	
AGATU (Idom)	234		DIJIM (Auba)	386		MBAARU (Chad)	63
AGAUSHI-KIMBA			DIRI (Chad)	34		GWAC (Iyo)	84
NGWANCICI (Kain)	10		DIRIM (Nbam)	243		GWAMHI-WUR (Kain)	14
AGOI (CRiv)	288		DOKA (Plat)	51		GWANDARA (Chad)	199
AGWAGUNE (CRiv)	314		DOKO-UYANGA (Eri)	290		GWOMU (Auba)	141
AKE (Plat)	231		DONG (Auba)	393		GYEM (Kain)	85
AKOKO,			DUKA (Kain)	7	-SVO P, NG NA	HAM (Plat)	110
NORTH (Def)	155		DULBU (Jara)	98		HAUSA (Chad)	1
AKPA-YACHE (Idom)	248	SVO P, NG NRd	DUNGU (Kain)	57		HEDIC (Chad)	348
AKPES (Uakp)	154		DUWAI (Chad)	28		HOROM (Plat)	208
ALAGO (Idom)	228	SVO P, NG NRd	DYERMA (Song)	2	-SVO P, NG NA NRd	HUBA (Chad)	356
ALEGE (CRiv)	258		DZA (Auba)	377		HUNGWORO (Kain)	18
AMO (Kain)	67	-SVO P, NG NA NRd	EBIRA (Nupo)	159	SVO P, NG NA	HWANA (Chad)	335
ANAANG (CRiv)	306		EDO (Edo)=Beni	168	-SVO P, NG NA NRd	IBANIL (Ijo)	302
ANGAS (Chad)	31	-SVO P, NG NA VAD	EFIK (CRiv)	296	-SVO P, NG AN NRd	IBIBIO (CRiv)	308
ARABIC,			EFUTOP (Eko)	287		IBINO (CRiv)	298
SHUWA (SCSe)	325	SVO P, NG NA NRd	EGGON (Plat)	200		ICEN (Beni)	266
ARUM-CESU (Kain)	205		EJAGHAM (Eko)	294		ICEVE-MACI (Tivo)	277
ATEN (Plat)	107		EKAJUK (Eko)	282		IDOMAL (Idom)	247
ATSAM (Kain)	76	SVO P, NG NA NRd	EKIT (CRiv)	307		IDON (Plat)	47
AWAK (Auba)	382		EKPEYE (Igb)	186	SVO P, NG NA NRd	IDUN (Plat)	112
AYU (Plat)	115		ELEME (CRiv)	304		IGALA (Plat)	232
BA (Auba)	389		ELOYI (Idom)	235	SVO P, NG NRd	IGBO (Igb)	183
BACAMA (Chad)	388	SVO NG, NANN	EMAI-IULEHA-			IGEDE (Idom)	249
BADA (BBan)	323		ORA (Edo)	166		IGUTA (Kain)	105
BADE (Chad)	27	NG	ENGENNI (Edo)	176	-SVO P, NG NA	IJO-CENTRAL-	
BAKOR (BBan)	284		EPIE (Edo)	175		WESTERN (Ijo)	169
BAKPINKA (CRiv)	311		ERUWA (Edo)	178		IJO, SOUTHEAST	197
BALI (Auba)	375		ESAN (Edo)	167		IKA (Igb)	181
BANGWINJI (Auba)	380		ETULO (Idom)	237	SVO P, NG NRd	IKPESHI (Edo)	163
BARIBA (Gur)	25	-SVO P, NG NA NRd	EVAND (Tivo)	278		IKULU (Plat)	49
BASA-KADUNA (Kain)	24	-SVO P, NG NA	FAM (Nbam)	241		IKWERE (Igb)	187
BASHAR (Beni)	138		FULFULDE,			IRIGWE (Plat)	75
BASSA-			ADAMAWA (Wai)	40	-SVO P, NG NA NRd	ISEKIRI (Def)	171
KONTAGORA (Kain)	5		FULFULDE, KANO			ISOKO (Edo)	179
BATA (Chad)	361	SVO NG, NANN	KATSINA-			IVBIENORTH-OKPELA	
BATU (Tivo)	273		BORORRO (Wai)	40		ARHE (Edo)	161
BAUSHI (Kain)	20		FULFULDE,			IZEREL (Plat)=Izerech	104
BEKWARRA (CRiv)	255	NG, NANN	SOKOTO (Wai)	40		IZI-EZAA-IKWO-	
BELE (Chad)	96		FUNGWAI (Kain)	21		MGBO (Igb)	250
BEROM (Plat)=Borom	126	-SVO P, NG NAND NNU VAD	FYAM (Plat)	128		IZORA (Kain)	69
BETE (UC)	262		FYER (Chad)	132	-SVO VAD	JANJI (Kain)	77
BETE-BENDE (CRiv)	260		GA'ANDA (Chad)	334	-SVO P, NG NA	JARA (Chad)	330
BLE (Jara)	376		GADE (Mupo)	198	-NG, NANN ND SVO	JARAWA (Iyo)	83
BMA (Kain)	65		GADI-SHINGINI-VADI-			JERAE (Kain)	79
BSENI (Ijo)	184		BAANGI (Kain)=Bangi	14	-NG NA ND NNN	JIBU (Beni)	244
BTARE (Tivo)	275		GALAMBU (Chad)	97		JIDA-ABU (Plat)	202
BOGHOM (Chad)	137		GBAGYIL (Nupo)	46	SVO GN, NARR	JIMBIN (Chad)	42
BOKOS (Chad)	123	SVO VAD	GBARI (Nupo)	23	-SVO P, NG NA	JIMI (Chad)	91
BOKYI (CRiv)	281		GBAYA (Auba)=Gbeta	224	-SVO P, NG AN NRd	JIRU (Beni)	223
BOLE (Chad)	45		GBIRI-NIRAGU (Kain)	62	-SVO P, NG NA NRd	JJU (Plat)=Faje	73
BOUMA (Chad)	324	-SVO P, NG NA VAD	GEJI (Chad)	87		JORTO (Chad)	212
BUNAJI (CRiv)	279		GENGLE (Auba)	392		JU (Chad)	88
BURA-PABIR (Chad)	336	SVO NG, NANN	GERA (Chad)	89		JUKUNTAKUM (Beni)	263
BURAK (Auba)	379		GERUMA (Chad)	86		JUKUNWURKUM (Kain)	36
BUSA-BOKO (Eri)	9	-SVO P, NG NANN VAD NR	GEVOKO (Chad)	350		KADARA (Plat)	48
CARA (Plat)	80		GHOTUO (Edo)	149	SVO P, NG, NDN	KAGOMA (Plat)	113
CHE (Plat)	106	NA ND	GIWO (Chad)	94		KAIVE (Kain)	56
CHIAK (Chad)	337	-SVO P, NG NA VAD	GLAVDA (Chad)	345	SVO	KALABARI (Ijo)	194
COMOKARIM (Plat)	222		GOEMA (Chad)	226		KAM (Auba)	242
DADYA (Auba)	384		GOKANAL (CRiv)	303	SVO	KAMANTAN (Plat)	72
DAFFO-BATURA (Chad)	22	SVO VAD	GUDE (Chad)	354	-SVO P, NG NA	KAMKAM (Nbam)	268

KAMO [AUba]	381	MALAC [Kam]	53	PUTAI [Chad]	13
KAMUKU [Kam]	17	MAMBILA — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD		PYAPUN [Chad]	21
KAMWE [Chad] = Hiji	342 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU	NIGERIA [Nba]	272	RESHE [Kam]	22
KANAKURU [Chad]	332	MANGAS [Chad]	100	RUBASA [Kam]	23
KANTANA [Jara]	210	MARGHICENTRAL [Chad]	339 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND AUU VAD	RUMA [Kam]	24
KANUFI-KANINGDON-		MARGHSOUTH [Chad]	340	SAMBADAKA [Uba]	25
NINDEM [Plar]	109	MBE [Mbe]	256	SAMBALEKO [Uba]	26
KANURI, MANGA [Kam]	26	MBEMBE, — Adun (nd)		SANGA [Kam]	27
KANURI, YERWAL [Kam]	322 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD	CROSSRIVER [Cr, v]	320	SASARU-ENWAN	
KAREKARE [Chad]	29 NG	MBEMBE, TIGON [Ben]	267-	IGWE [Edo]	10
KARFA [Chad]	119	MBOI [AUba]	359	SAYA [Chad] = Sayan	11
KARIYA [Chad]	36	MBULA-BWAZZA [Kam]	363	SHAC [Chad]	12
KATAB [Plar]	74 SVO NG NA NNU	MBURKU [Chad]	39	SHAGAWU [Chad]	13
KIBALLO [Kam]	58	MINI [Cr, v]	196	SHALL-ZWALL [Kam]	14
KINUKU [Kam]	59	MISHIP [Chad]	134	SHANGA [E Man]	15
KIONG [Cr, v]	293	MIYA [Chad]	38 — NG NA NNU ND VAD	SHENI [Kam]	16
KIR-BALAR [Chad]	99	MOMJANGO [AUba]	365	SHIKI [Jara]	17
KITIMI [Kam]	55	MONTOLO [Chad]	227	SHOO-MINDA-	
KOANA [Cr, v]	305 — NG NA NNU ND VAD	MUMUYE [AUba]	373 — NG NA NNU ND VAD	NYEM [Ben]	22
KOENOEM [Chad]	213	MUNDAT [Chad]	120	SIRI [Chad]	23
KOFYAR [Chad]	211	MUNGA [AUba]	218	SOMYEWE [Mben]	24
KOHUMONO [Cr, v]	316	MVANON [Nba]	271	SUKUR [Chad]	25
KOMA [AUba]	366	MVAGHAVUL [Chad]	124 SVO Pr NG NA VAD	SURUBU [Kam]	26
KONA [Ben]	221	NANDU-TARI [Plar]	116	TALI [Chad]	27
KONO [Kam]	61	NDE-NSELE-NTA [E]	321	TALA [Chad]	28
KORO [Plar]	111	NDOE [Eka]	285	TAMBAS [Chad]	29
KOROPE [Ben]	295	NDoola [Nba]	245	TANGALE [Chad]	30
KPAN [Ben]	239	NGAMO [Chad]	31	TAPSHIN [Ben]	31
KPASAM [AUba]	374	NGGWAHYI [Chad]	341	TAROK [Ben]	32
KUBI [Chad]	44	NGZIM [Chad]	30 — SVO Pr NG NA	TEME [AUba]	33
KUDU-CAMO [Kam]	32	NGWABA [Chad]	357	TERA [Chad]	34
KUGAMA [AUba]	391	NINZAM [Chad]	117	TIBA [Mben]	35
KUGBO [Cr, v]	195	NKEM-NKUM [Eka]	254	TIV [Ti, v]	36
KUKELE [Cr, v]	251	NKOROO [Ijo]	300	TSAGU [Chad]	37
KULERE [Chad]	207 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD	NKUKOLI [Cr, v]	289	TULA [AUba]	38
KULUNG [Jara]	143	NNAM [Eka]	283	TURKWAM [Ben]	39
KUMBA [AUba]	367	NUMANA-NUNKU		UBAGHARA [Cr, v]	40
KUPTO [Chad]	328	WANTU-NJUMBU [Kam]	114	UBANG [Cr, v]	41
KURAMA [Kam]	52 — SVO NG NA NNU	NUNGU [Plar]	201	UHAMI-IYAYU [E]	42
KUSHI [Chad]	46	NUPE [Nup]	16 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD	UKAAN [Uba]	43
KUTEP [Ben]	265	NYONGI [AUba]	394	UKPE-BAYOBIRI [E]	44
KUTURMI [Plar]	50	NZANYI [Chad]	355	UKPET-EHOM [E]	45
KUZAMANI [Kam]	60	OBANLIKU [Cr, v]	261	UKUE-EHUEN [E]	46
KWAAMI [Chad]	95	OBOLO [Cr, v]	299 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD	UKWUANI-ABOH [E]	47
KWANKA [Plar]	130	OBULOM [Cr, v]	192	ULUKWUMI [Plar]	48
KYAK [AUba]	378	ODUAL [Cr, v]	174	UMONE [Cr, v]	49
LAKA [AUba]	219	ODUT [Cr, v]	310	UNEME [Edo]	50
LALA-ROBA [AUba]	333	OGBAH [Igb]	185 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD	URHOBO [Edo]	51
LAMANG [Chad]	343 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU ND VAD	OGBIA [Cr, v]	173	UTUGWANG [Cr, v]	52
LAME [Jara]	70	OGBOGOLO [Cr, v]	188	UVBIE [Edo]	53
LAMJA [Nba]	368	OGBRONUAGUM [E]	191	UZEKWE [Cr, v]	54
LARU [Kam]	12	OKO-ENI-OSAYEN [E]	157	VINE [Chad]	55
LEELAU [AUba]	217	OKOBO [Cr, v]	309	VUTE [Uba]	56
LEGBO [Cr, v]	317	OKODIA [Ijo]	177	WAJAC [Uba]	57
LELA [Kam]	6 — NG NA ND	OKPAMHERI [Edo]	156	WAKA [AUba]	58
LEMORO [Kam]	68	OKPE [Edo]	160	WANDALA [Chad]	59
LENYIMAL [Cr, v]	319	OKPE-IDESA-OLOMA		WAPAN [Ben] = Wapan	60
LEYIGHA [Cr, v]	318	AKUKU [Edo]	150	WARJI [Chad]	61
LIBO [AUba]	362	OKRIKA [Ijo]	193	WASE [Ben]	62
LIJILI [Plar]	230	OLULUMO-IKOM [E]	286 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU	WOM [AUba]	63
LO [AUba]	140	ORING [Cr, v]	246	YALA [Edo]	64
LOKO [Cr, v]	315 — SVO NG NA NNU ND VAD	ORON [Cr, v]	237 — SVO NG NA NNU ND VAD	YASHI [Plar]	65
LONGUDA [AUba]	387 — SVO Pr NG NA	OSOSO [Edo]	158	YEKHEE [E] = Eke	66
LOPA [Kam]	13	OTANK [Ti, v]	276	YENDANG [AUba]	67
LOTSU-PIRI [AUba]	585	PAAC [Chad]	33	YESKWA [Plar]	68
LUBILA [Cr, v]	292	PAI [Plar]	215	YIWOM [Chad]	69
LURI [Chad]	101	PERO [Chad]	145 — SVO Pr NG NA NNU	YORUBA [Plar]	70
MAAKAL [Chad]	327	PITIL [Kam]	78	YUKUBEN [Ben]	71
MABAS [Chad]	349	PIYA [Chad]	144	YUNGUR [AUba]	72
MABO-BARKUL [Plar]	209	POLCI [Chad]	82	ZANGWALI [Chad]	73
MADA [Uba]	204	PONGU [Kam]	19	ZARF [Chad]	74
MAFA [Chad]	347 — SVO NG NA NNU	PUKU-GEERI-		ZEEM [Chad]	75
MAK [AUba]	142	KERI-WIPSI [Kam]	5		

# NIGERIA

## LAYOUT OF MAPS

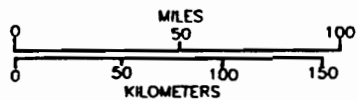


Separate areas where these languages are spoken appear on more than one map.

- |                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 HAUSA          | 136 JUKUN WURKUM/WASE |
| 16 NUPE          | 183 IGBO              |
| 26 KANURI, MANGA | 240 SAMBA LEKO        |
| 40 FULFULDE      |                       |

ETHNOLOGUE

# NIGERIA NORTH WEST





Legend, scale and notes apply to all sheets  
For blank areas check adjoining map for  
language number and name.

Note: The following are widespread languages:

Fulfulde - Northern States  
Hausa - Northern States  
Igbo - Eastern states  
Yoruba - Western States

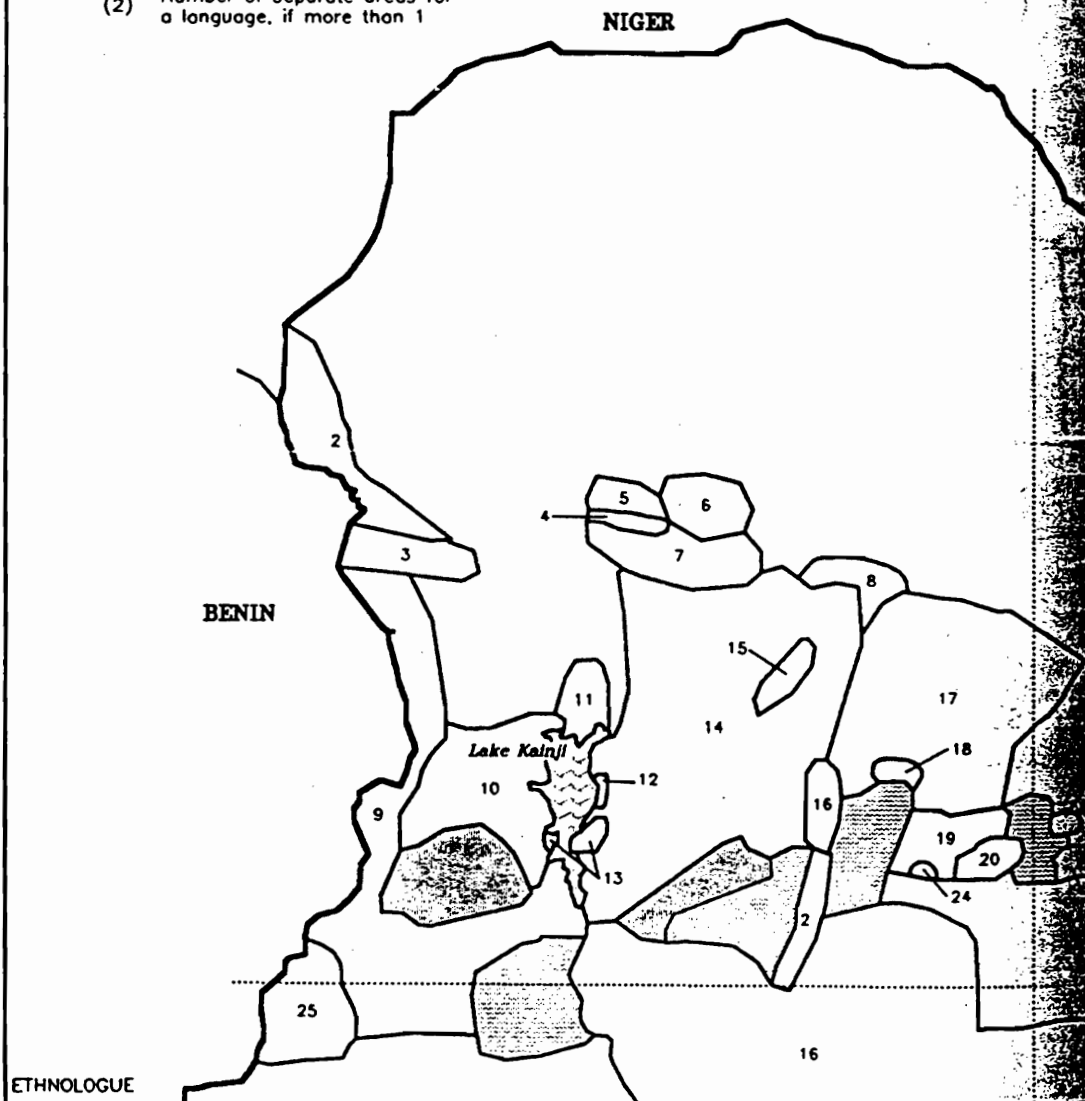
## LEGEND

-  National Park or Reserve
-  Areas of mixed population, or Uninhabited areas
- ..... Shows overlap between maps

(2) Number of separate areas for a language, if more than 1

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1 HAUSA          | 13 LOPA          |
| 2 DYERMA (2)     | 14 GADI-SHINGINI |
| 3 SHANGA         | -VADI-BAANG      |
| 4 GWAMHI-WURI    | 15 BASSA-KONTA   |
| 5 PUKU-GEERI     | 16 NUPE (2)      |
| -KERI-WIPSI      | 17 KAMUKU        |
| 6 LELA           | 18 HUNGWORD      |
| 7 DUKA           | 19 PONGU         |
| 8 ACIPA          | 20 BAUSHI        |
| 9 BUSA-BOKO      | 21 FUNGWA        |
| 10 AGAUSHI-KIMBA | 22 GURMANA       |
| -NGWANJI         | 23 GBARI         |
| 11 RESHE         | 24 BASA-KADUNA   |
| 12 LARU          | 25 BARIBA        |

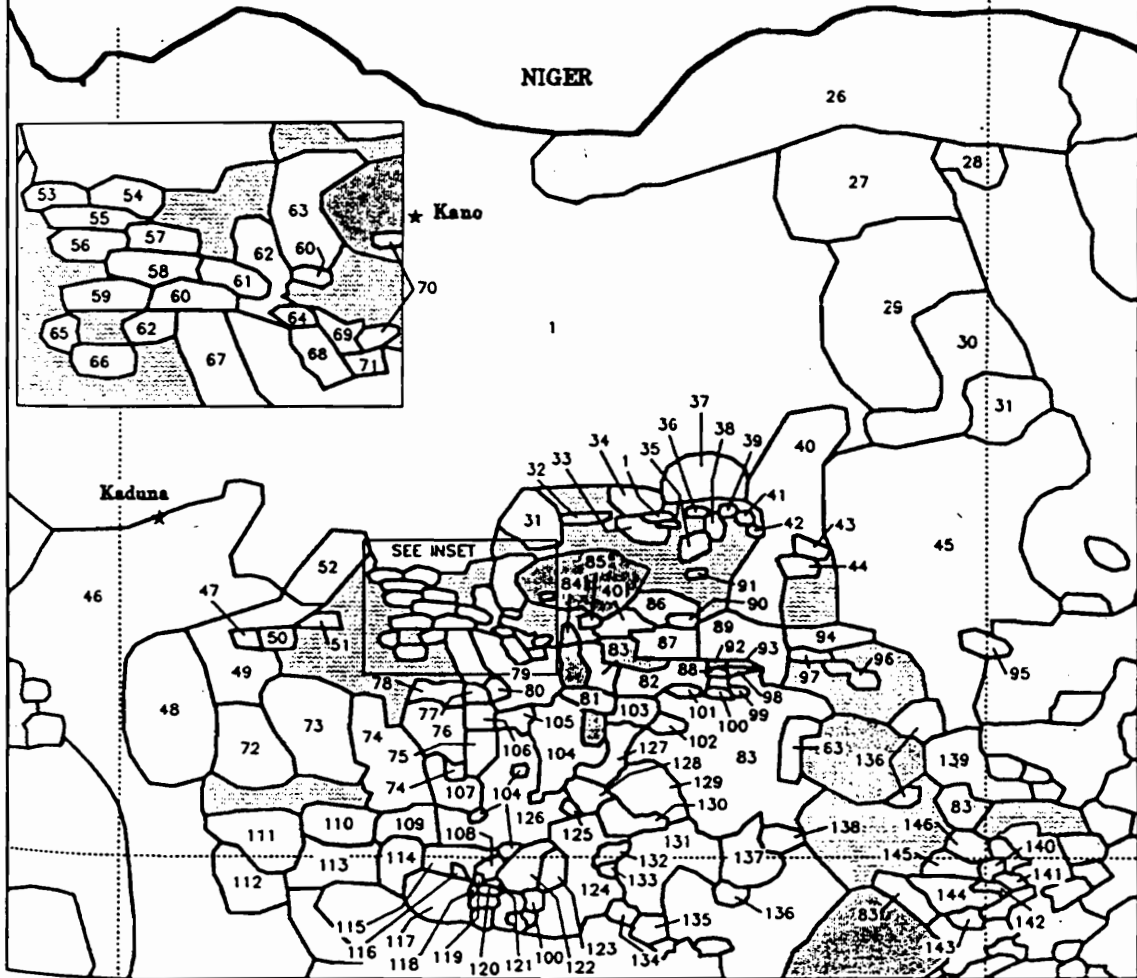
Adopted from unpublished data  
R. Blench and SIL

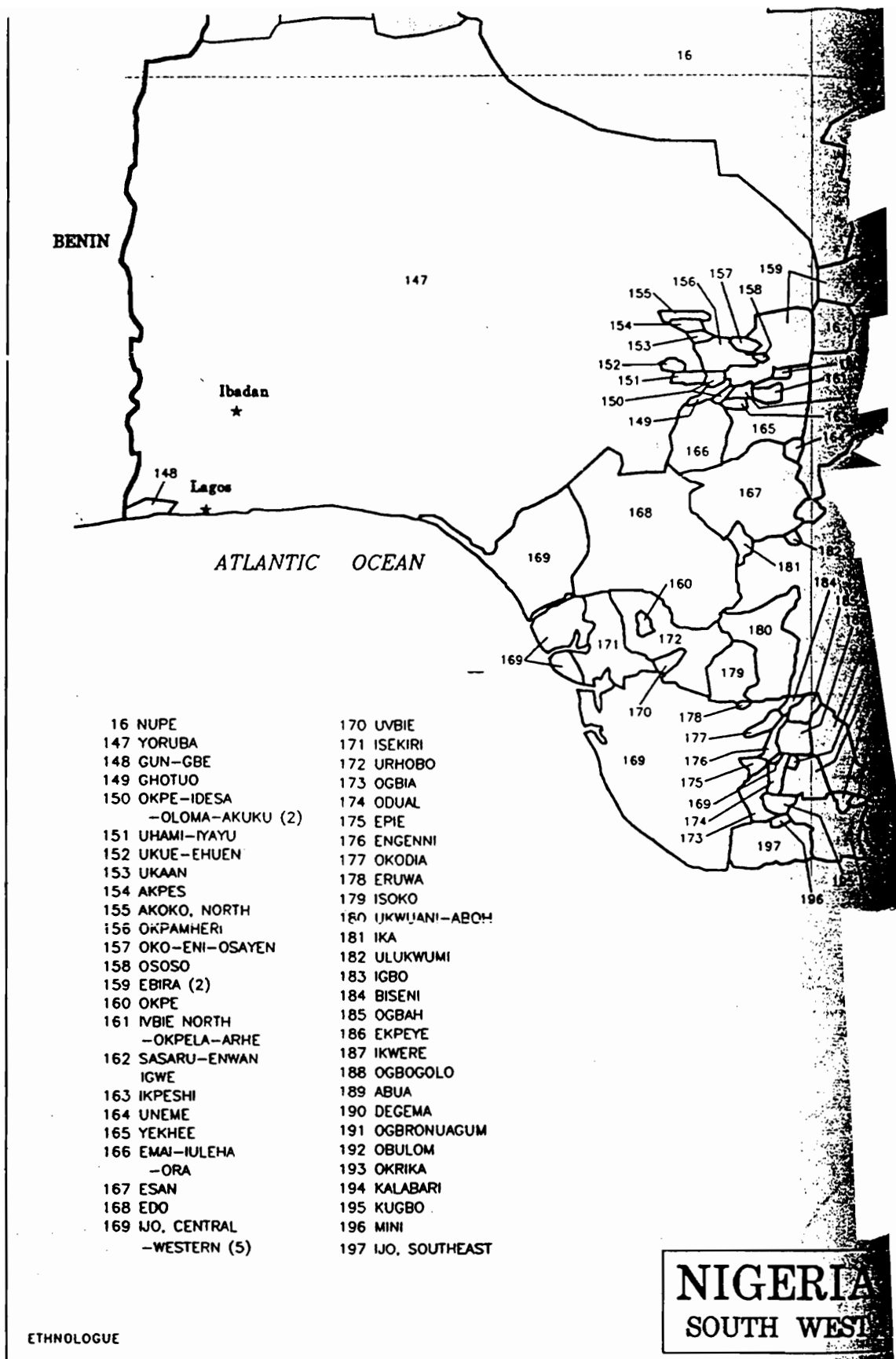


ETHNOLOGUE

- |                      |                        |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1 HAUSA (2)          | 58 KIBALLO             | 94 GIWO              | 120 MUNDAT       |
| 26 KANURI, MANGA     | 59 KINUKU              | 95 KWAAMI            | 121 SHA          |
| 27 BADE              | 60 KUZAMANI (2)        | 96 BELE              | 122 DAFFO-BATURA |
| 28 DUWAI             | 61 KONO                | 97 GALAMBU           | 123 BOKKOS       |
| 29 KAREKARE          | 62 GBIRI-NIRAGU (2)    | 98 DULBU             | 124 MWAGHAVUL    |
| 30 NGIZIM            | 63 GURUNTUM-MBAARU (2) | 99 KIR-BALAR         | 125 TAPSHIN      |
| 31 NGAMO (2)         | 64 SHENI               | 100 MANGAS (2)       | 126 BEROM        |
| 32 KUDU-CAMO         | 65 BINA                | 101 LURI             | 127 ZARI         |
| 33 PA'A              | 66 SURUBU              | 102 SHALL-ZWALL      | 128 FYAM         |
| 34 DIRI              | 67 AMO                 | 103 DASS             | 129 SAYA         |
| 35 SIRI (2)          | 68 LEMORO              | 104 IZERE            | 130 KWANKA       |
| 36 KARIYA            | 69 IZORA               | 105 IGUTA            | 131 ANGAS        |
| 37 WARJI             | 70 LAME (2)            | 106 CHE              | 132 FYER         |
| 38 MIYA              | 71 SANGA               | 107 ATEN             | 133 TAMBAS       |
| 39 MBURKU            | 72 KAMANTAN            | 108 SHAGAWU          | 134 MISHIP       |
| 40 FULFULDE, ADAMAWA | 73 JJU                 | 109 KANUFI-KANINGDON | 135 TAL          |
| FULFULDE, KANO       | 74 KATAB (2)           | -NINDEM              | 136 WASE (3)     |
| -KATSINA-BORORRO     | 75 IRIGWE              | 110 HAM              | 137 BOGHOM       |
| FULFULDE, SOKOTO     | 76 ATSAM               | 111 KORO             | 138 BASHAR       |
| 41 TSAGU             | 77 JANJI               | 112 IDUN             | 139 TANGALE      |
| 42 JIMBIN            | 78 PITI                | 113 KAGOMA           | 140 LO           |
| 43 DENO              | 79 JERA                | 114 NUMANA-NUNKU     | 141 GWOMU        |
| 44 KUBI              | 80 CARA                | -GWANTU-NUMBU        | 142 MAK          |
| 45 BOLE              | 81 ZEEM                | 115 AYU              | 143 KULUNG       |
| 46 GBAGYI            | 82 POLCI               | 116 NANDU-TARI       | 144 PIYA         |
| 47 IDON              | 83 JARAWA (4)          | 117 NINZAM           | 145 PERO         |
| 48 KADARA            | 84 GWA                 | 118 YASHI            | 146 KUSHI        |
| 49 IKULU             | 85 GYEM                | 119 KARFA            |                  |
| 50 KUTURMI           | 86 GERUMA              |                      |                  |
| 51 DOKA              | 87 GEJI                |                      |                  |
| 52 KURAMA            | 88 JU                  |                      |                  |
| 53 MALA              | 89 GERA                |                      |                  |
| 54 RUMA              | 90 SHIKI               |                      |                  |
| 55 KITIMI            | 91 JIMI                |                      |                  |
| 56 KAJI              | 92 ZANGWAL             |                      |                  |
| 57 DUNGU             | 93 TALA                |                      |                  |

# NIGERIA NORTH CENTRAL



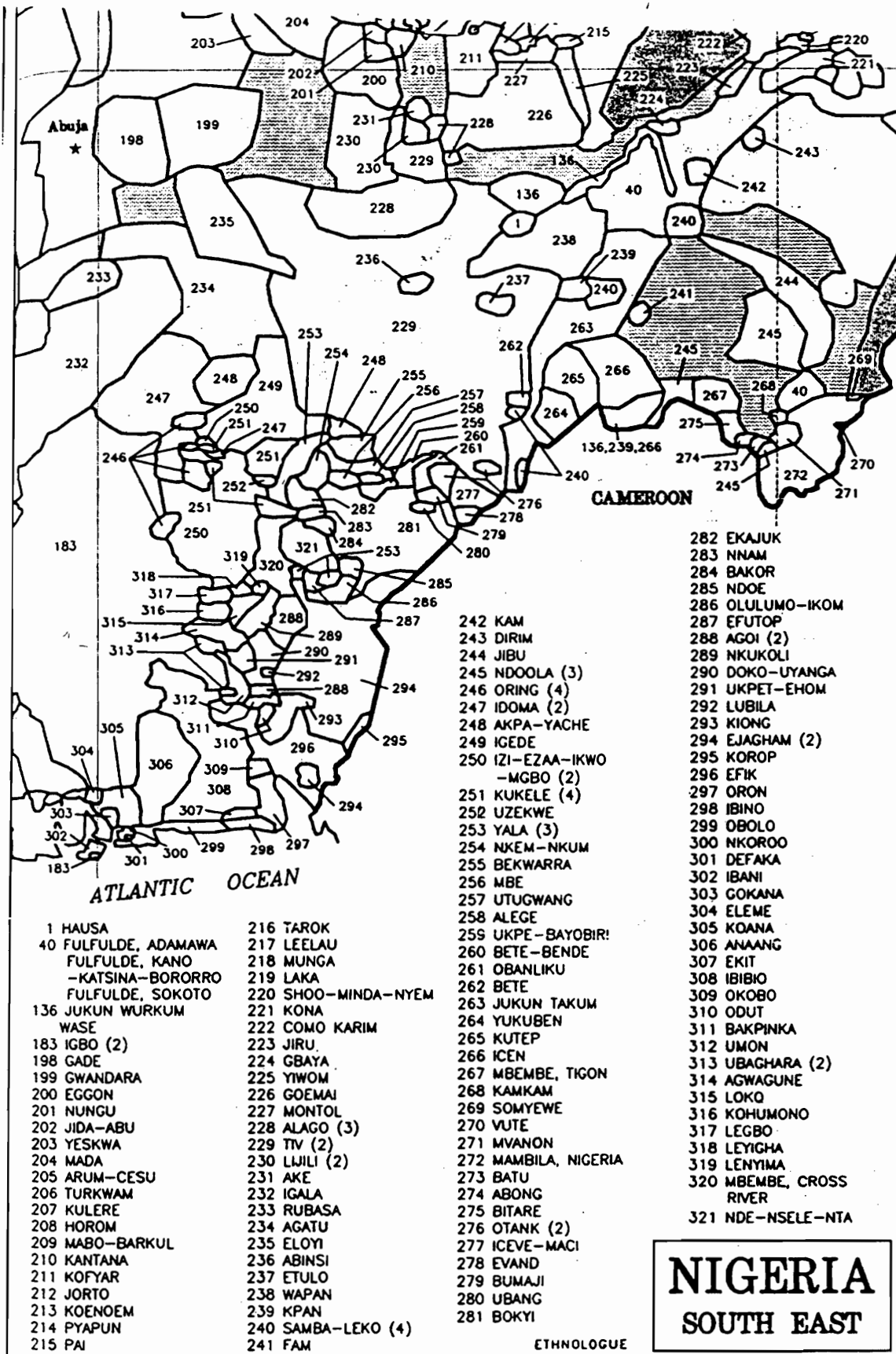


- |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 16 NUPE            | 170 UVBIE          |
| 147 YORUBA         | 171 ISEKIRI        |
| 148 GUN-GBE        | 172 URHOB0         |
| 149 GHOTUO         | 173 OGBIA          |
| 150 OKPE-IDESA     | 174 ODUAL          |
| -OLOMA-AKUKU (2)   | 175 EPIE           |
| 151 UHAMI-INYAYU   | 176 ENGENNI        |
| 152 UKUE-EHUEN     | 177 OKODIA         |
| 153 UKAAN          | 178 ERUWA          |
| 154 AKPES          | 179 ISOKO          |
| 155 AKOKO, NORTH   | 180 UKWUANI-ABOM   |
| 156 OKPAMHERI      | 181 IKA            |
| 157 OKO-ENI-OSAYEN | 182 ULUKWUMI       |
| 158 OSOSO          | 183 IGBO           |
| 159 EBIRA (2)      | 184 BISENI         |
| 160 OKPE           | 185 OGBAH          |
| 161 IVBIE NORTH    | 186 EKPEYE         |
| -OKPELA-ARHE       | 187 IKWERE         |
| 162 SASARU-ENWAN   | 188 OGBOGOLO       |
| IGWE               | 189 ABUA           |
| 163 IKPESHI        | 190 DEGEMA         |
| 164 UNEME          | 191 OGBRONUAGUM    |
| 165 YEKHEE         | 192 OBULOM         |
| 166 EMAI-IULEHA    | 193 OKRIKA         |
| -ORA               | 194 KALABARI       |
| 167 ESAN           | 195 KUGBO          |
| 168 EDO            | 196 MINI           |
| 169 IJO, CENTRAL   | 197 IJO, SOUTHEAST |
| -WESTERN (5)       |                    |

ETHNOLOGUE

**NIGERIA**  
SOUTH WEST

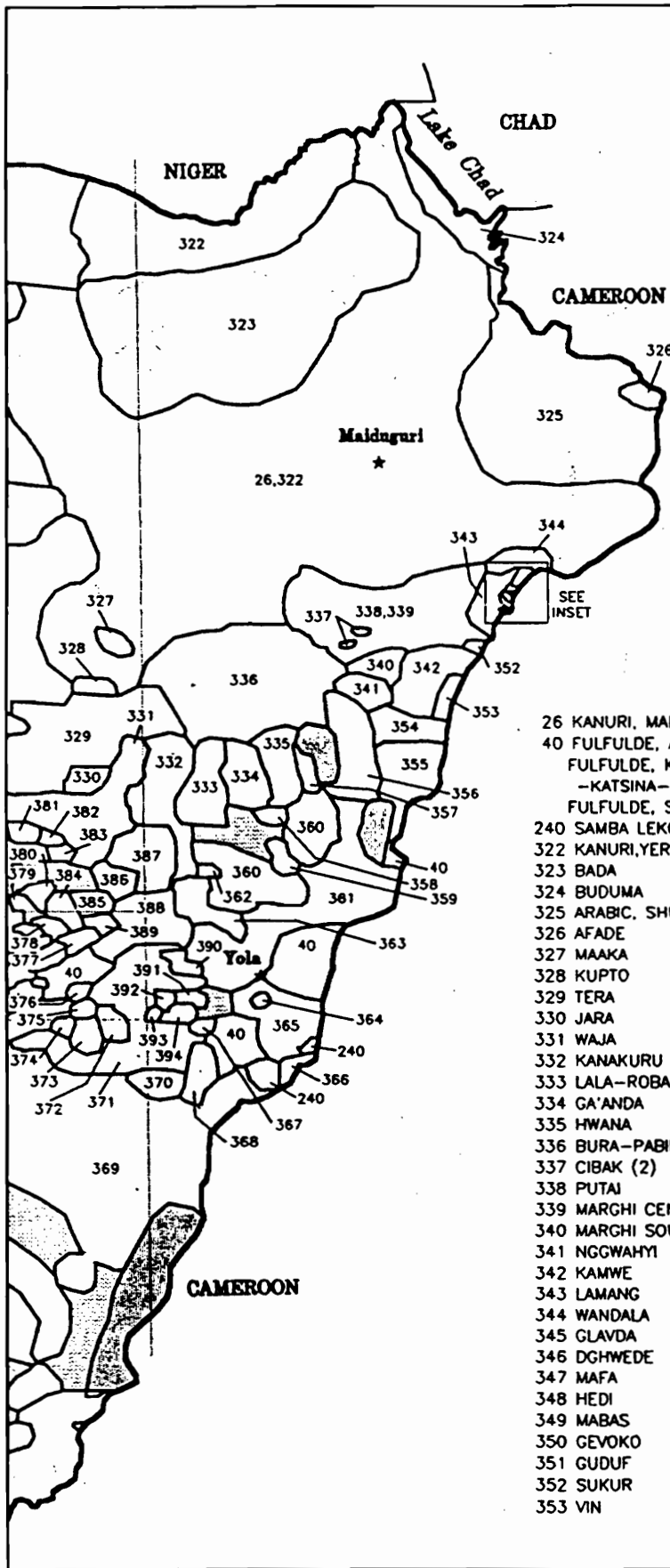




ETHNOLOGUE

**NIGERIA**  
**SOUTH EAST**

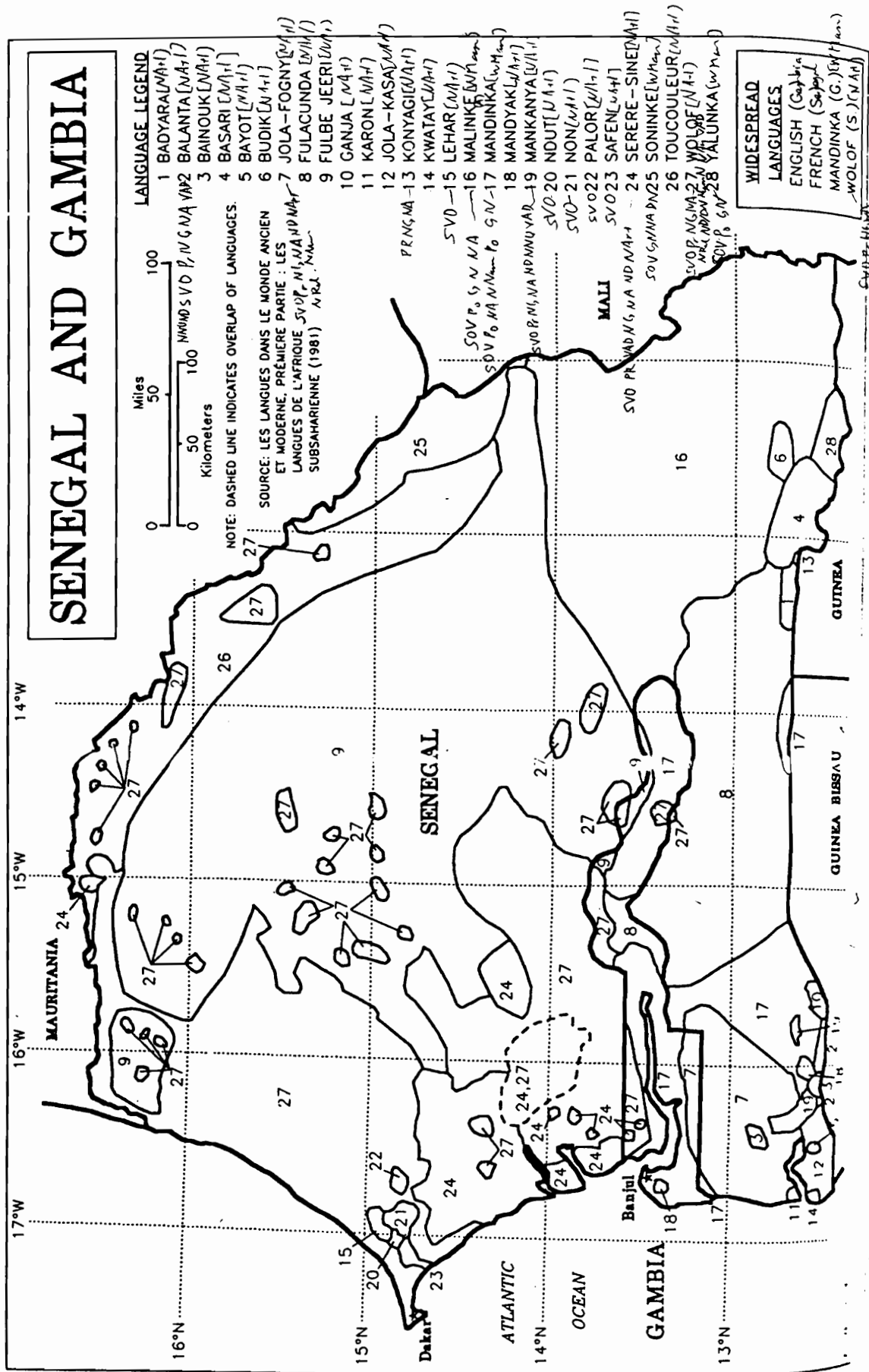
# NIGERIA NORTH EAST



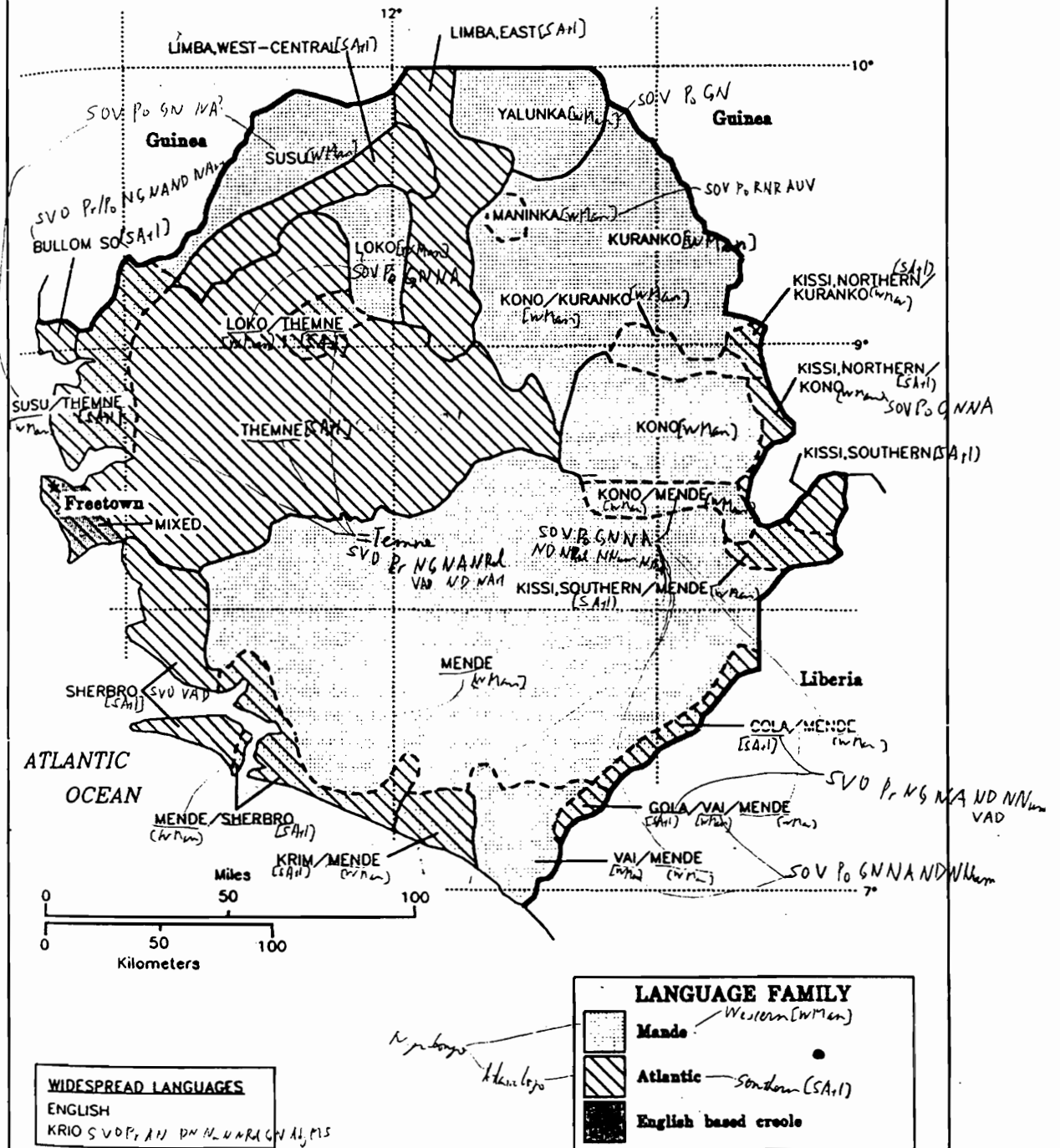
- 26 KANURI, MANGA
- 40 FULFULDE, ADAMAWA
- FULFULDE, KANO
- KATSINA-BORORRO
- FULFULDE, SOKOTO
- 240 SAMBA LEKO (2)
- 322 KANURI, YERWA (2)
- 323 BADA
- 324 BUDUMA
- 325 ARABIC, SHUWA
- 326 AFADE
- 327 MAAKA
- 328 KUPTO
- 329 TERA
- 330 JARA
- 331 WAJA
- 332 KANAKURU
- 333 LALA-ROBA
- 334 GA'ANDA
- 335 HWANA
- 336 BURA-PABIR
- 337 CIBAK (2)
- 338 PUTAJ
- 339 MARGHI CENTRAL
- 340 MARGHI SOUTH
- 341 NGGWAHYI
- 342 KAMWE
- 343 LAMANG
- 344 WANDALA
- 345 GLAVDA
- 346 DGHWEDE
- 347 MAFA
- 348 HEDI
- 349 MABAS
- 350 GEVOKO
- 351 GUDUF
- 352 SUKUR
- 353 VIN
- 354 GUDE
- 355 NZANYI
- 356 HUBA
- 357 NGWABA
- 358 GUDU
- 359 MBOI
- 360 YUNGUR (2)
- 361 BATA
- 362 LIBO
- 363 MBULA-BWAZZA
- 364 WOM
- 365 MOM JANGO
- 366 KOMA
- 367 KUMBA
- 368 LAMJA
- 369 SAMBA DAKA
- 370 TIBA
- 371 MUMUYE
- 372 WAKA
- 373 TEME
- 374 KPASAM
- 375 BALI
- 376 BILE
- 377 OZA
- 378 KYAK
- 379 BURAK
- 380 BANGWINJI
- 381 KAMO
- 382 AWAK
- 383 TULA
- 384 DADIYA
- 385 LOTSU-PIRI
- 386 DIJIM
- 387 LONGUDA
- 388 BACAMA
- 389 BA
- 390 YENDANG
- 391 KUGAMA
- 392 GENGLE
- 393 DONG
- 394 NYONG

ETHNOLOGUE

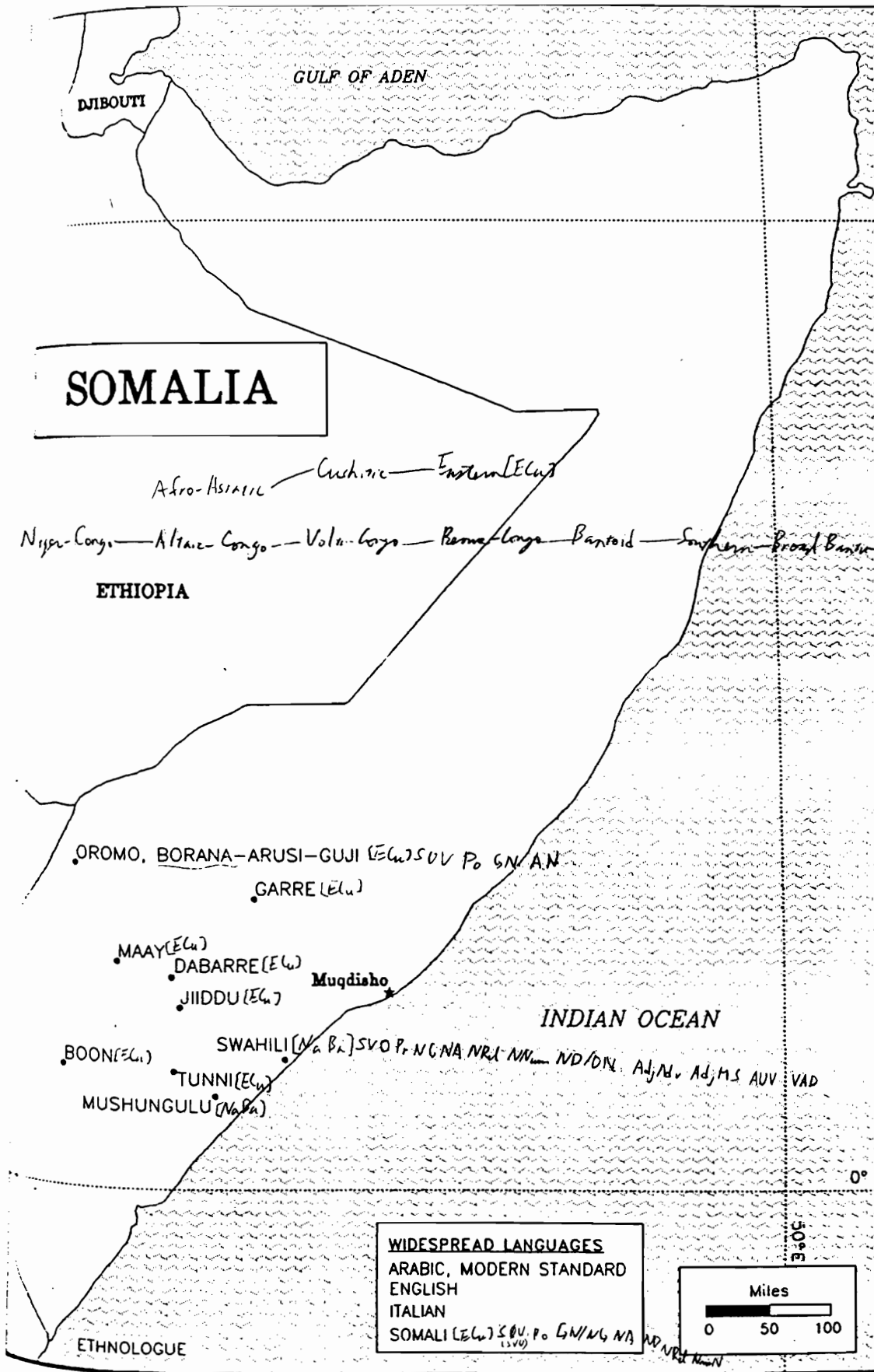
Niger-Congo (Mande - Western [WMan])  
 Atlantic-Congo (Atlantic - Northern [NA])



# SIERRA LEONE



Note: Broken lines indicate overlap of language areas.  
 Source: Based on data from the Institute for Sierra Leonean Languages and Youth With A Mission



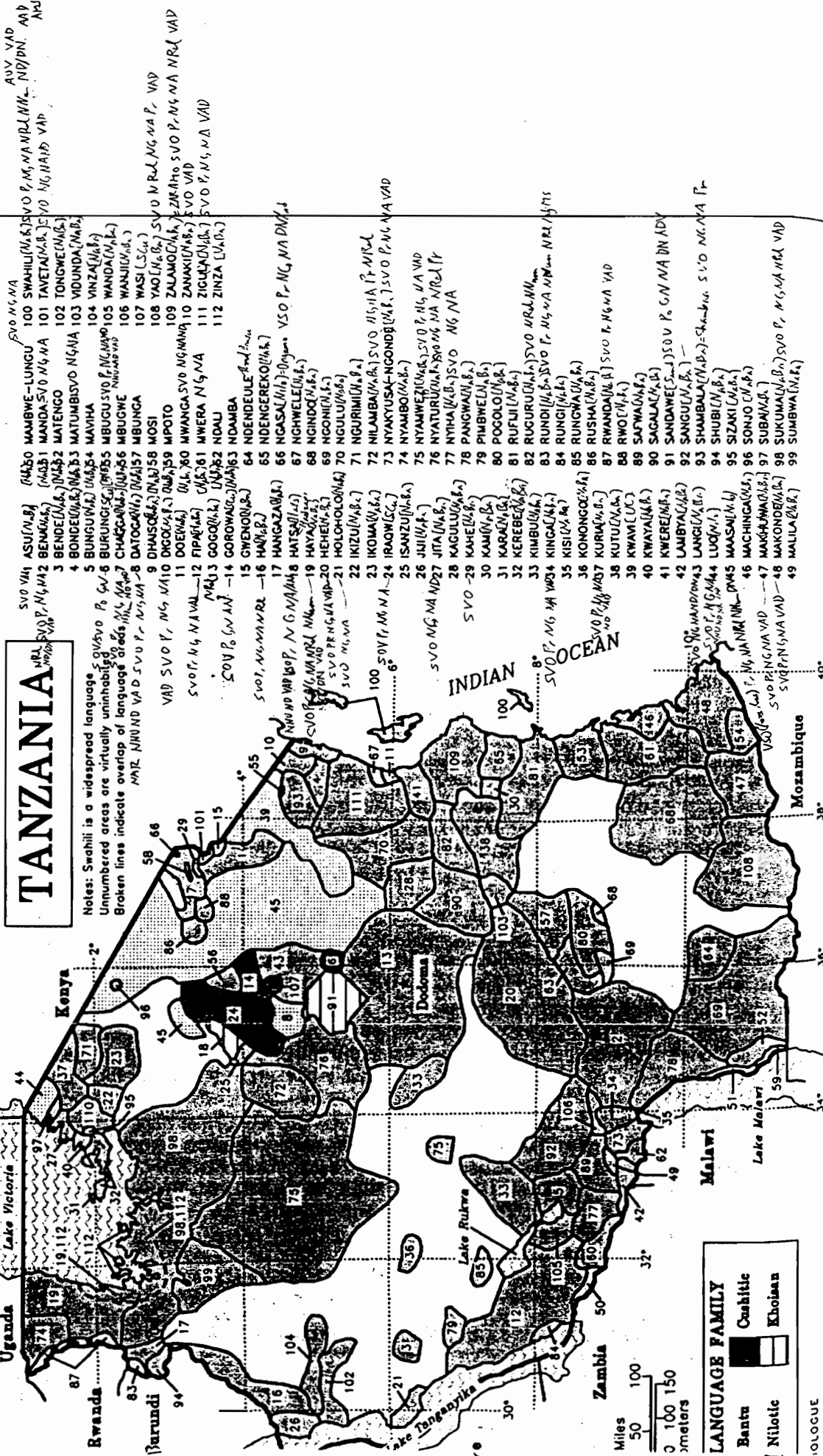
Niger-Longo - Broad Basin - Narrow Basin (N.B.)

Nilo-Saharan - Eastern Sudanic - Mbari (M.B.)

Afro-Asiatic - Cushitic - Southern (S.C.)

Sudanic (Sud.)

Unclassified - (U.C.) Hybrid - (HYB) Language isolate (LI)



# TANZANIA

Notes: Swahili is a widespread language. Unnumbered areas are virtually uninhabited. Broken lines indicate overlap of language areas.

- 100 SWAHILI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 101 TANETI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 102 TONGWE (M.B.)
- 103 WIDUNDA (M.B.)
- 104 VINZAI (M.B.)
- 105 WANDU (M.B.)
- 106 WANJICH (M.B.)
- 107 WASHI (S.C.)
- 108 YAO (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 109 ZALAMODI (M.B.) ZIF (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 110 ZANAKI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 111 ZIGULANI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 112 ZINZA (U.C.)
- 1 MAMBWE - LUNGU (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 2 MANDA (SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 3 BENEDE (M.B.)
- 4 BONDEI (M.B.)
- 5 BUNGU (M.B.)
- 6 BURUNGU (S.C.)
- 7 CHAGWA (M.B.)
- 8 DATOGWA (M.B.)
- 9 DHANSGWA (M.B.)
- 10 DHOGE (M.B.)
- 11 DOE (M.B.)
- 12 FIPAP (M.B.)
- 13 GOGO (M.B.)
- 14 GOROWA (M.B.)
- 15 GWENON (M.B.)
- 16 HAI (M.B.)
- 17 HANGAZA (M.B.)
- 18 HATSI (M.B.)
- 19 HAYA (M.B.)
- 20 HEHE (M.B.)
- 21 HOLOHOLA (M.B.)
- 22 IKIZU (M.B.)
- 23 IKOMA (M.B.)
- 24 IRAW (M.B.)
- 25 ISANZU (M.B.)
- 26 JI (M.B.)
- 27 JITA (M.B.)
- 28 KAGULU (M.B.)
- 29 KAHU (M.B.)
- 30 KAMU (M.B.)
- 31 KARAI (M.B.)
- 32 KEREBE (M.B.)
- 33 KIMBU (M.B.)
- 34 KINGA (M.B.)
- 35 KISI (M.B.)
- 36 KONONGO (M.B.)
- 37 KURU (M.B.)
- 38 KUTU (M.B.)
- 39 KWA (M.B.)
- 40 KWAYA (M.B.)
- 41 KWERA (M.B.)
- 42 LAMBYA (M.B.)
- 43 LANGU (M.B.)
- 44 LUQWA (M.B.)
- 45 MAASAI (M.B.)
- 46 MACHINGA (M.B.)
- 47 MACHINGA (M.B.)
- 48 MAKONDE (M.B.)
- 49 MALLA (M.B.)
- 50 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 51 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 52 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 53 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 54 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
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- 59 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
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- 61 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 62 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 63 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 64 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 65 MAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 66 NGASALI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 67 NGHWELE (M.B.)
- 68 NGINDO (M.B.)
- 69 NGONIE (M.B.)
- 70 NGULU (M.B.)
- 71 NGURIMI (M.B.)
- 72 NILAMBA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 73 NYAKYUSA - NGONDI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 74 NYAMBO (M.B.)
- 75 NYAMWEZI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 76 NYATURU (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 77 NYIHA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 78 PANGWA (M.B.)
- 79 PIMBIWE (M.B.)
- 80 POGOLO (M.B.)
- 81 RUFUI (M.B.)
- 82 RUGURU (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 83 RUNDI (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 84 RUNGU (M.B.)
- 85 RUNGWA (M.B.)
- 86 RUSA (M.B.)
- 87 RWANDA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 88 RWO (M.B.)
- 89 SAPWA (M.B.)
- 90 SAGALA (M.B.)
- 91 SANDAWE (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 92 SANGU (M.B.)
- 93 SHAMBALA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 94 SHUBI (M.B.)
- 95 SIZAKI (M.B.)
- 96 SONJO (M.B.)
- 97 SUBA (M.B.)
- 98 SUKUMA (M.B.) SVO P. M. NA MRL (M.B.)
- 99 SUMBWA (M.B.)

**LANGUAGE FAMILY**

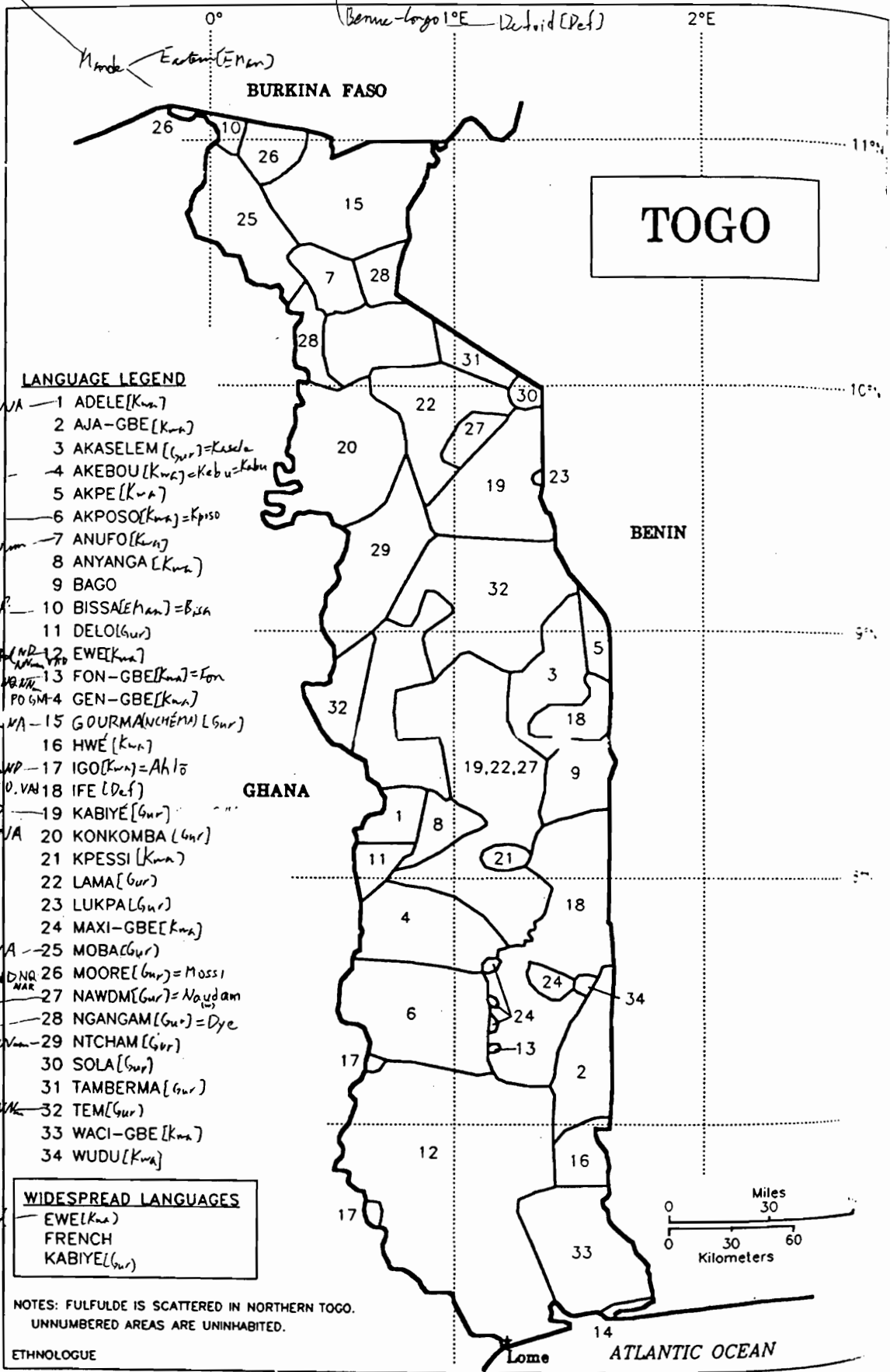
- Bantu
- Nilotic
- Cushitic
- Khoisan

0 50 100 150 meters

0 50 100 Miles

IOLOCUE

Niger-Longo Atlantic-Longo Volta-Longo (Kwa [Kwa] Gur [Gur])  
 (Benue-Longo 1°E Dialect [Def])  
 Mande Eastern (EMan)



**LANGUAGE LEGEND**

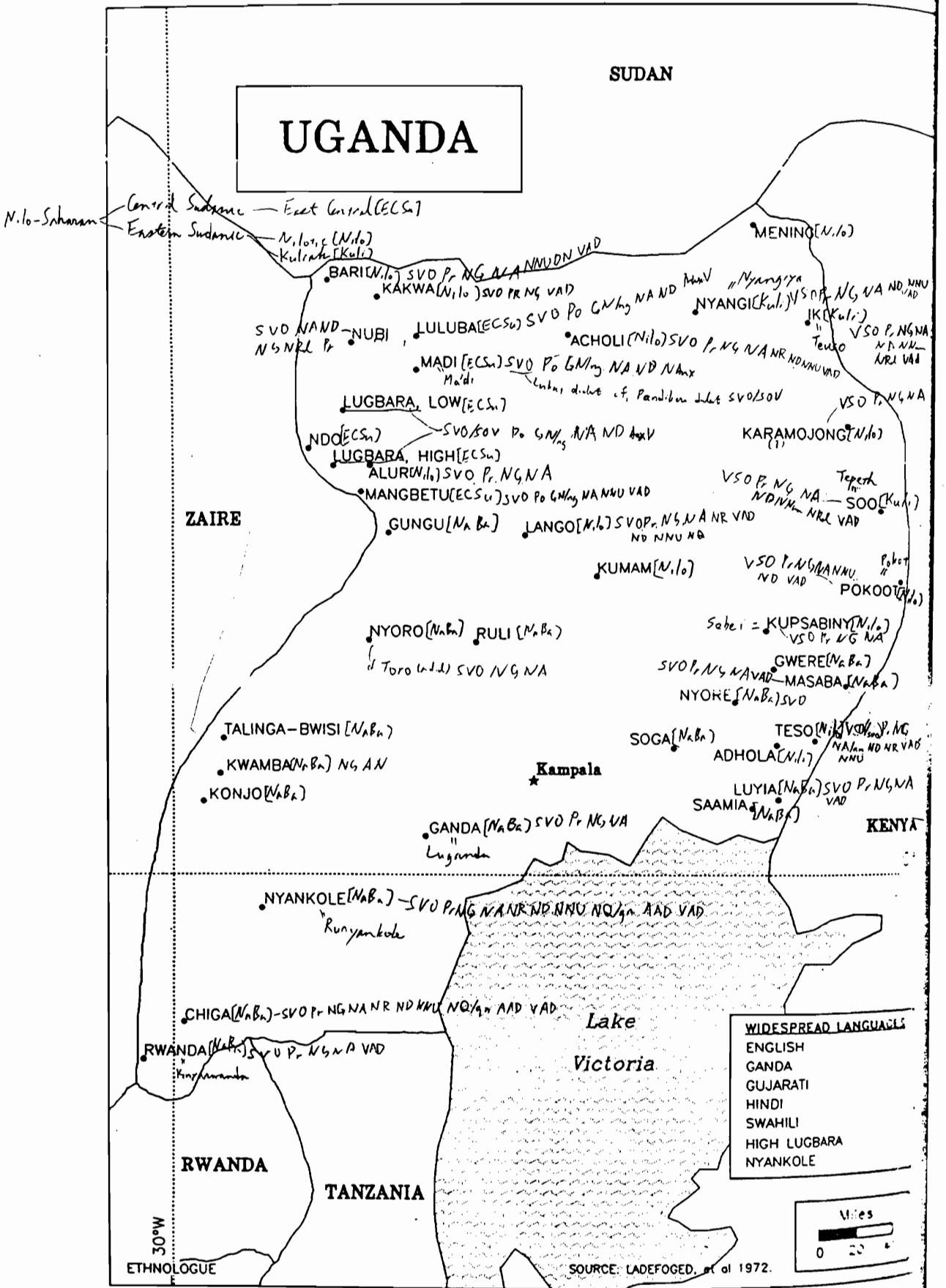
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 1 ADELE [Kwa]
- 2 AJA-GBE [Kwa]
- 3 AKASELEM [Gur] = Kasela
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 4 AKEBOU [Kwa] = Kebu = Kabu
- 5 AKPE [Kwa]
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 6 AKPOSO [Kwa] = Kpiso
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA DN NM — 7 ANUFO [Kwa]
- 8 ANYANGA [Kwa]
- 9 BAGO
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 10 BISSALE [Man] = Bissa
- 11 DELOI [Gur]
- SVD SVD PO/PR GNNA NA — 12 EWEL [Kwa]
- NA — 13 FON-GBE [Kwa] = Fon
- PO GN — 14 GEN-GBE [Kwa]
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA N NM — 15 GOURMA (NCHÉMA) [Gur]
- 16 HWÉ [Kwa]
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA M — 17 IGO [Kwa] = Ahlo
- SVD VAI — 18 IFE [Def]
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA NA — 19 KABIYÉ [Gur]
- P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 20 KONKOMBA [Gur]
- 21 KPESSE [Kwa]
- 22 LAMA [Gur]
- 23 LUKPAL [Gur]
- 24 MAXI-GBE [Kwa]
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNMA — 25 MOBA [Gur]
- SVD P<sub>0</sub>GNNA NA DNQ — 26 MOORE [Gur] = Mossi
- P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 27 NAWDM [Gur] = Naudam
- P<sub>0</sub>GNNA — 28 NGANGAM [Gur] = Dye
- P<sub>0</sub>GNNA DN NM — 29 NTCHAM [Gur]
- 30 SOLA [Gur]
- P<sub>0</sub>GNNA DN NM — 31 TAMBERMA [Gur]
- 32 TEM [Gur]
- 33 WACI-GBE [Kwa]
- 34 WUDU [Kwa]

- WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**
- EWEL [Kwa]
  - FRENCH
  - KABIYÉ [Gur]

NOTES: FULFULDE IS SCATTERED IN NORTHERN TOGO.  
 UNNUMBERED AREAS ARE UNINHABITED.

ETHNOLOGUE

Niger- Congo — Atlantic- Congo — Volta- Congo — Benue- Congo — Bamileke — Soudanic — Broad Bantu — Narrow Bantu (N.B.)





# CARTE LINGUISTIQUE DU ZAÏRE

[ALAC/ZAÏRE 1983]

LOCALISATION DES LANGUES  
 ET AIRES DES PRINCIPAUX  
 ENSEMBLES LINGUISTIQUES  
 [FAMILLES LINGUISTIQUES  
 ET ZONES DU BANTU]



CODE NUMERIQUE DES GLOSSONYMES:

1.. : non-bantu :

adamawa-  
oubanguien

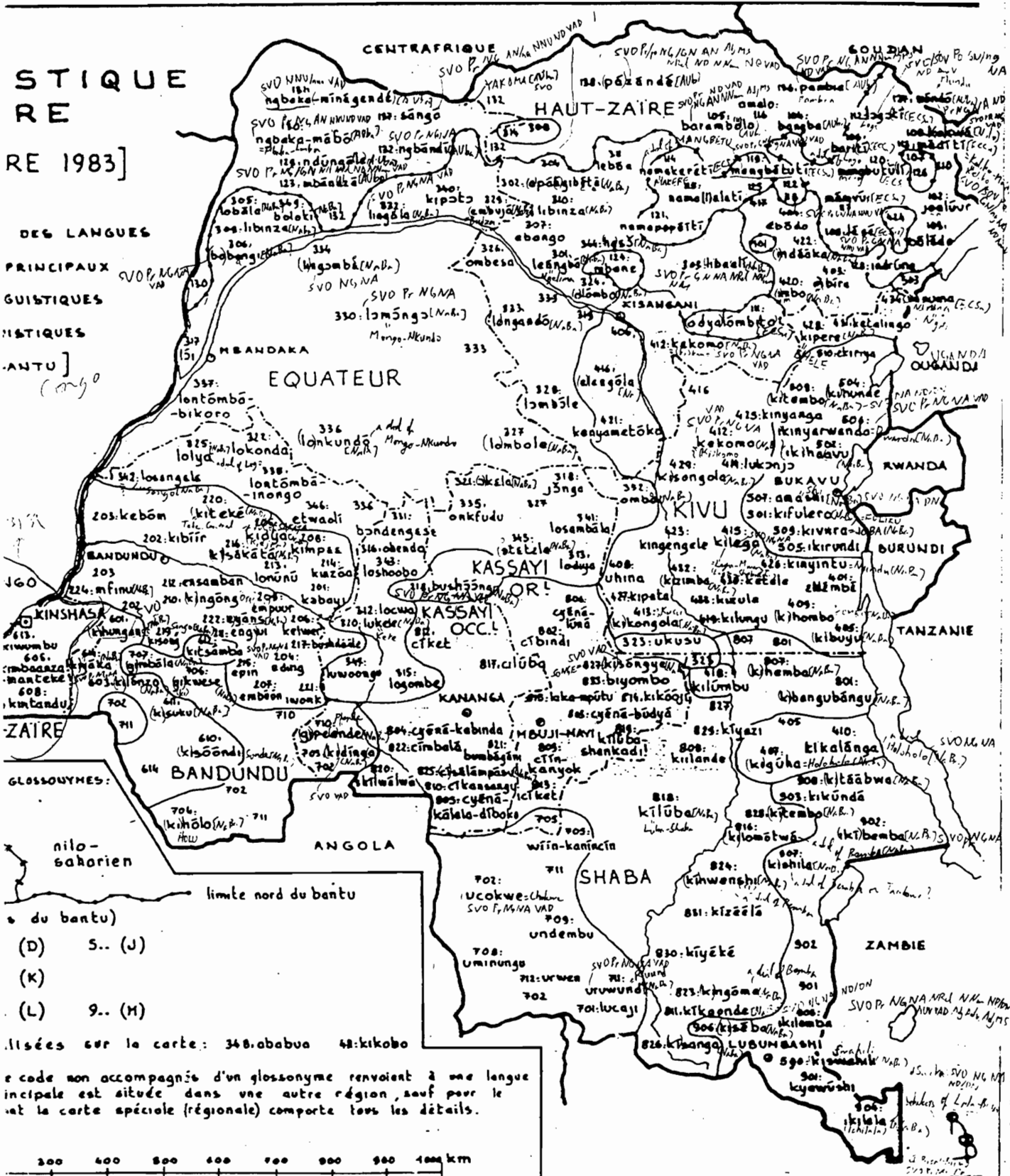
nilo-  
saharien

(zones du bantu)

(1) 5.. (J)

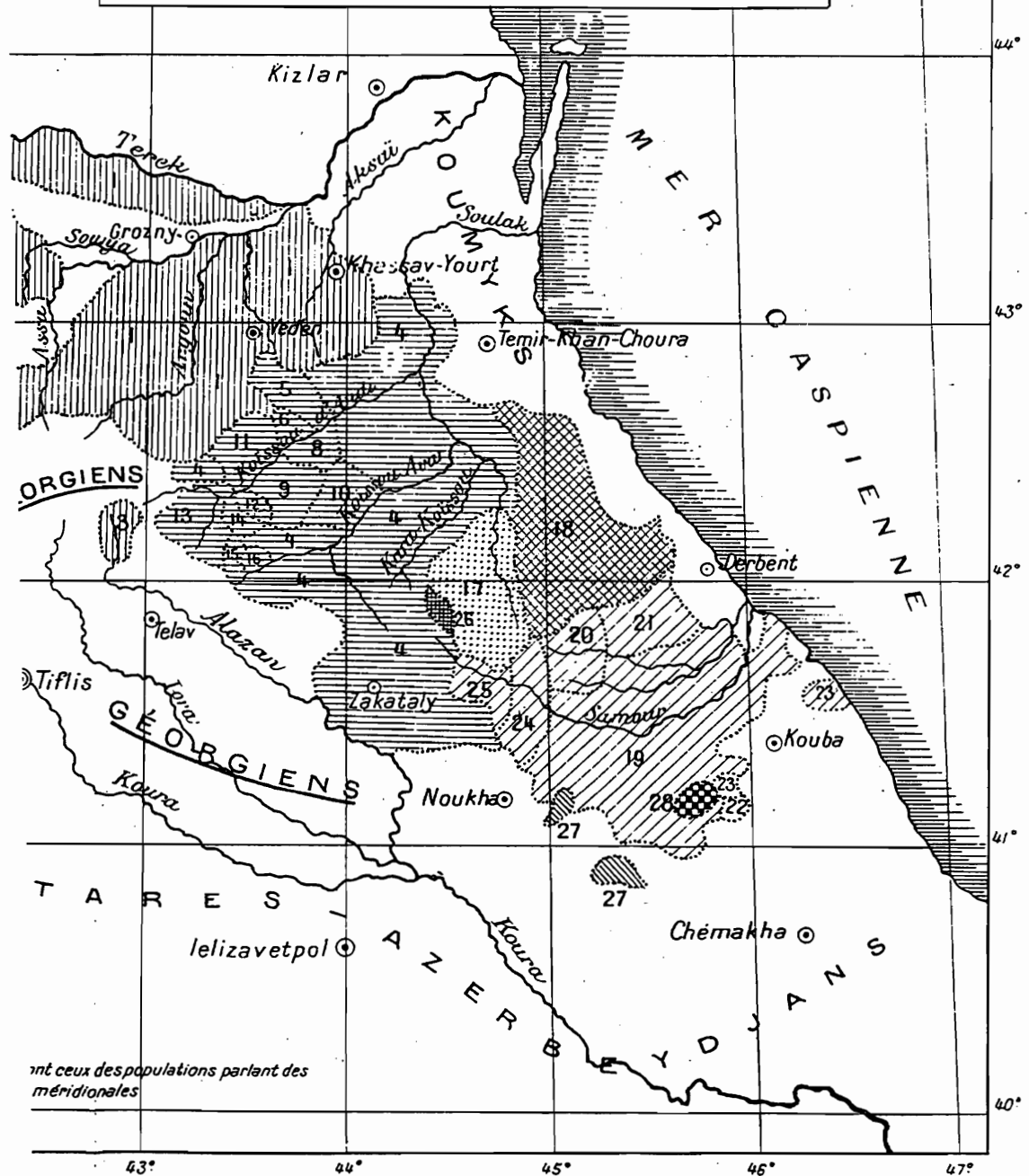
Niger-Kongo — Atlantik-Kongo — Volta-Kongo — Benue-Kongo — Soudan — Sahel — Broad Basin — Nilo-Bantu (N.B.)  
Nord — Ahamra-Ubangi (A.U.B.)

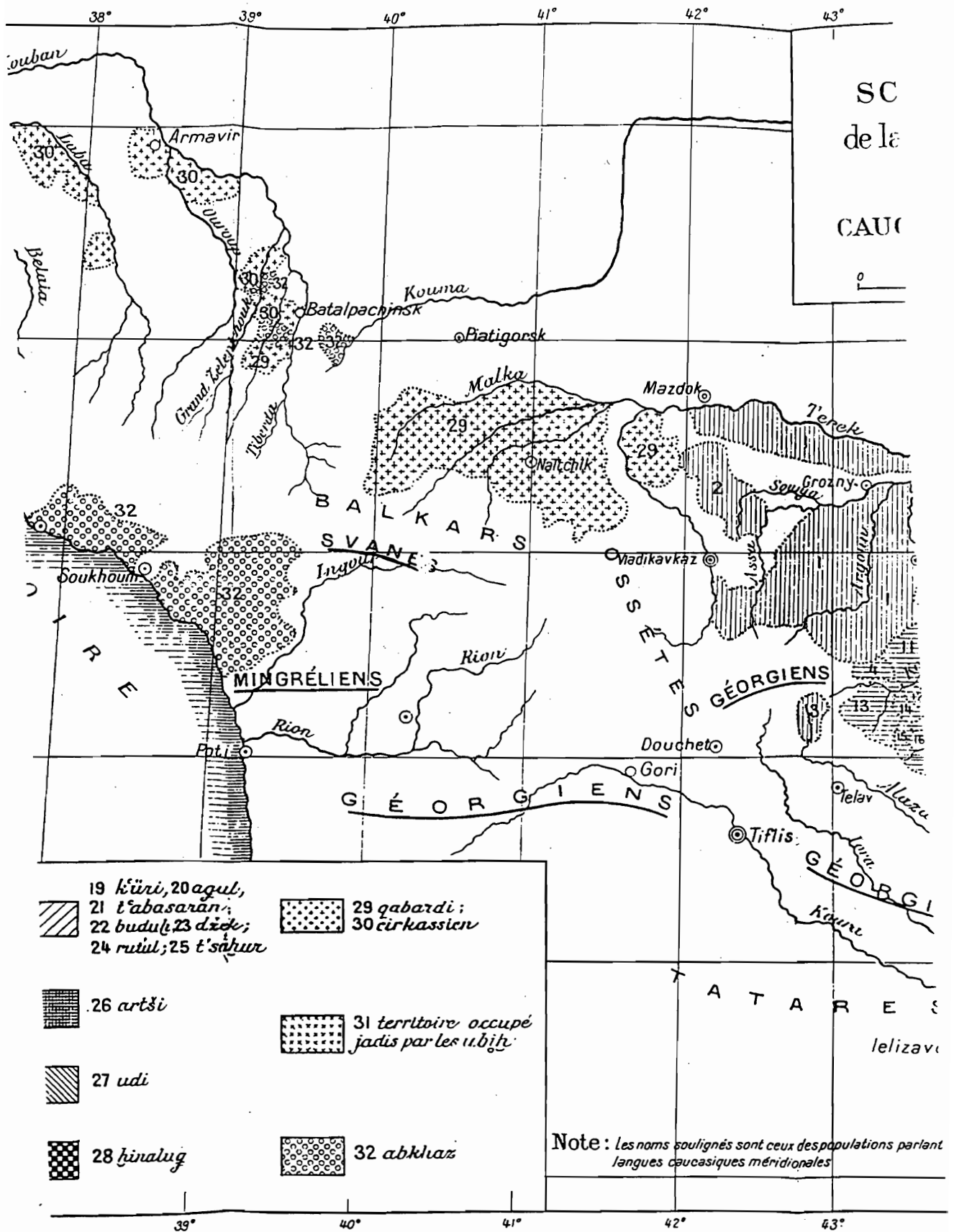
Nilo-Saharan — Central Subanic — East Central (E.C.S.)  
Eastern Subanic — Nilo (N.B.)

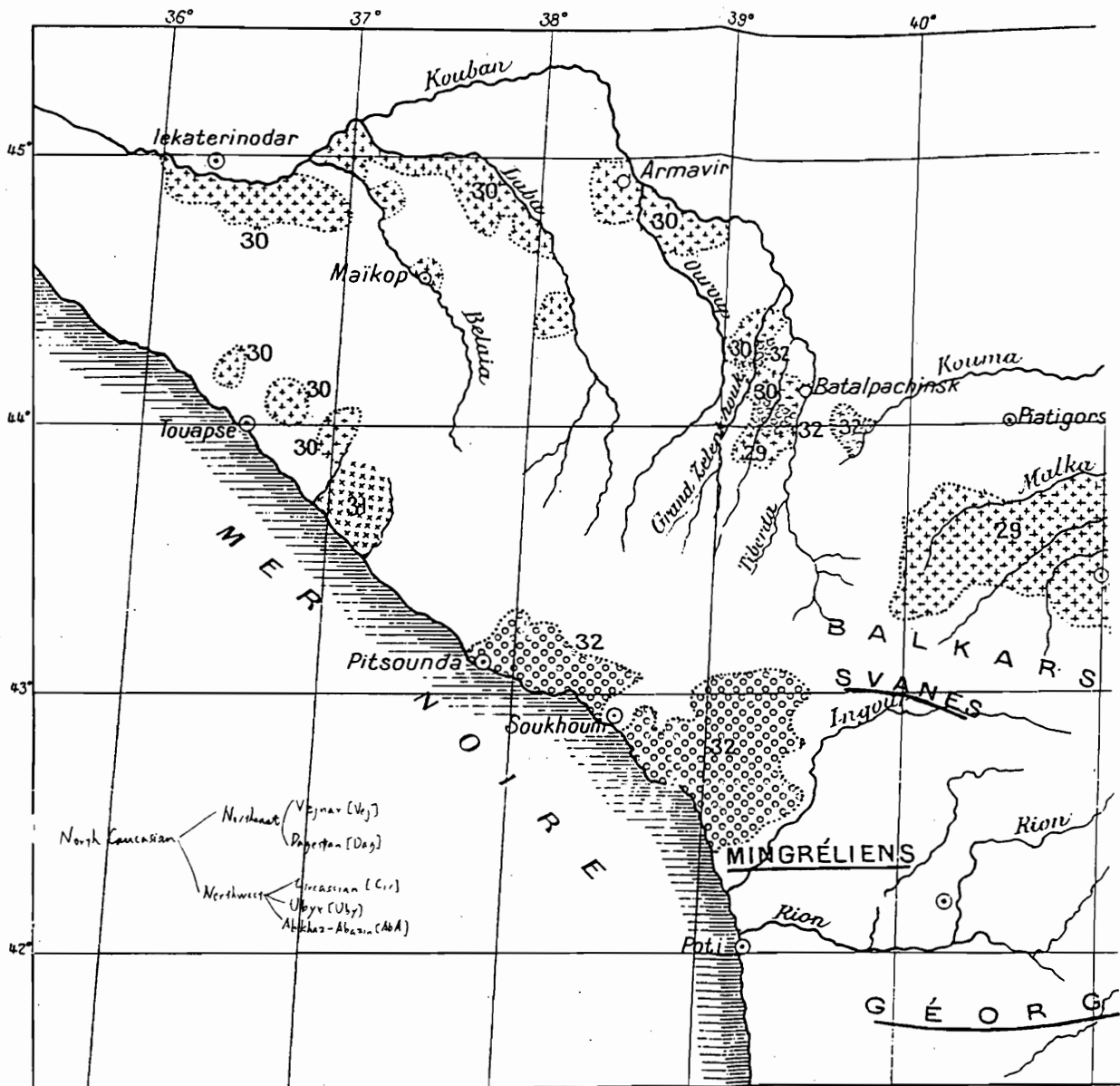


PRINCE N. TROUBETZKOY  
 SCHÈME APPROXIMATIF  
 de la répartition géographique  
 des langues  
 CAUCASIQUES-SEPTENTRIONALES.

Echelle: 100<sup>k</sup>  
 0 25<sup>k</sup> 50<sup>k</sup> 200<sup>k</sup>







North Caucasian

- Northwest
  - Ubyssian (Uby)
  - Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)
- Northeast
  - Vojnar (Voj)
  - Dagestan (Dag)

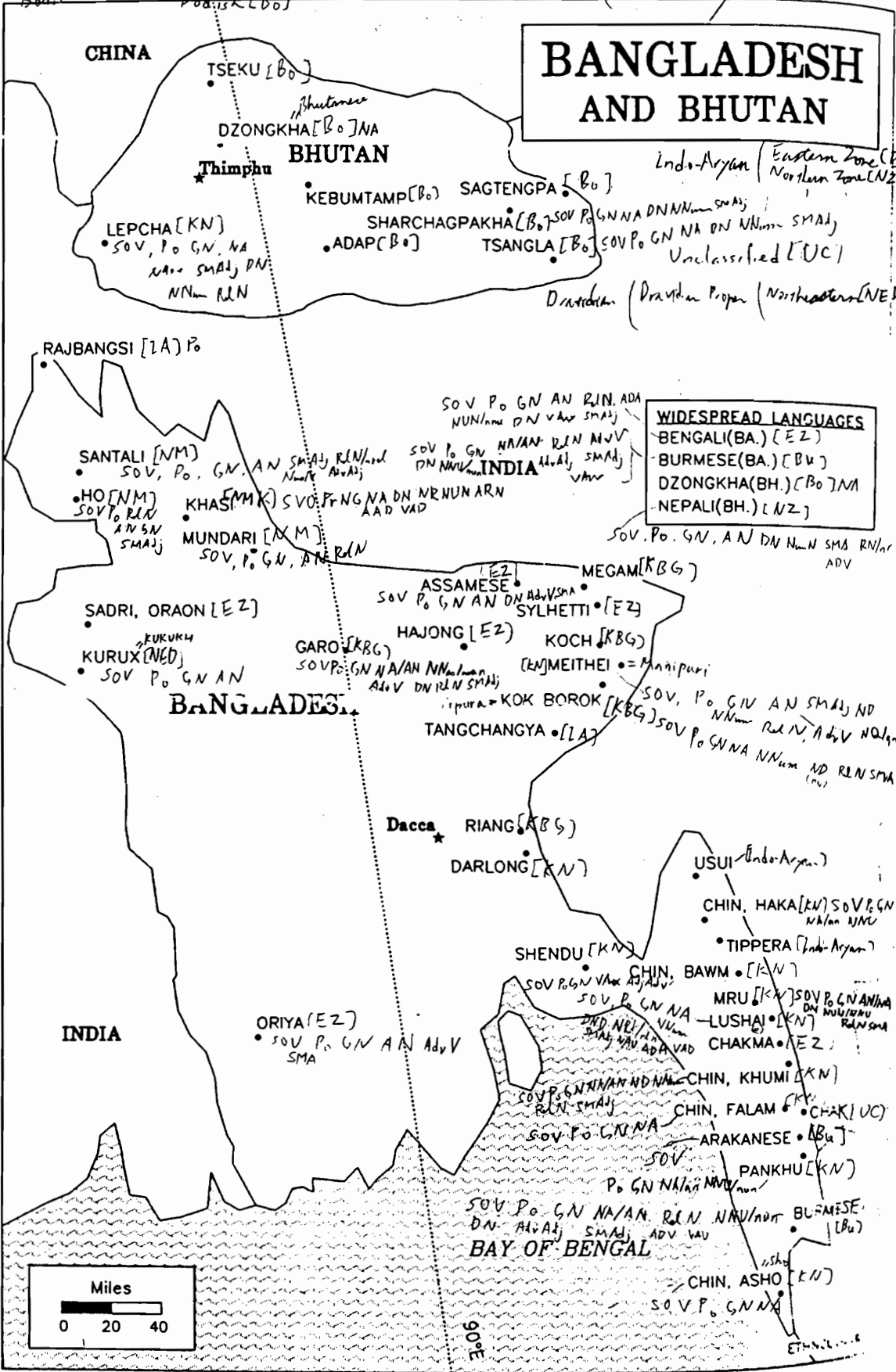
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| <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen<br/>Tsetsen (Tset)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> | <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> | <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> | <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Chechen (Che)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Dagestan (Dag)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Abkhaz-Abzantse (ABA)</p> <p>SOV P. O. GUAN RIN N. N. DN<br/>Ubyssian (Uby)</p> |



Tibeto-Burman

Batic (Konyak-Bodo-Garo [KBG])  
 Kuki-Naga [KN]  
 Burmese-Lolo — Burmish [Bu]  
 Bodo — Bodoish [Bo]

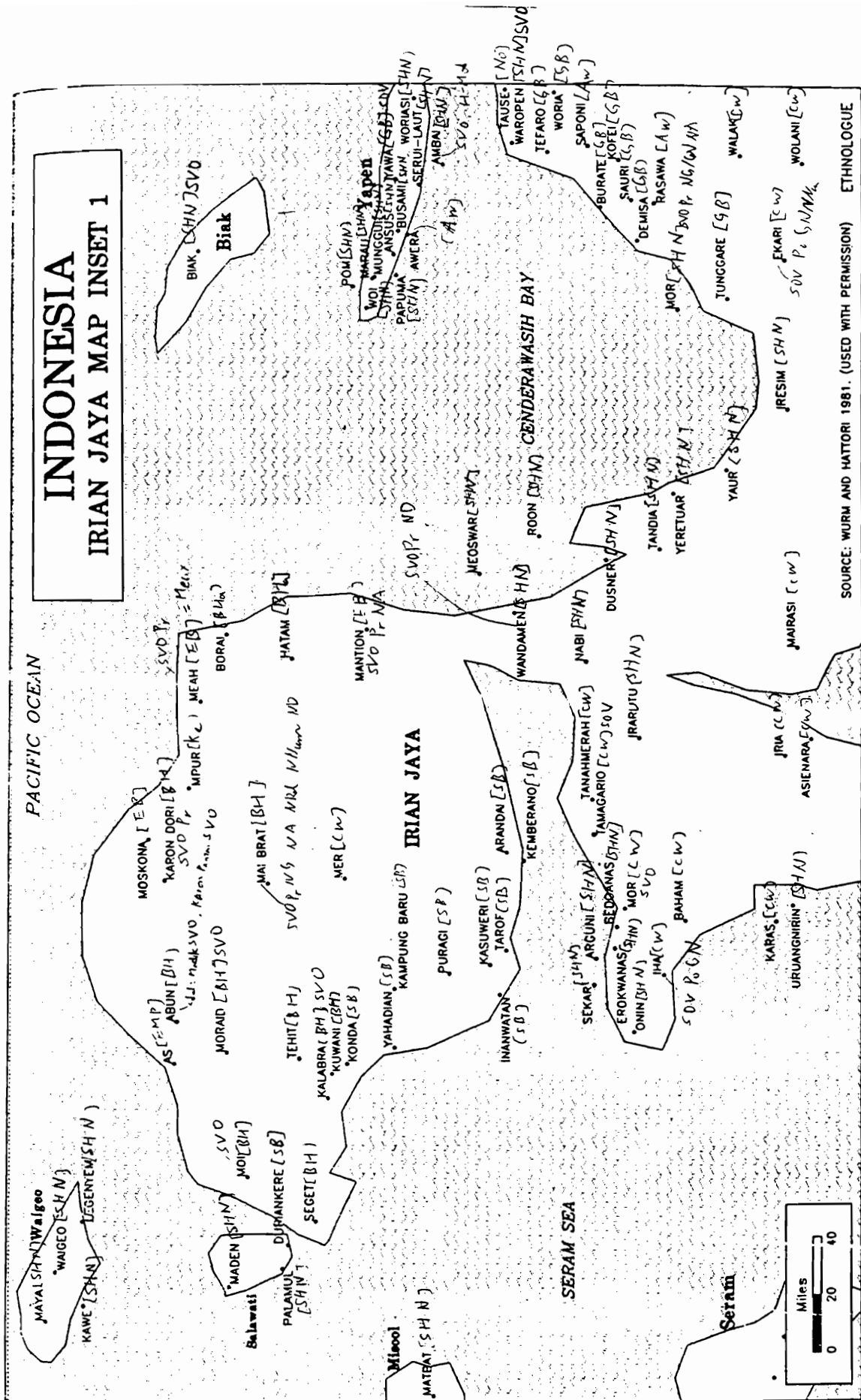
Austro-Asiatic (Munda (North Munda [NM])  
 Mon-Khmer (North Mon-Khmer [NMK])







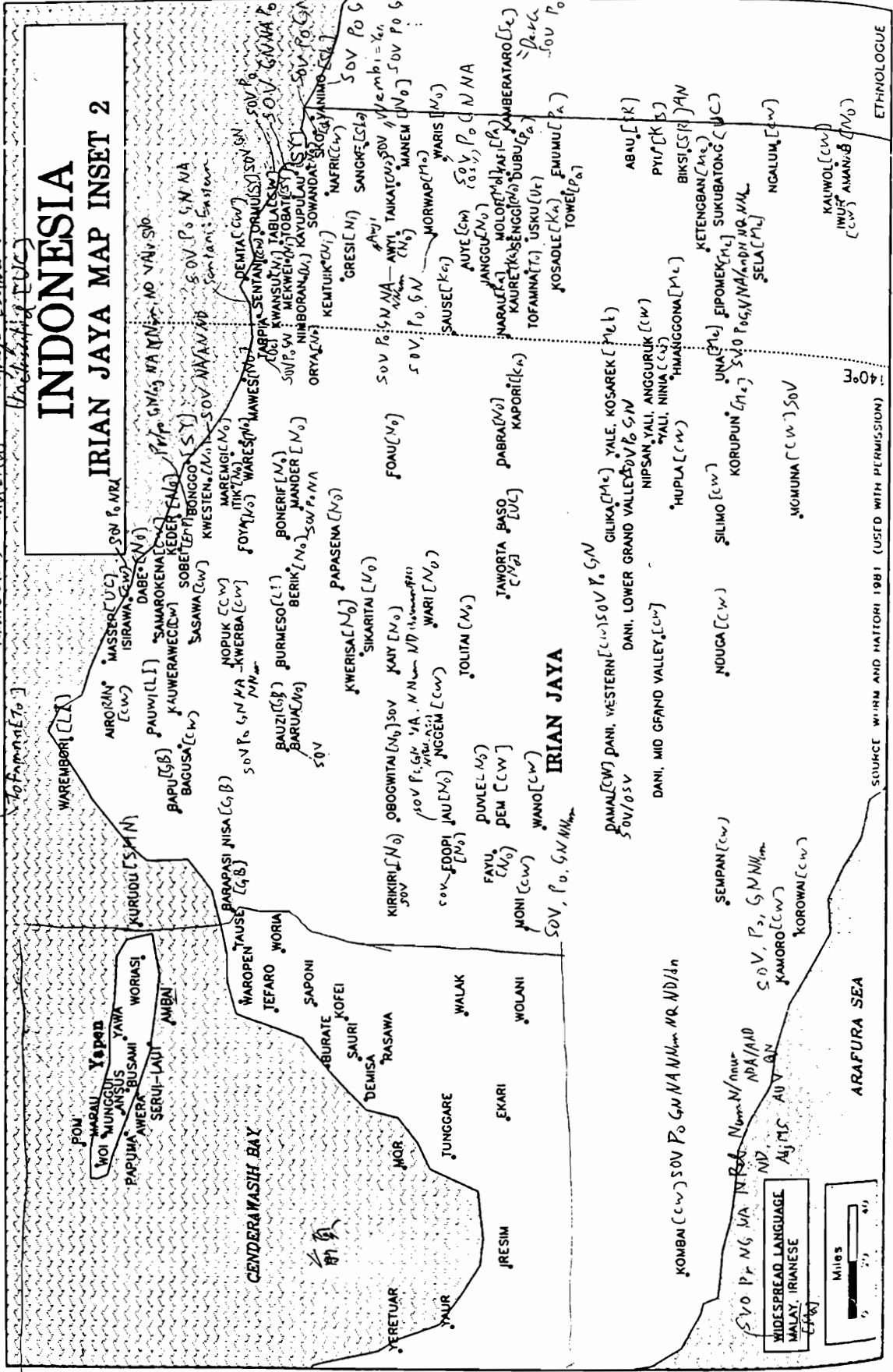
# INDONESIA IRIAN JAYA MAP INSET 1



Geevint Bay [Gb] Sko [Sk]  
 Sapik-Remy [SR]  
 Kwomtati-Baitai [KB]

Tms - Mm Guinan  
 Main Seivon, Central & Western [CW]  
 Northern [Ns]  
 Nimboren [Ni]  
 Pannasi [Pa]

Asiatic  
 (Central - Indian)  
 Western  
 Eastern Melajo-  
 Polynesian  
 Oceanic  
 Sumi-Toroban [ST]



# INDONESIA IRIAN JAYA MAP INSET 2

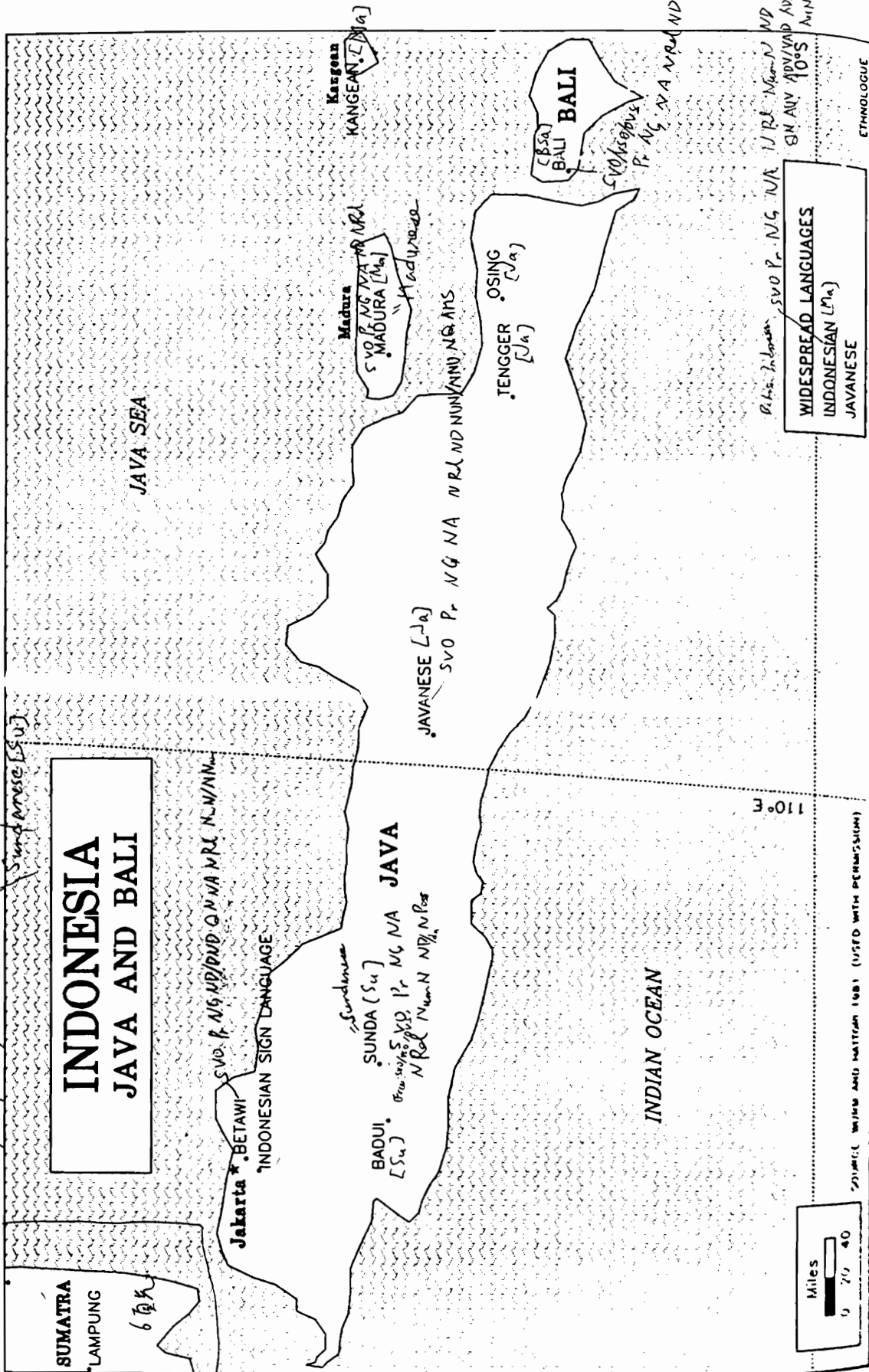
WIDESPREAD LANGUAGE  
 MALAY, IRIANESE  
 [L1]

Miles  
 0 50 100

SOURCE: WIRMA AND MATTORI 1981 (USED WITH PERMISSION)

ETHNOLOGUE

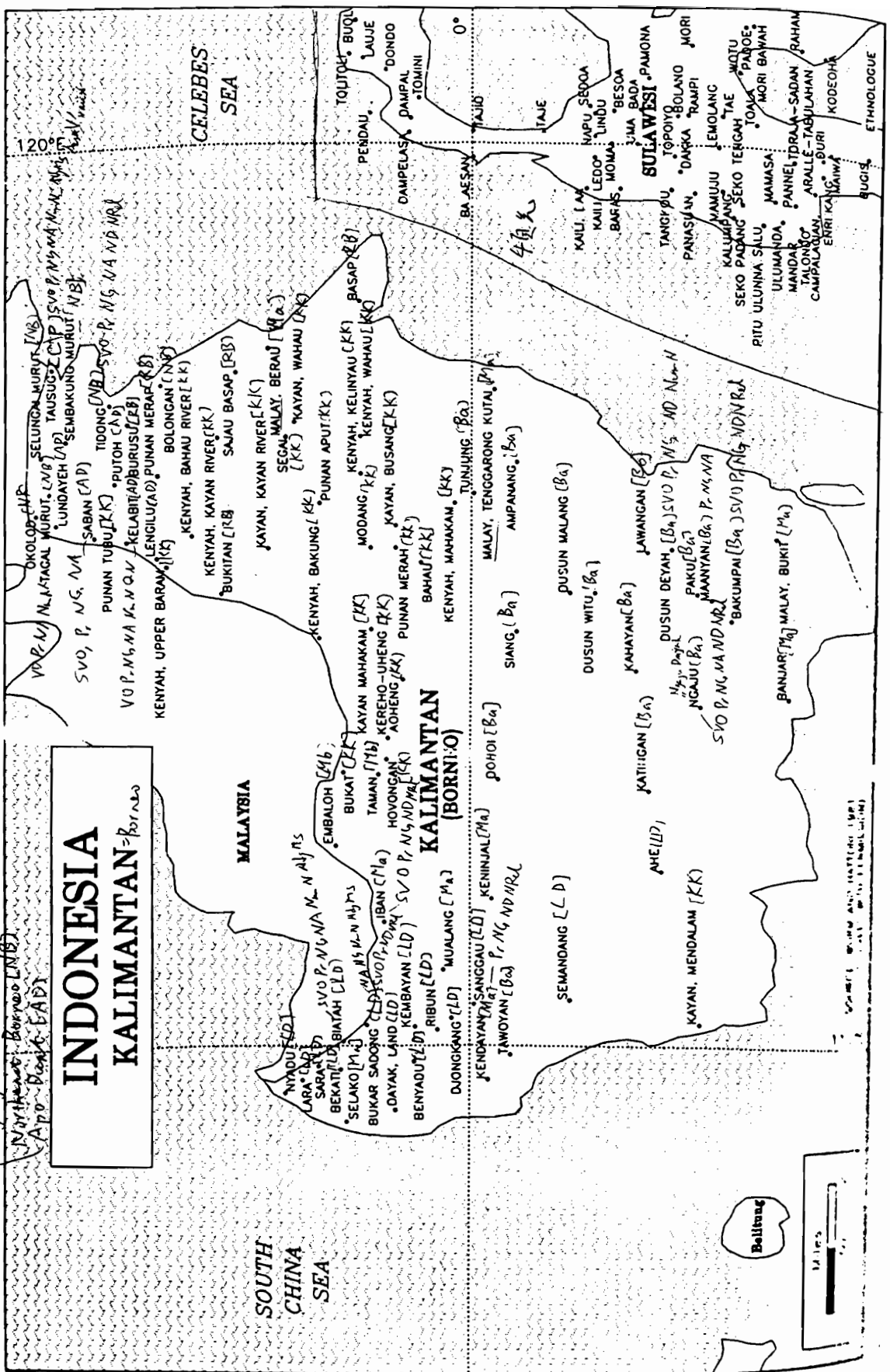
Austronesian  
 (Western Malayo-Polynesian) — Sundaic —  
 (Bali-Sasak [BSa]  
 Malayic [Ma]  
 Javanese [Ja]  
 Sundanese [Su])

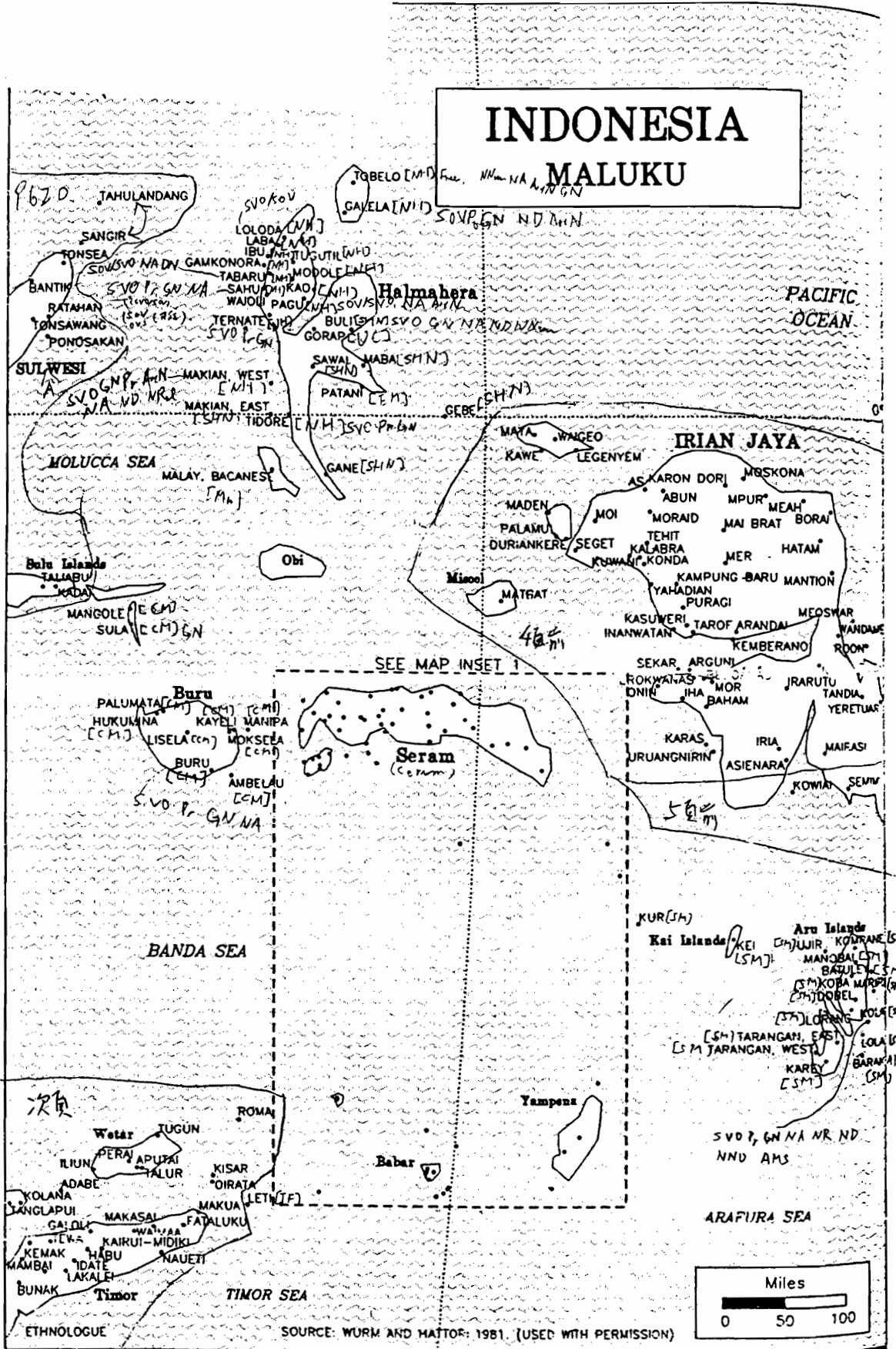


P. NIS, MD, PUD, Q, NA, MR, N, N/NM  
 SVO: P. NG, NA, NR, MD, NUN, NUN, NG, NMS

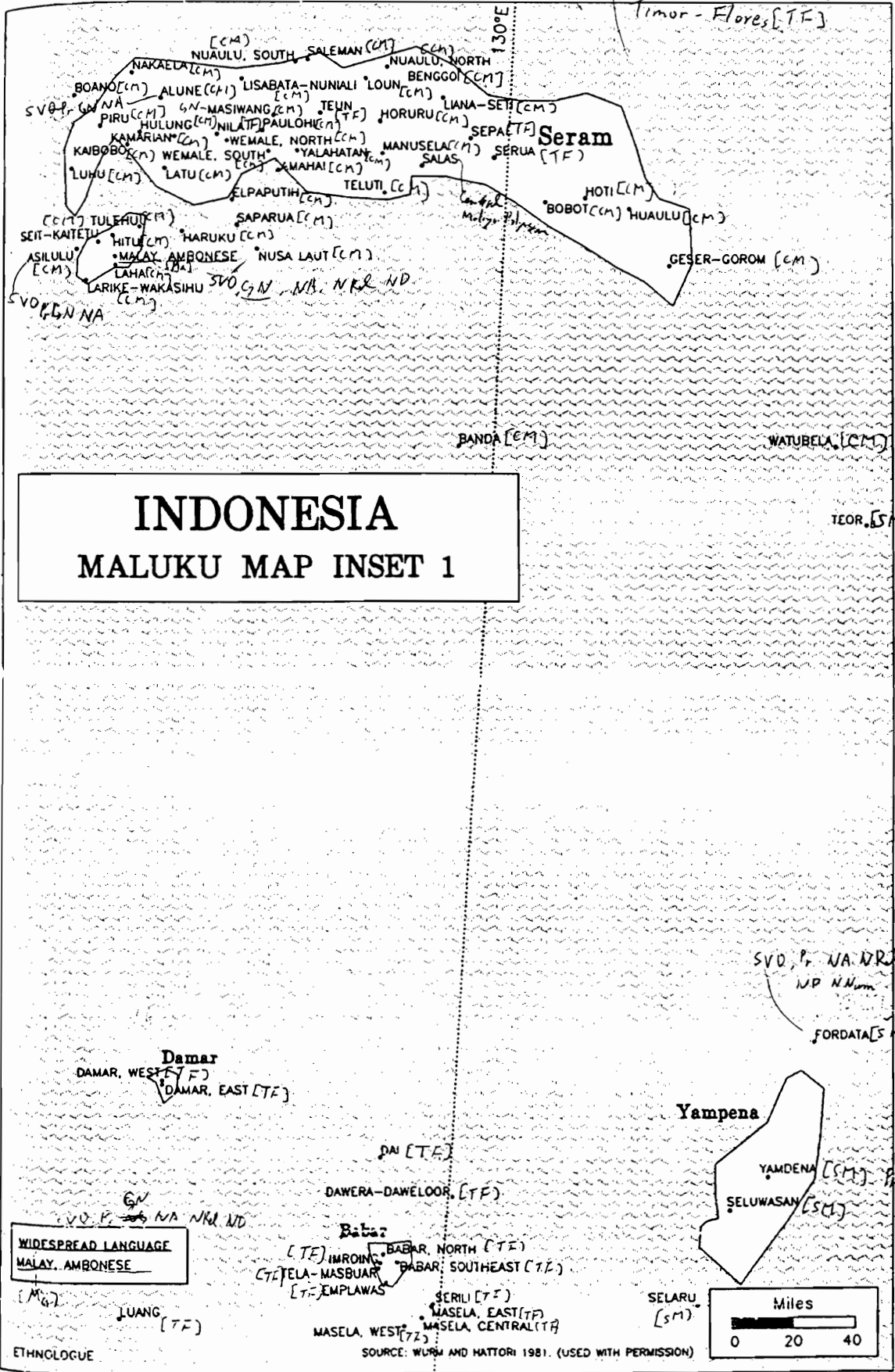
Austronesian (Malayo-CM)  
 (Western Meso-Pho: + pp ne) Carit Malatipina [C.R.]  
 Sundic - (Malayo-CM)  
 (M.B. & H. [M.B])  
 Borneo (Lund Dayak [LD])  
 Kayan - Kenyah [KK]  
 Barito [Ba]  
 Rejang - Baram [RB]  
 Nanyang - Borneo [NB]  
 Apo - Dayak - EAD

**INDONESIA**  
**KALIMANTAN = Borneo**

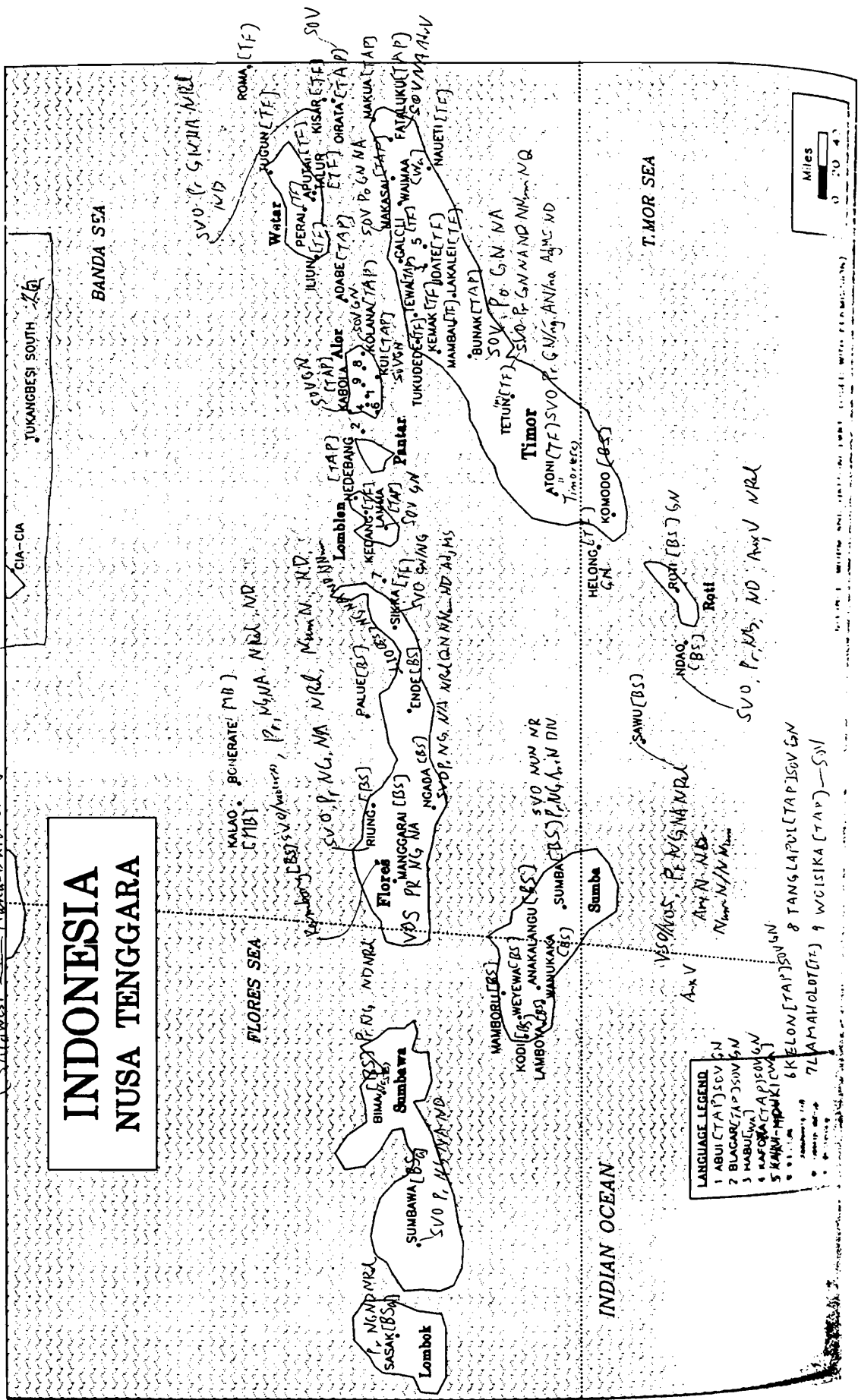




Austronesian (Malayo-Polynesian) (Central - Eastern) (Eastern Malayo Polynesian) (Central Malayo Polynesian) (South Halmahela-West New Guinea [S1/N])  
 Western Sundic Malayic [M2] (Central Maluku [CM]) (Southern Maluku [SM])



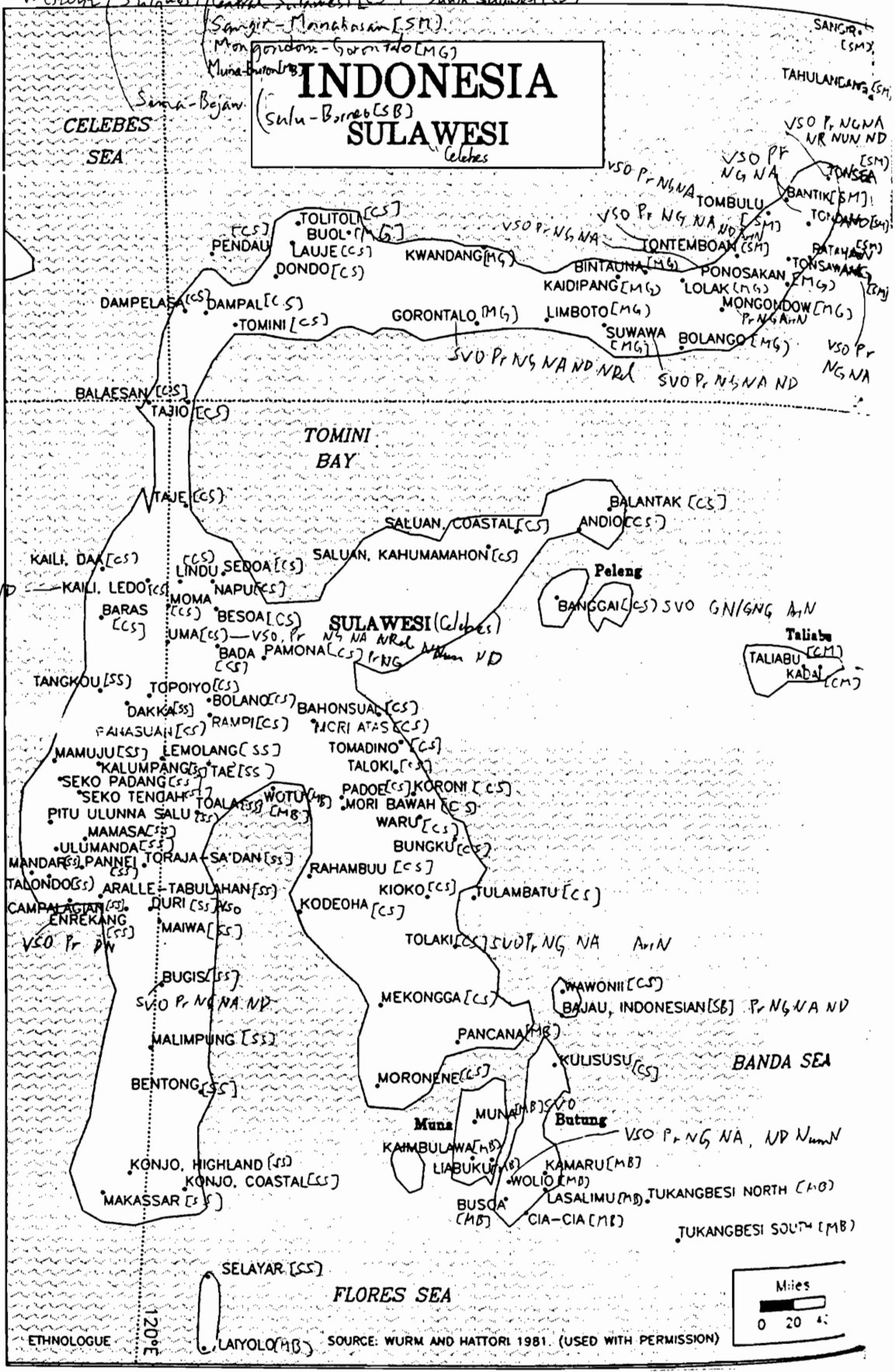
Austronesian (Malayo-Indonesian) Western (Sundic Sulawesi) — Borneo — Eastern (Central Malayo Polynesian) — Bima-Sumba (BS) Timor-Flores (TF) Waima'a (Wa) Trans-Malau Gureu (Timor-Alor-Tanar (TAP)



Austronesian  
(Malayo-Polynesian)

Central-Eastern — Central Malayo-Polynesian — Central Maluku (C.A.)

Western / Sulawesi / Central Sulawesi (CS) South Sulawesi (CS)



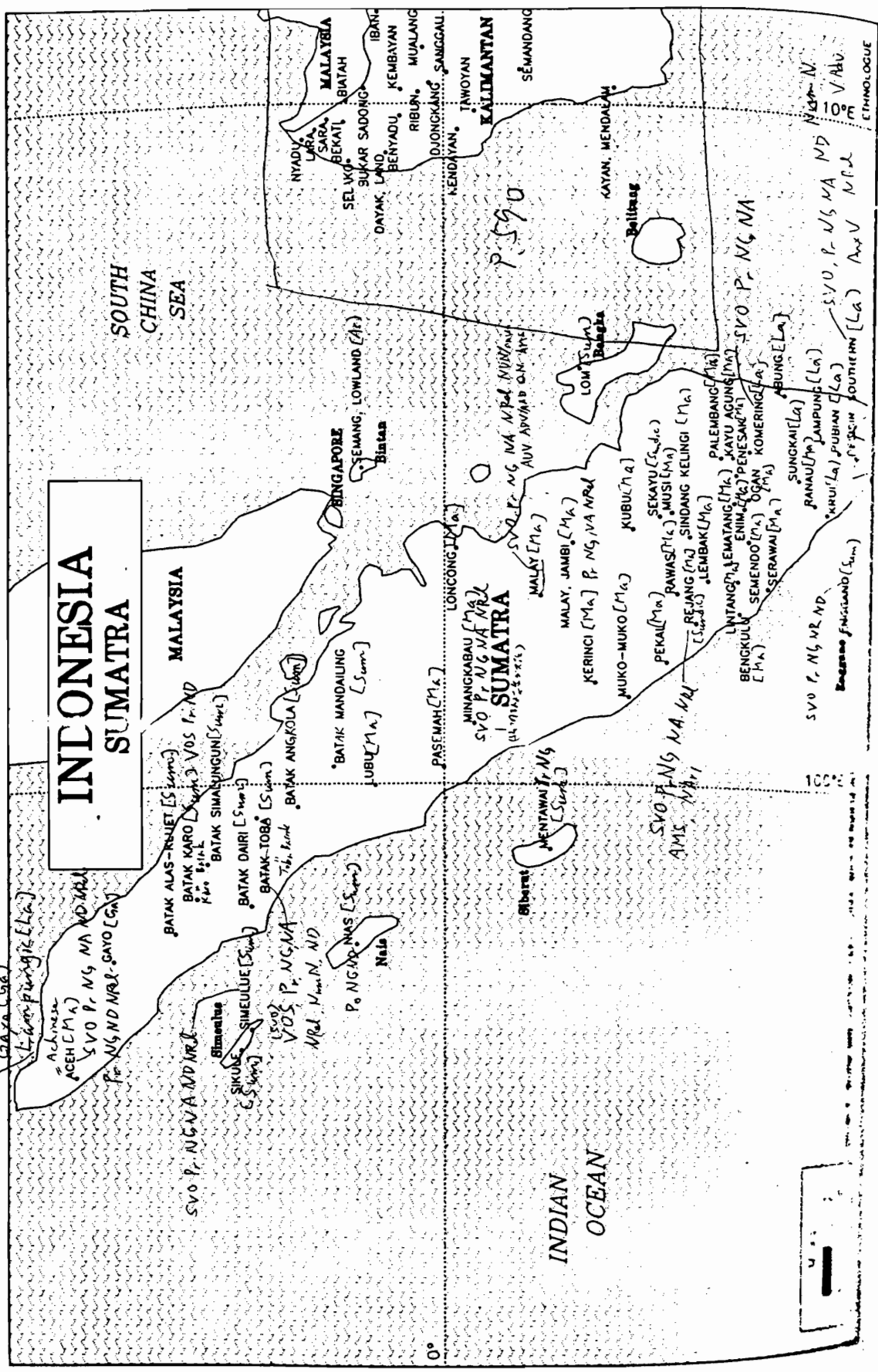


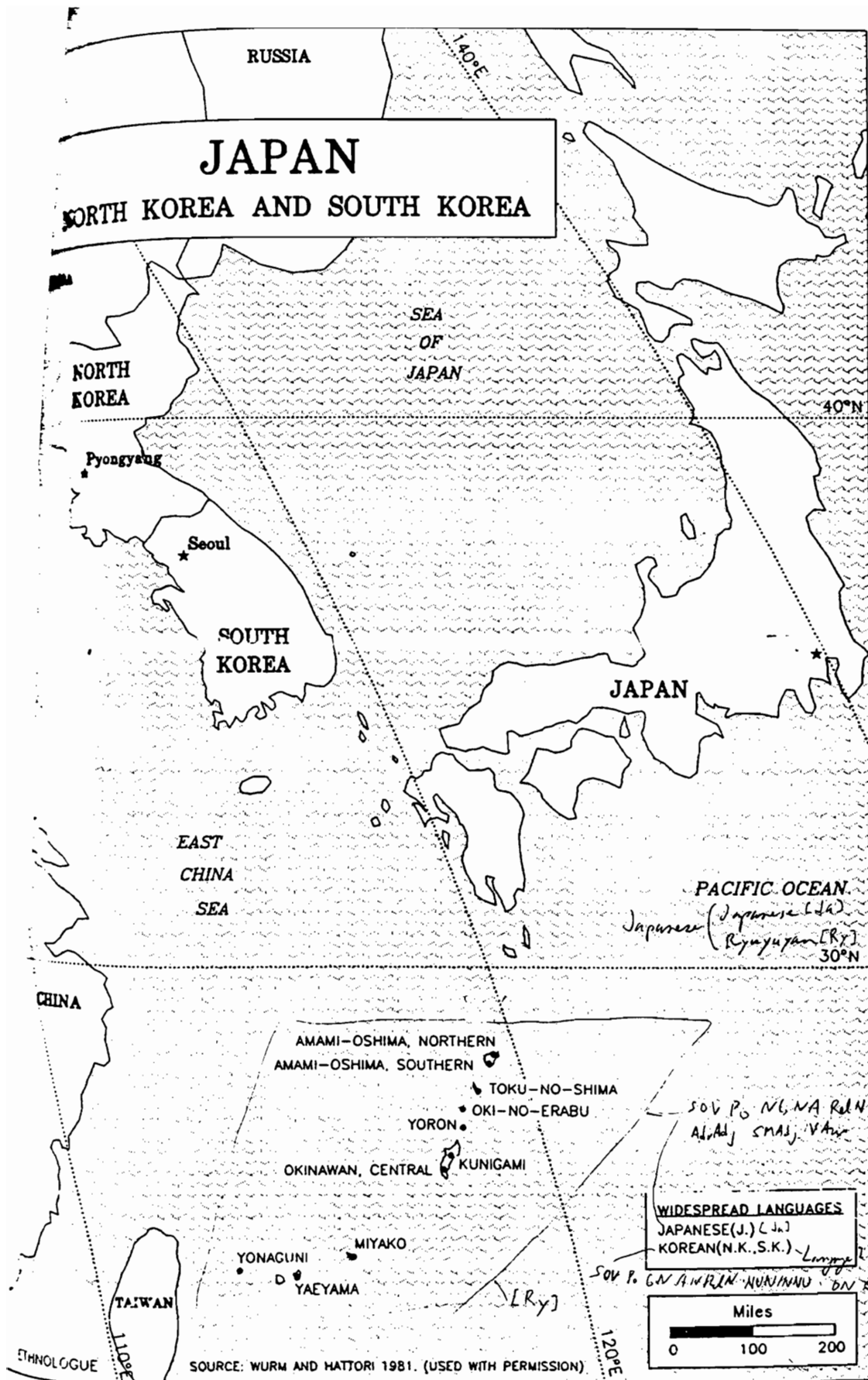
Austronesian

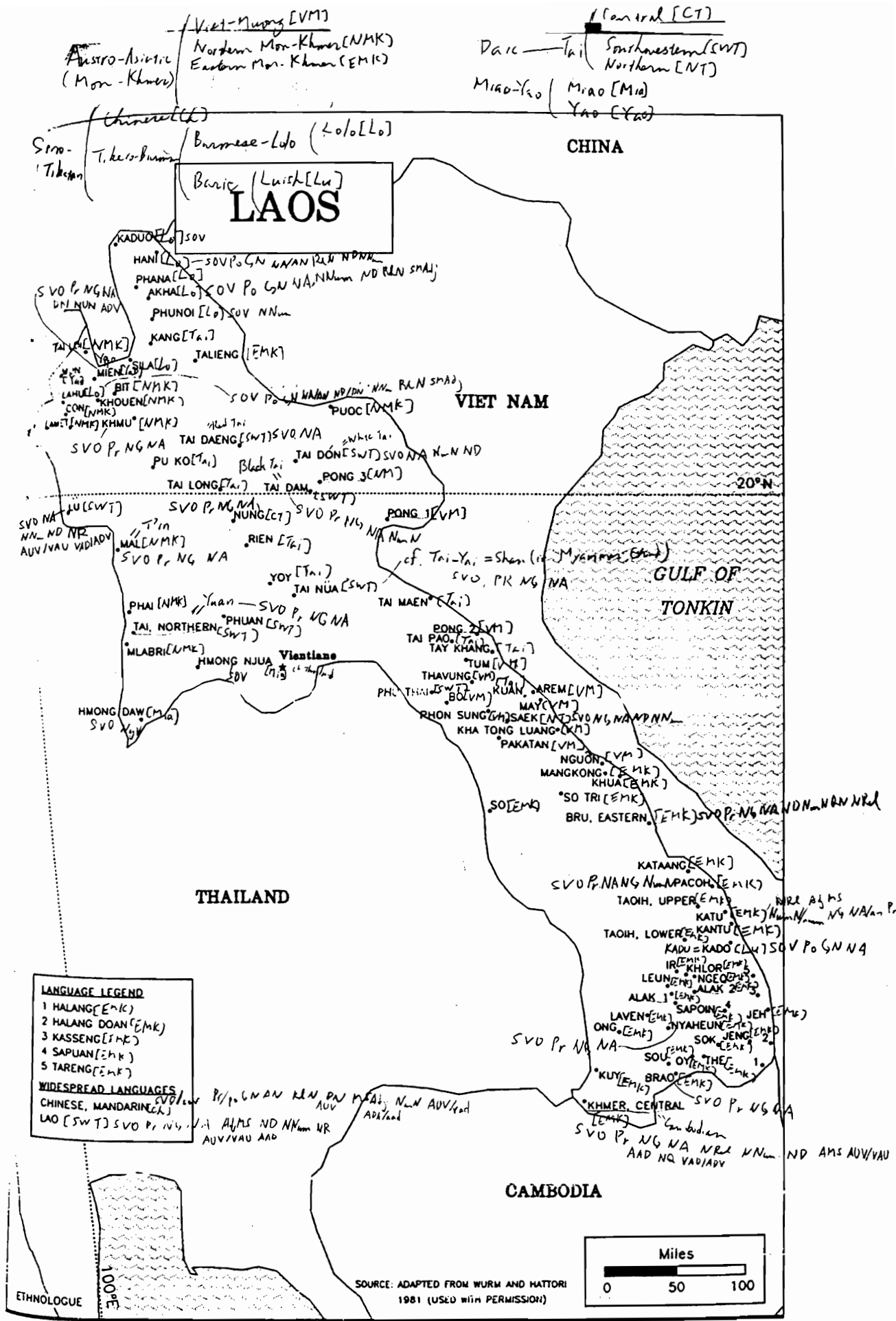
Western

(Sundic Malayic [Ma]  
Sumatra [Sum])  
Gaya [Gaya]  
Luhur-Pungguk [La]

Austronesian - Asiatic - Mon-Khmer - Aslian [As]







Viet-Muong [VM]  
 Austro-Asiatic (Mon-Khmer)  
 Northern Mon-Khmer [NMK]  
 Eastern Mon-Khmer [EMK]

Central [CT]  
 Daic - Tai  
 Southeastern [SWT]  
 Northern [NT]  
 Miao-Yao (Miao [Mia], Yao [Yao])

Chinese [CK]  
 Sino-Tibetan  
 T. K. S. - Binna  
 Burmese-Lolo (Lolo [Lo])

Basic (Luish [Lu])  
**LAOS**

KADUO [Lo] SVO  
 HANI [Lo] SVO P, GN NGAN RN ND NK  
 PHANA [Lo] SVO P, GN NA, NN, ND RN SMAJ  
 PHUNOI [Lo] SVO NN  
 KANG [Ta.] TALIENG [EMK]  
 MIEN [Lo] BIT [NMK] KHOUEN [NMK] KHMU [NMK]  
 SVO P, NG NA TAI DAENG [SWT] SVO NA  
 PU KO [Ta.] Black Tai TAI DONG [SWT] SVO NA N, N ND  
 TAI LONG [Ta.] TAI DAM [SWT] PONG [CAM]  
 SVO NA JU [SWT] SVO P, NG NA NUNG [CT] SVO P, NG NA  
 RIEN [Ta.] cf. Tai-Yai = Shan (cf. Myanmar [SWT])  
 YOI [Ta.] TAI NUA [SWT] TAI MAEN [Ta.]  
 PHAI [NMK] YUAN - SVO P, NG NA  
 TAI NORTHERN [SWT] PHUAN [SWT]  
 MLABRI [EMK] HMONG NJUA Vientiane  
 HMONG DAW [Ma] SVO

CHINA

VIET NAM

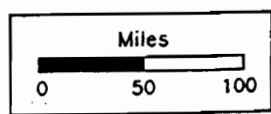
GULF OF TONKIN

THAILAND

CAMBODIA

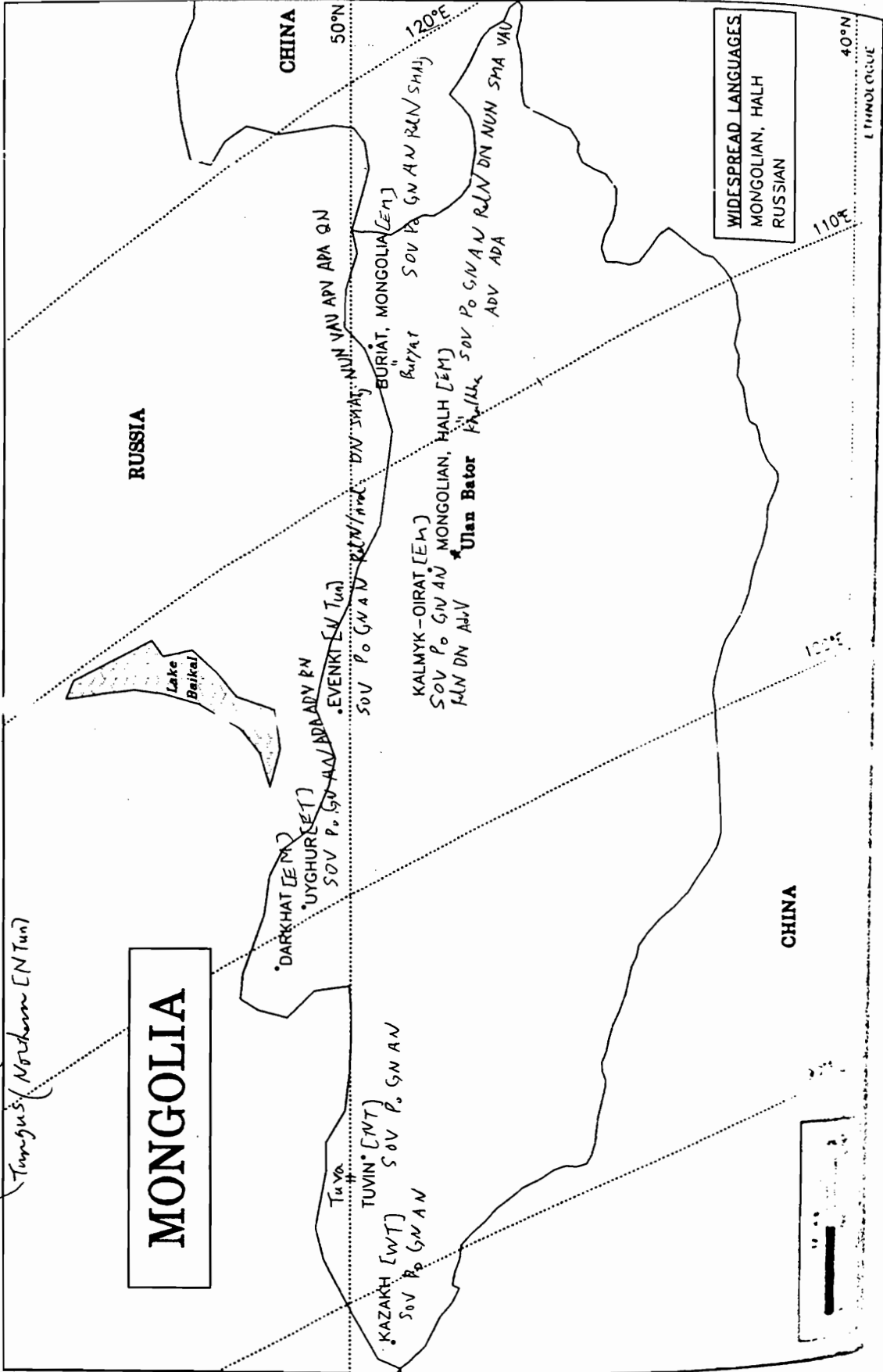
ETHNOLOGUE

SOURCE: ADAPTED FROM WURM AND HATTORI 1981 (USED WITH PERMISSION)



~~Altaic~~

Altaic (Uralic) Eastern (E1)  
Western (W1)  
Mongolian Eastern (EM)  
Tungus Northern (NTun)



**MONGOLIA**

WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES  
MONGOLIAN, HALH  
RUSSIAN

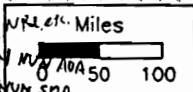


Indo-Iranian / Iranian (Western (Northwestern (NW2) Southwestern (SW2) Eastern (Northeastern (NE1) Southwestern (SE1))  
 Dravidian — Northwest (NW2)



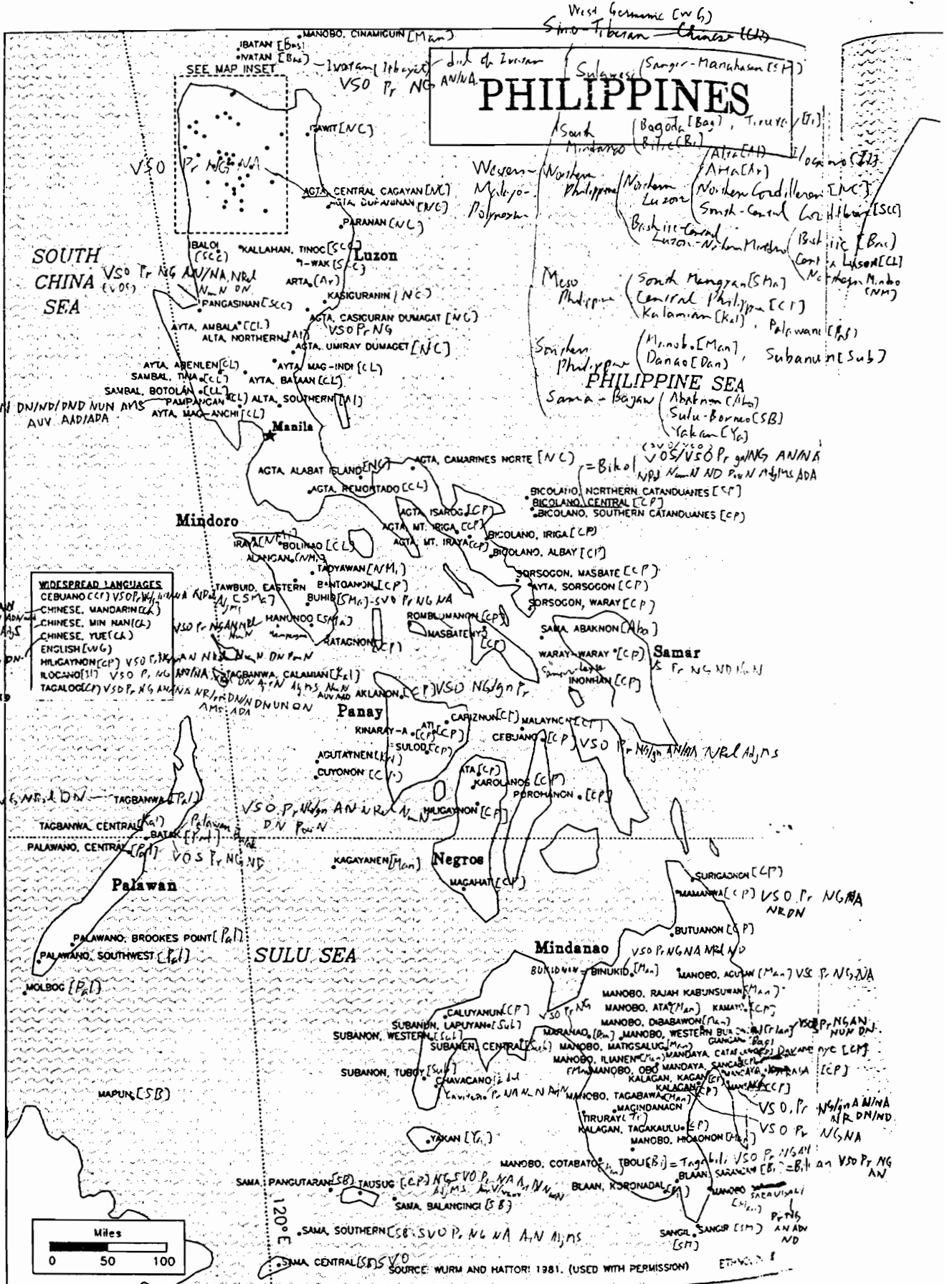
# PAKISTAN

- LANGUAGE LEGEND**
- 1 DAMELI (NWZ)
  - 2 GAWAR-BATI (NWZ) Po
  - 3 HINDKO, NORTHERN (NWZ)
  - 4 HINDKO, SOUTHERN (NWZ)
  - 5 KALAMI (NWZ) Po
  - 6 KALASHA (NWZ) SOV Po G.N.A.N.
  - 7 KALKOTI (NWZ)
  - 8 PHALURA (NWZ) SOV Po G.N.A.N. DN
  - 9 TORWALI (NWZ) SOV Po G.N.A.N.
  - 10 USHOJO (NWZ) SOV
- WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**
- ENGLISH (W.G.) SOV Po G.N.A.N. DN
  - GUJARATI (CZ) SOV Po G.N.A.N. DN
  - URDU (CZ) SOV Po G.N.A.N. DN



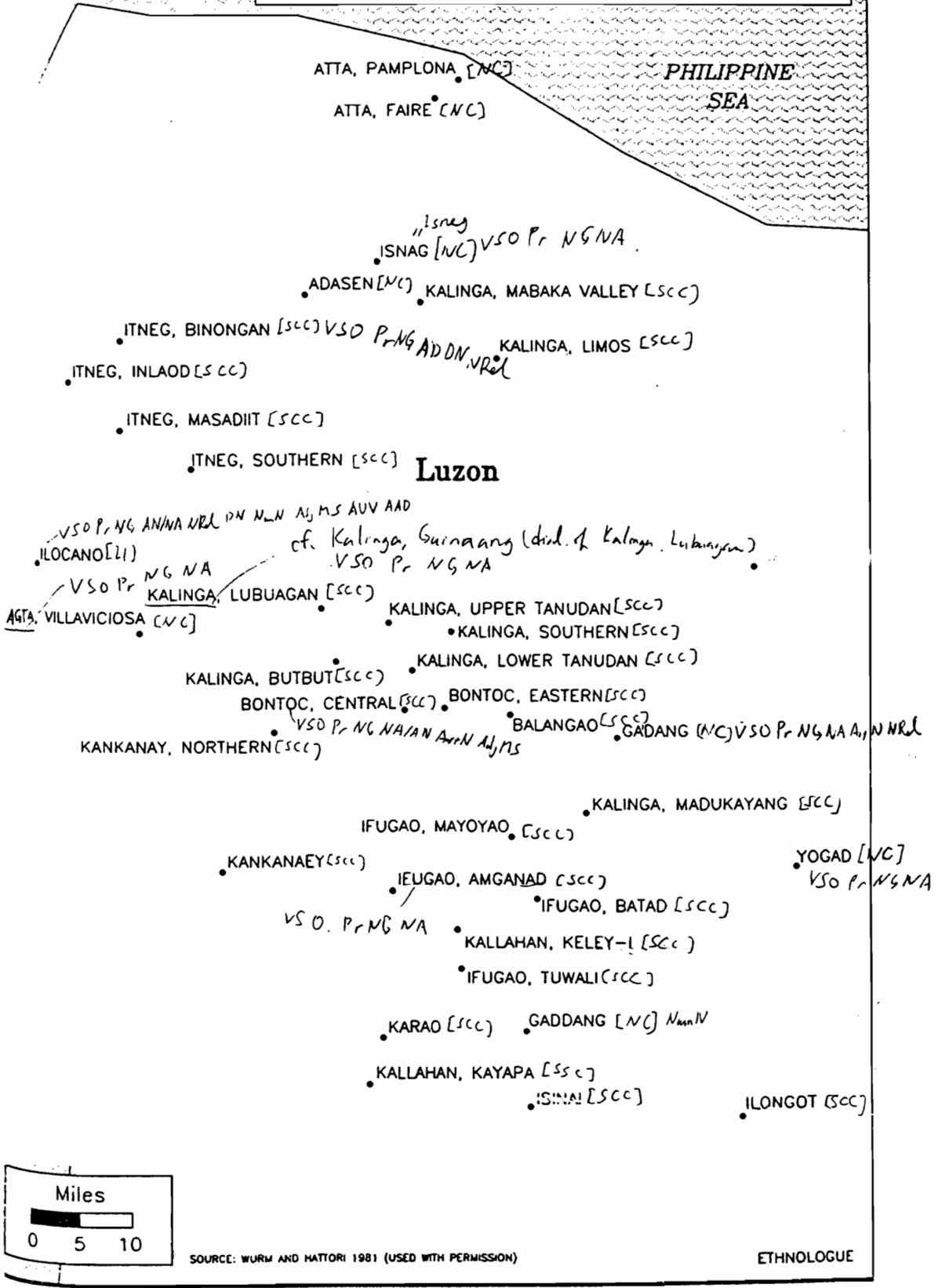
70°E

ETHNOLOGUE



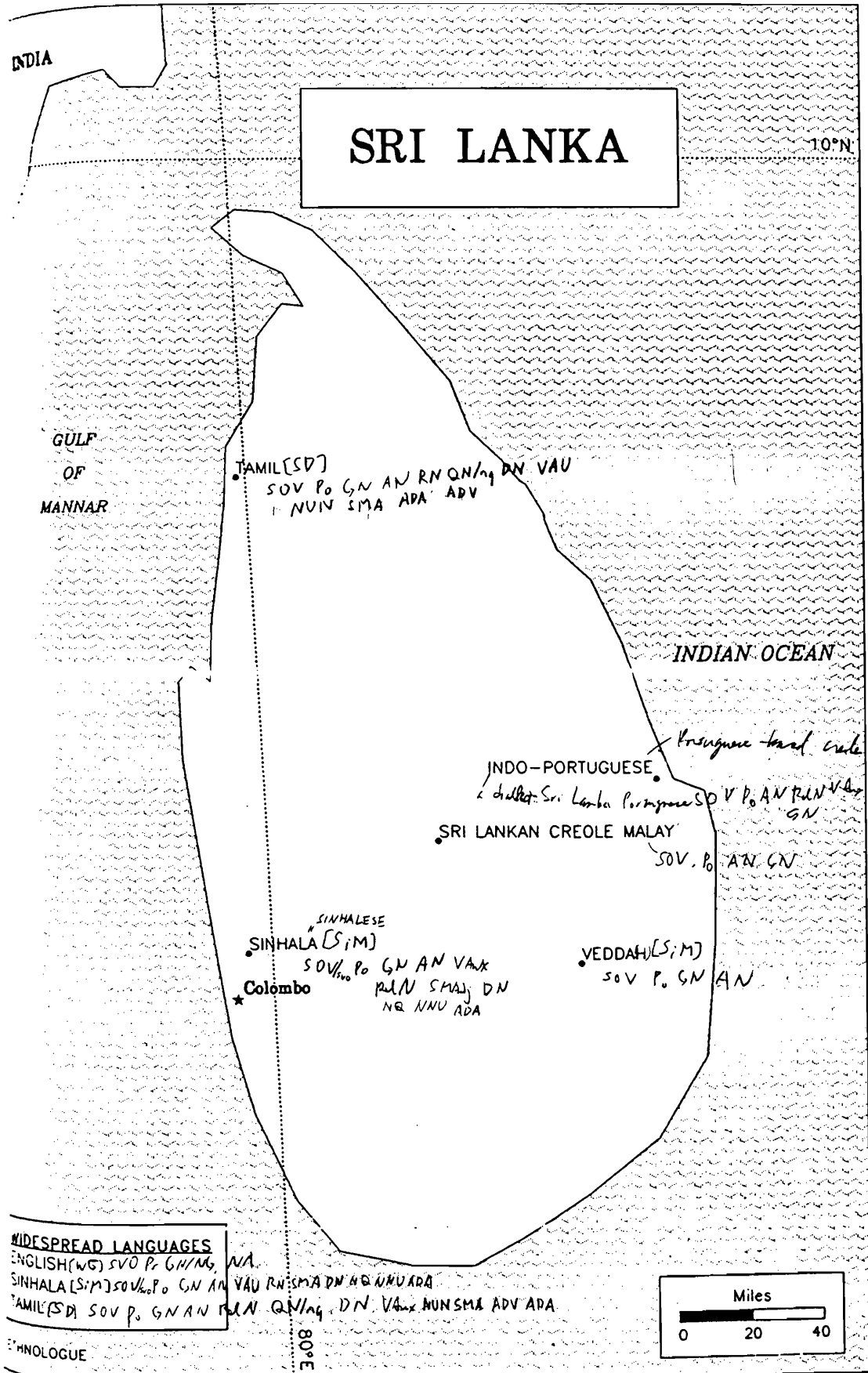
Western Malayo-Polynesian (Northern Philippine (Northern Luzon (Northern Cordillera [NC] Ilocano [I] South-Central Cordillera [SCC])

# PHILIPPINES MAP INSET

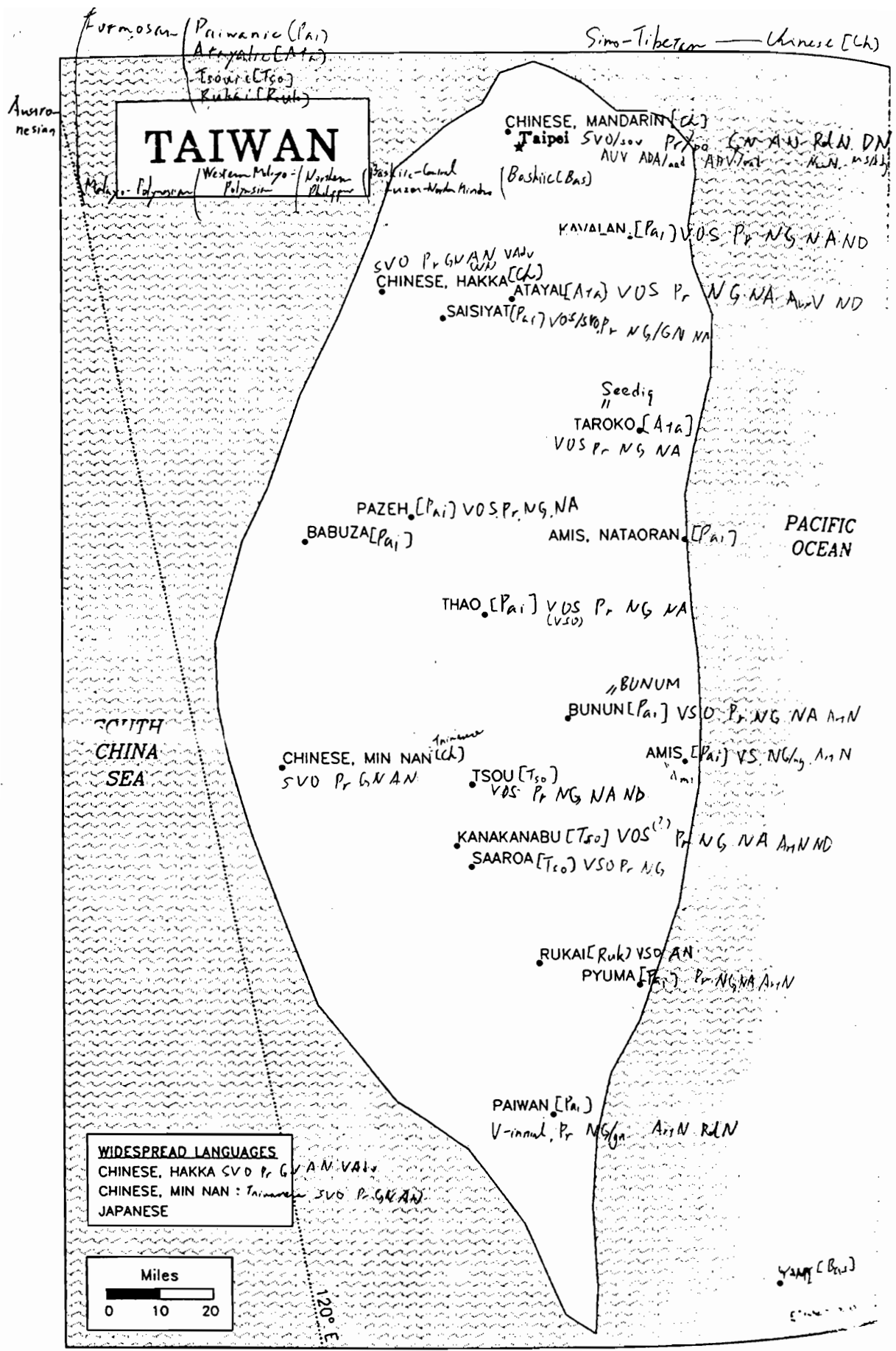


Indo-Aryan (Sinhalese-Maldivian [SiM])  
 West Germanic (WGs)

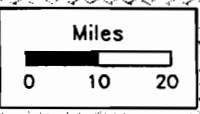
Dravidian (Pravidian Proper [Sondam] [SD])





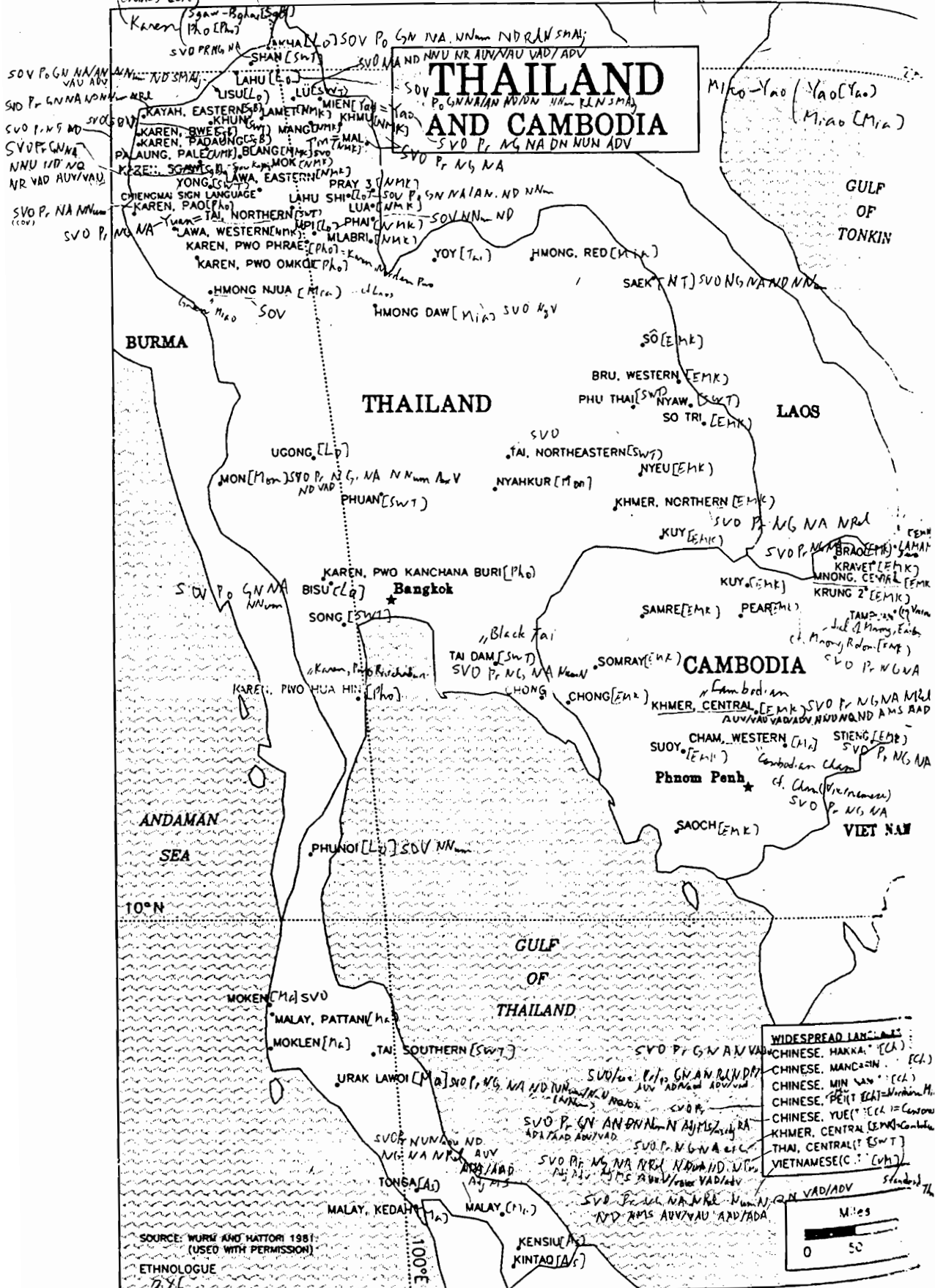


**WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**  
 CHINESE, HAKKA SVO Pr G V A N V A I V  
 CHINESE, MIN NAN : <sup>Trinawar</sup> SVO Pr G V A N  
 JAPANESE



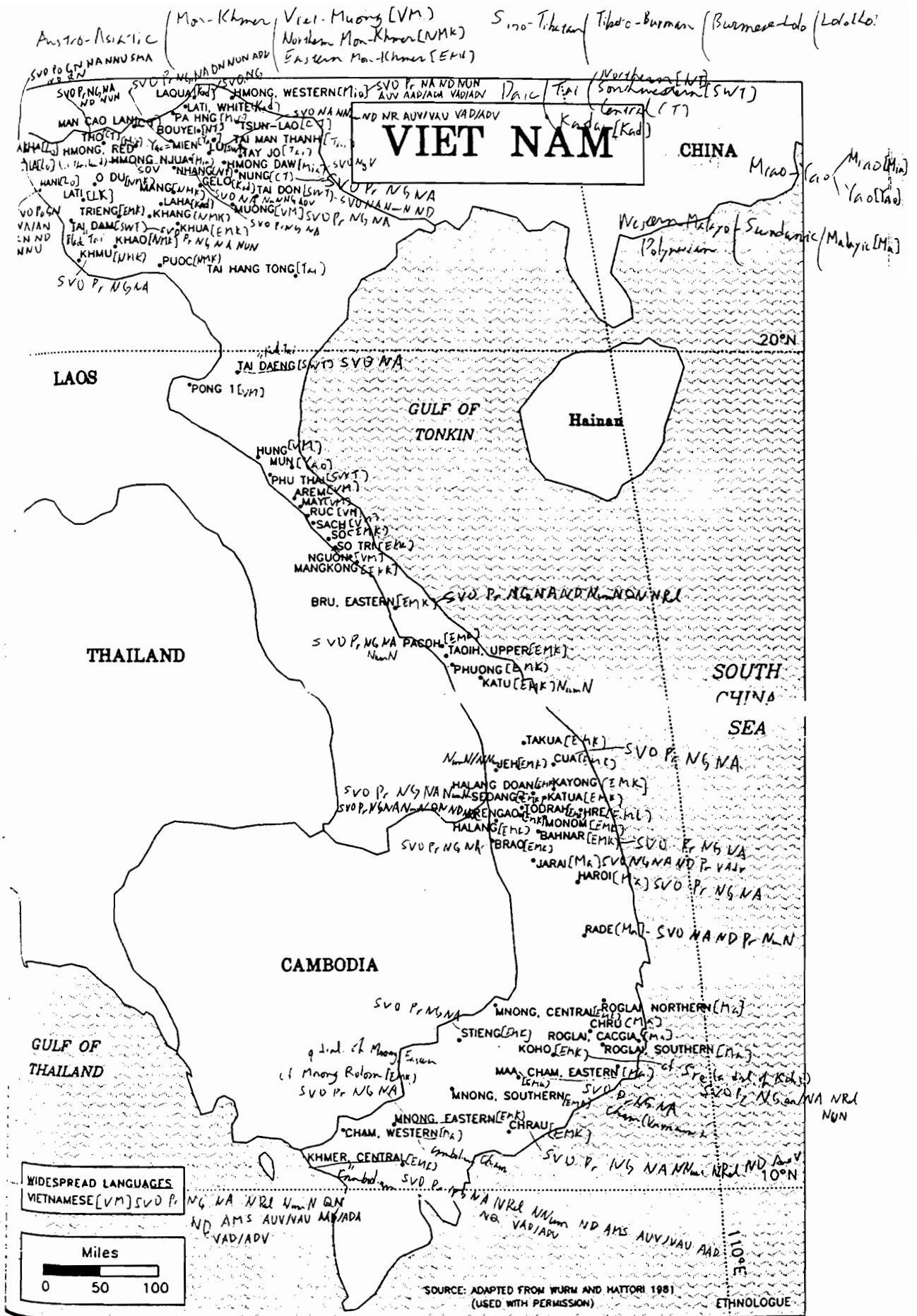
Sino-Tibetan (Tibeto-Burman / Burmese-Lolo (LoloLol)  
Chansu-Ch)

Daic/Tai (Southwestern [SWT]  
Northern [NT])



Austro-Asiatic (Mon-Khmer (Northern Mon-Khmer [MKK]  
Monic [Mon]  
Eastern Mon-Khmer [EMK]  
Viet-Muong [VM]  
Aslian [As])

Western Malayo-Polynesian (Sindhic (Malayic [Ma])



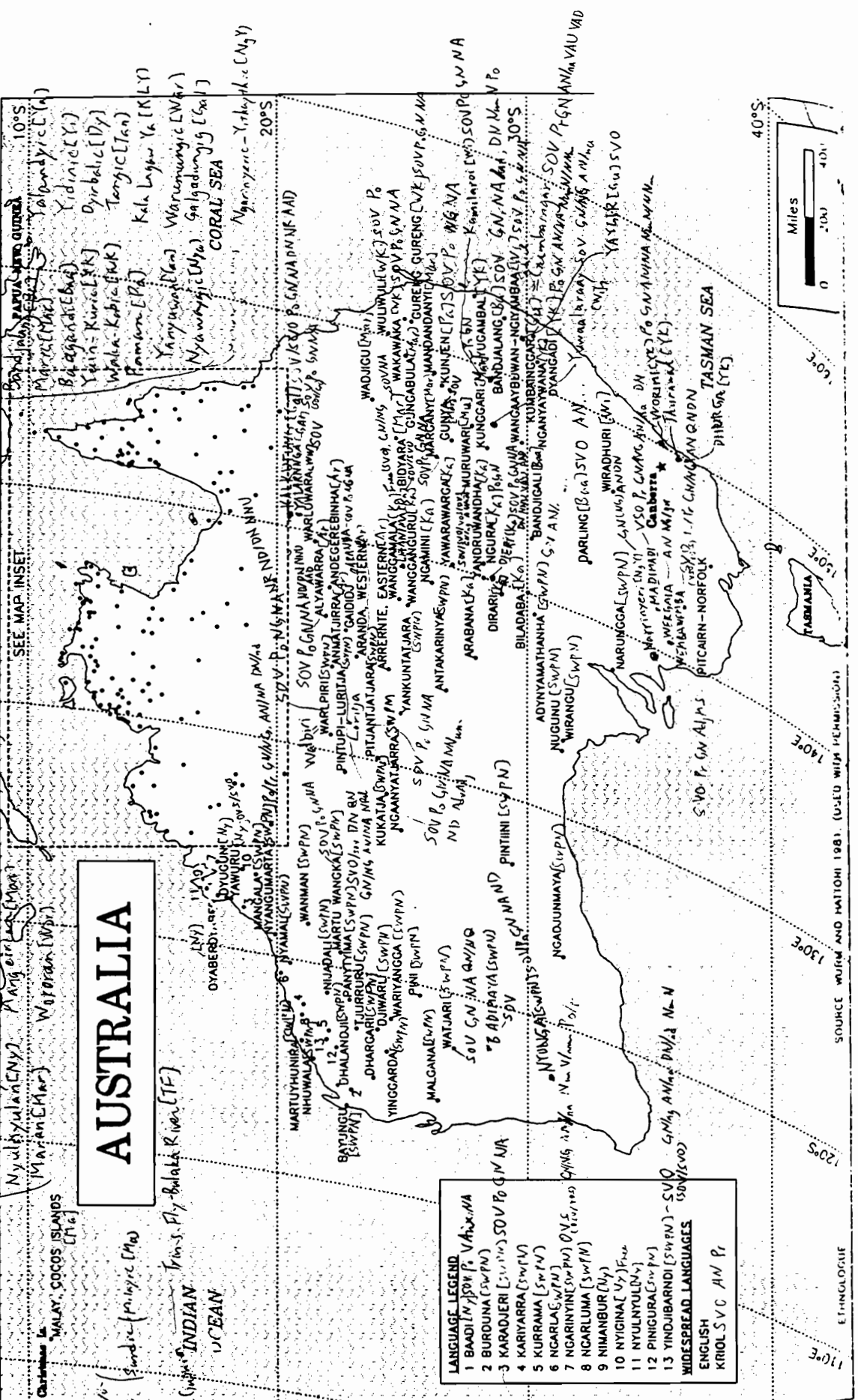
Sonbaxnggic [Gw]  
 Gumbaynggic [Gw]  
 Mutuwaric [Mu]  
 Wagaaya-Watularic [Ww]  
 Wiradharic [Wi]

Arraralua  
 (Pama-Nyung)

Yimandjira [Yim]  
 Luritjan [Lur]  
 Emindjilyagan [Em]

Tiwian [Ti],  
 Djering [Dje]  
 Gurwan [Gur]  
 Luritjan [Lur]  
 Emindjilyagan [Em]  
 Bunaban [Bun]  
 Gungahyan [Gung]  
 Wapuran [Wap]

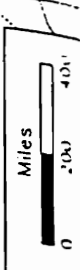
Australian  
 Gunwinguan [Gun]  
 Djamindjungan [Dja]  
 West Backby [WB]  
 Nyuljulan [Ny]  
 Maran [Mar]



# AUSTRALIA

LANGUAGE LEGEND	
1	BAADJIN [Swp] - VAWA NA
2	BURDUNA [Swp]
3	KARAYARRA [Swp]
5	KURRAMA [Swp]
6	NGARLA [Swp]
7	NGARINTINI [Swp] - V.S. (Kriol)
8	NGARLUMA [Swp]
9	NIMANBUR [Ny]
10	NYGINA [Ny]
11	NYULYULU [Ny]
12	PINGURU [Swp]
13	YINDJIBARNDI [Swp] - SVO

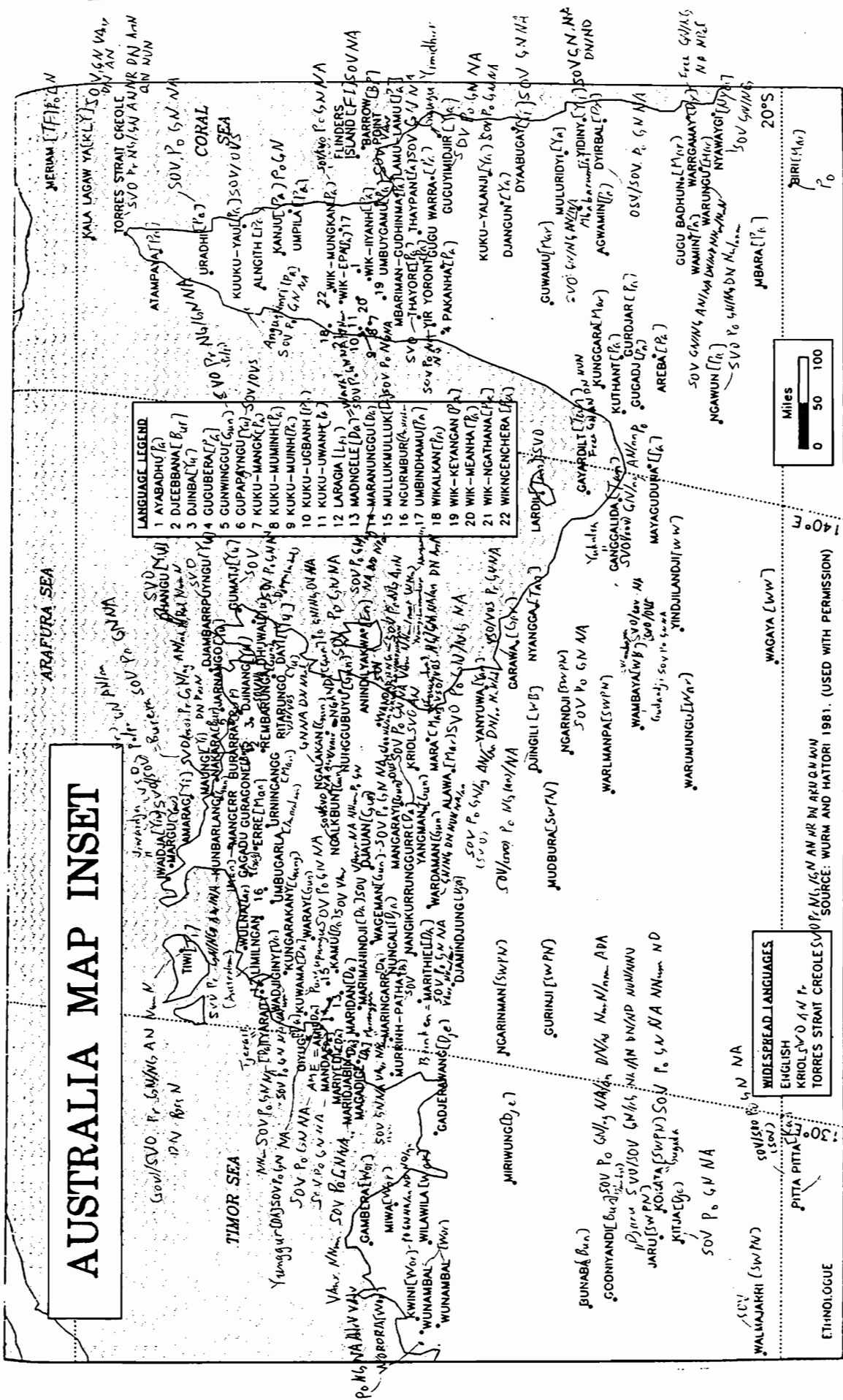
**WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES**  
 ENGLISH  
 KRIOL SVC AN PR



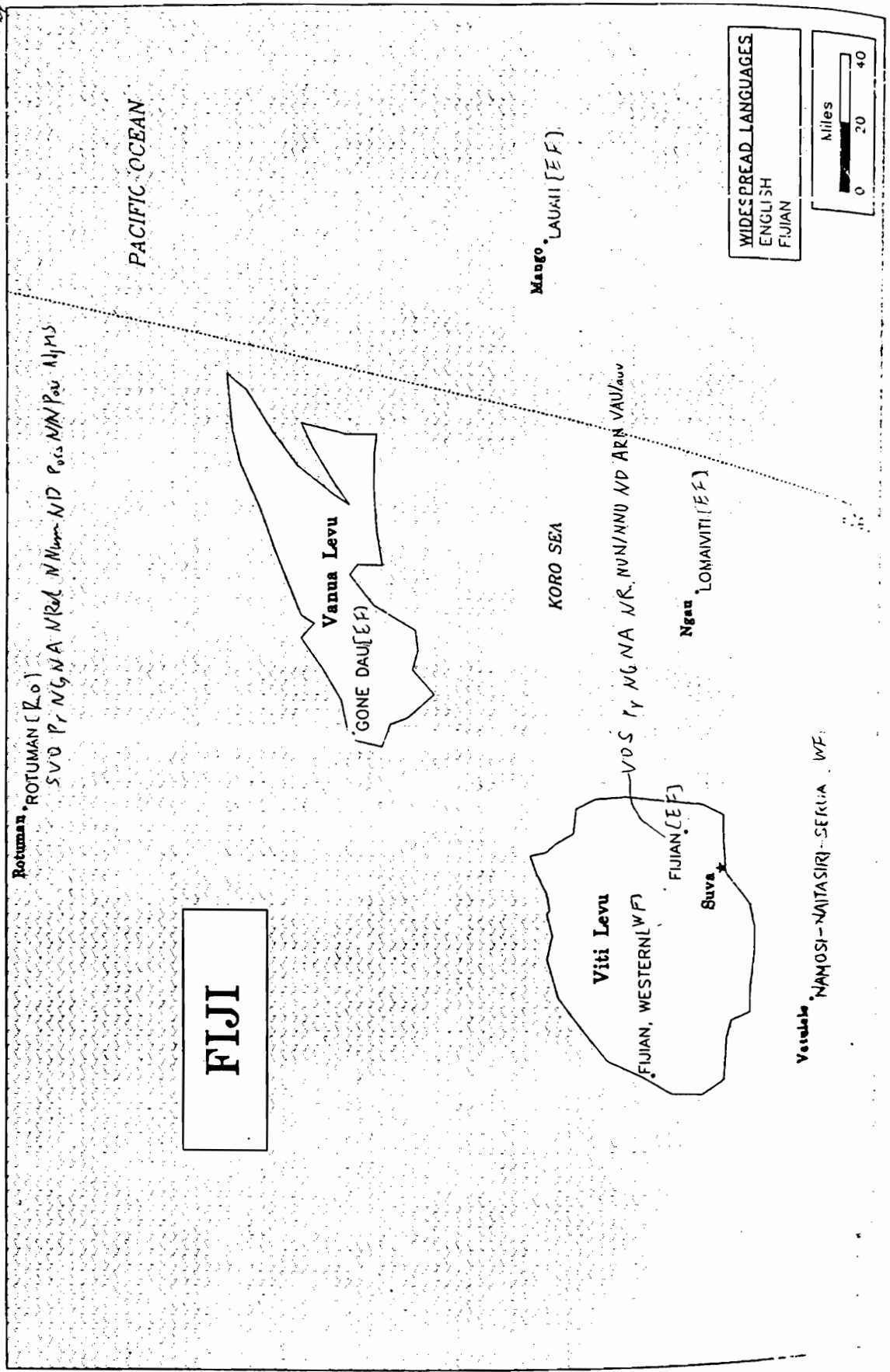
SOURCE: WILSON AND HATTORI 1981. (USED WITH PERMISSION)

ETHNOLOGUE

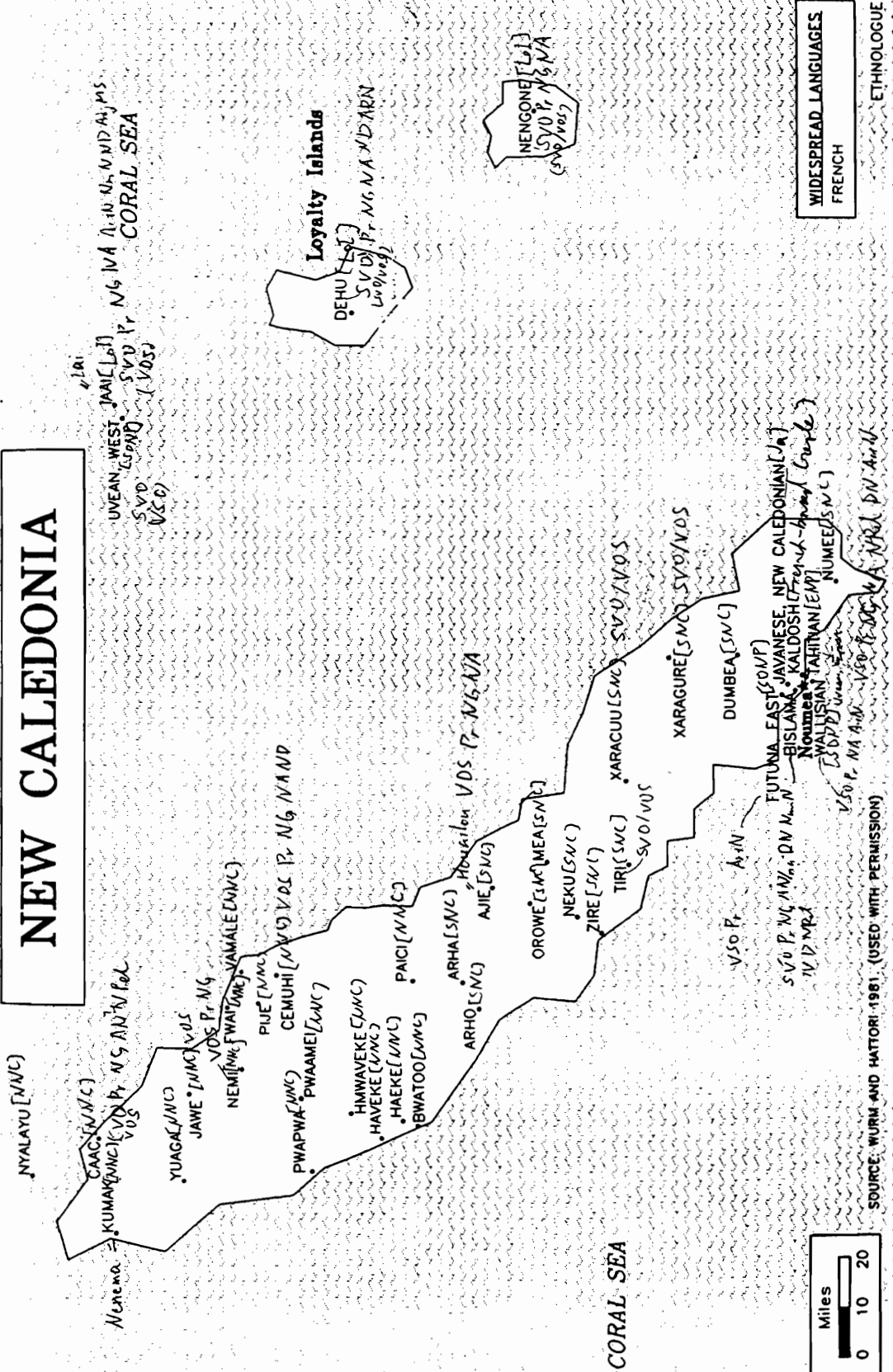
# AUSTRALIA MAP INSET



Austronesian (Melys. Polynesian) — Gen. Ind. - Eastern — Eastern Melys. Polynesian — Oceanic — Remote Oceanic — General Indo — Rotuman, Fijian — Fijian (VOS) (WF) — Fijian (VOS) (WF) — Rotuman (R0)

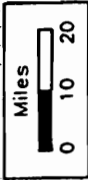


# NEW CALEDONIA



WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES  
FRENCH

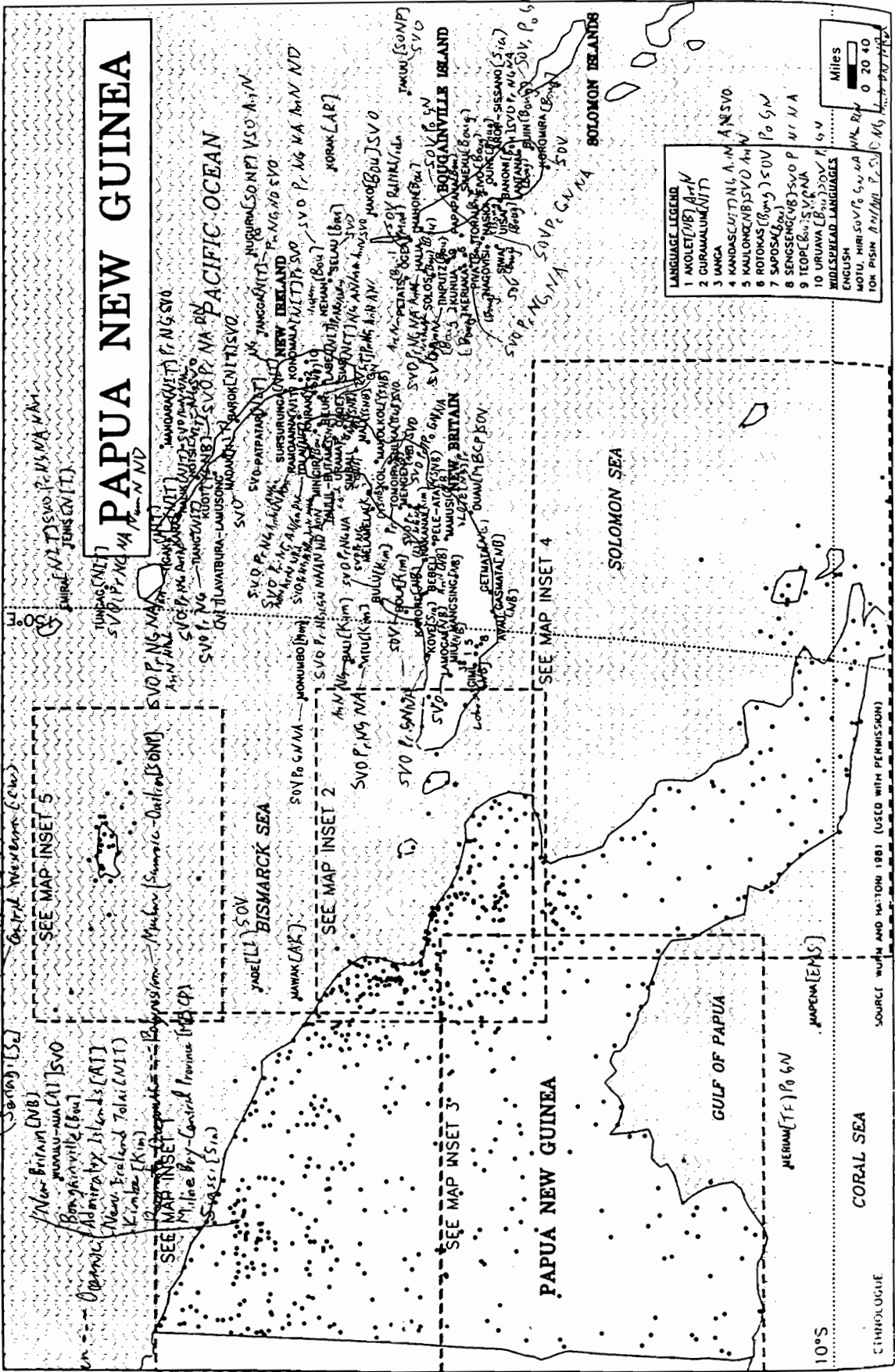
ETHNOLOGUE



SOURCE: WURM AND HATTORI, 1961. (USED WITH PERMISSION)

Austronesian (Malayo-Polynesian) — Western Malayo-Polynesian — Sundic — Javanese (J) —  
 Central-Eastern — Eastern Malayo-Polynesian — Oceanic —  
 New Caledonian — (Northern [NVC]) —  
 Loyalty Islands (LI) —  
 Remote Oceanic (Central Pacific) — Polynesian — Maori —  
 French (ENP) —  
 Samoan and other (SOA) [SOMP]

Madang - Adelbert Range (AR)  
 Trans-Fly - Bulaka River (TF)  
 Moridum (MOR)  
 Main Savina - Fava (FA)  
 Spring (SP)



# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

LANGUAGE LEGEND

- 1 ANOLET (NB) AN
- 2 GURUMALUM (NB) GT
- 3 UAGA
- 4 KANDASCUTTING (NB) AN
- 5 MAULONG (NB) SV
- 6 ROTOKAS (NB) SV
- 7 SAPOSKA (NB) SV
- 8 SENGEN (NB) SV
- 9 TEPELE (NB) SV
- 10 URUWA (NB) SV

WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES

ENGLISH

MOTU, MILNE (NB), P. G. N. (P. G. N.), TOK PISIN (NB), P. S. (P. S.), P. M. (P. M.), P. M. (P. M.)

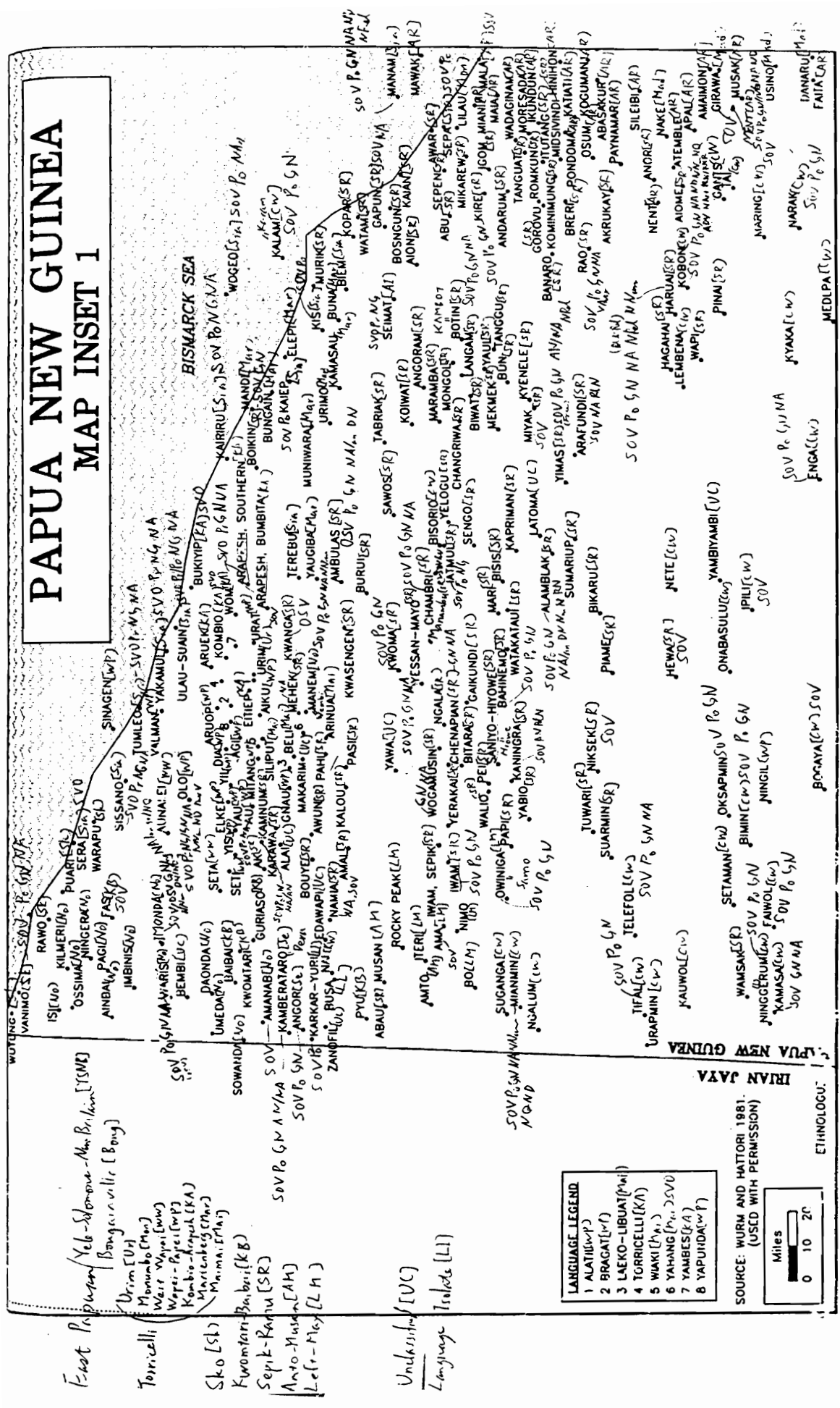
10°S

ETHNOLOGUE

SOURCE: WILSON AND HUTTON 1981. (USED WITH PERMISSION)



# PAPUA NEW GUINEA MAP INSET 1



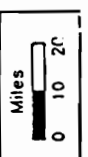
East Papua (Yelb-Silomona - Man-Bri-lain) (YMB)  
Bouy  
Urim (UH)  
Monambo (MB)  
Ware-Wari (WW)  
Wape-Pape (WP)  
Kambo-Kingak (KA)  
Maricbeg (MR)  
Manima (MA)

Torricelli  
Sko (SL)  
Kwomtarri-Bubari (KB)  
Sepik-Ramu (SR)  
Arfo-Masama (AM)  
Lefr-Mic (LM)

Underising (UC)  
Longjaya

- LANGUAGE LEGEND
- 1 ALATI (WP)
  - 2 BRAGATI (V)
  - 3 LAEKO-LIBUA (MB)
  - 4 TORRICELLI (V)
  - 5 WAKI (MA)
  - 6 YAHANG (MA)
  - 7 YAMBES (KA)
  - 8 YAPUHDA (WP)

SOURCE: WURM AND HATTORI 1981.  
(USED WITH PERMISSION)



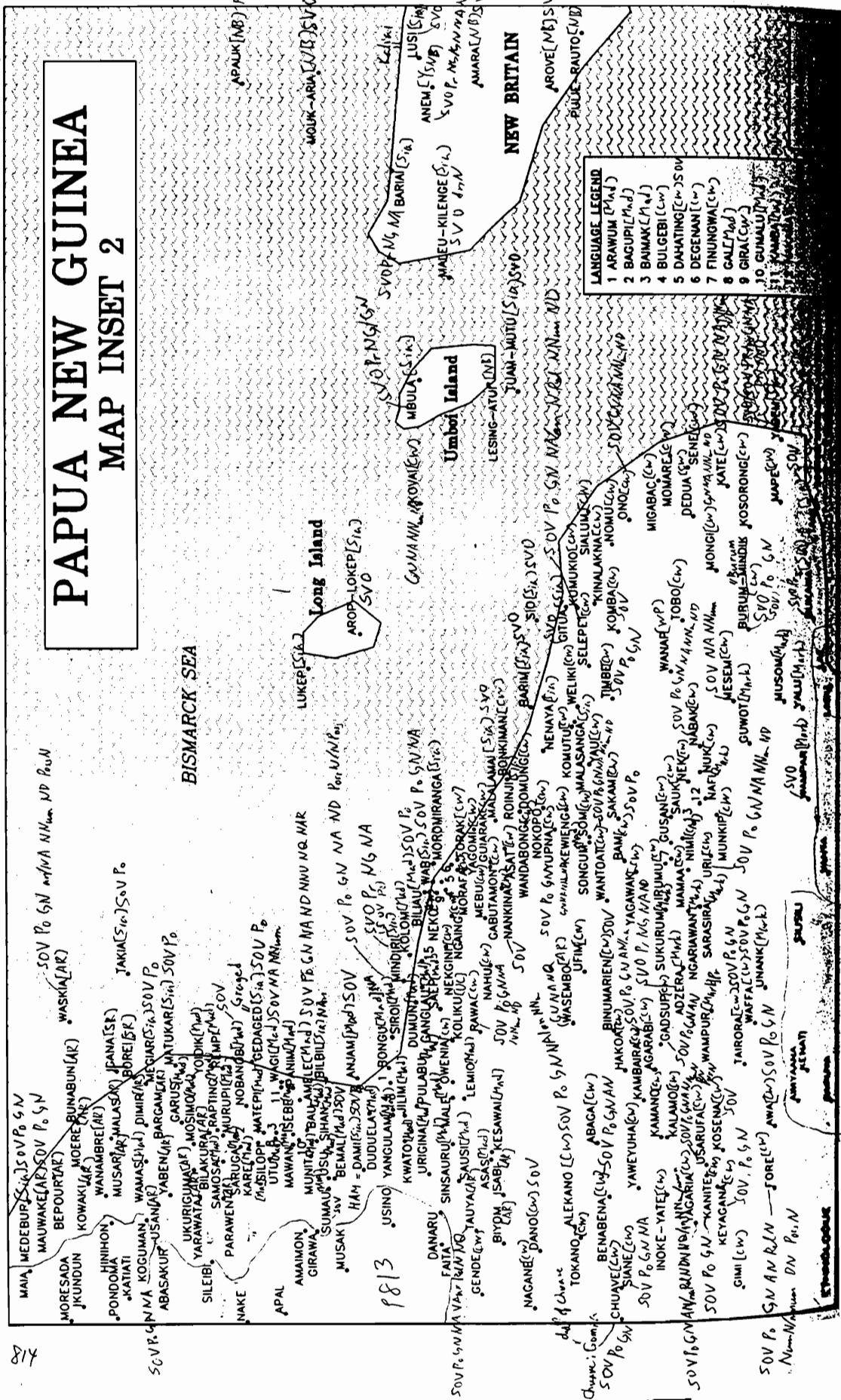
ETHNOLOGU:

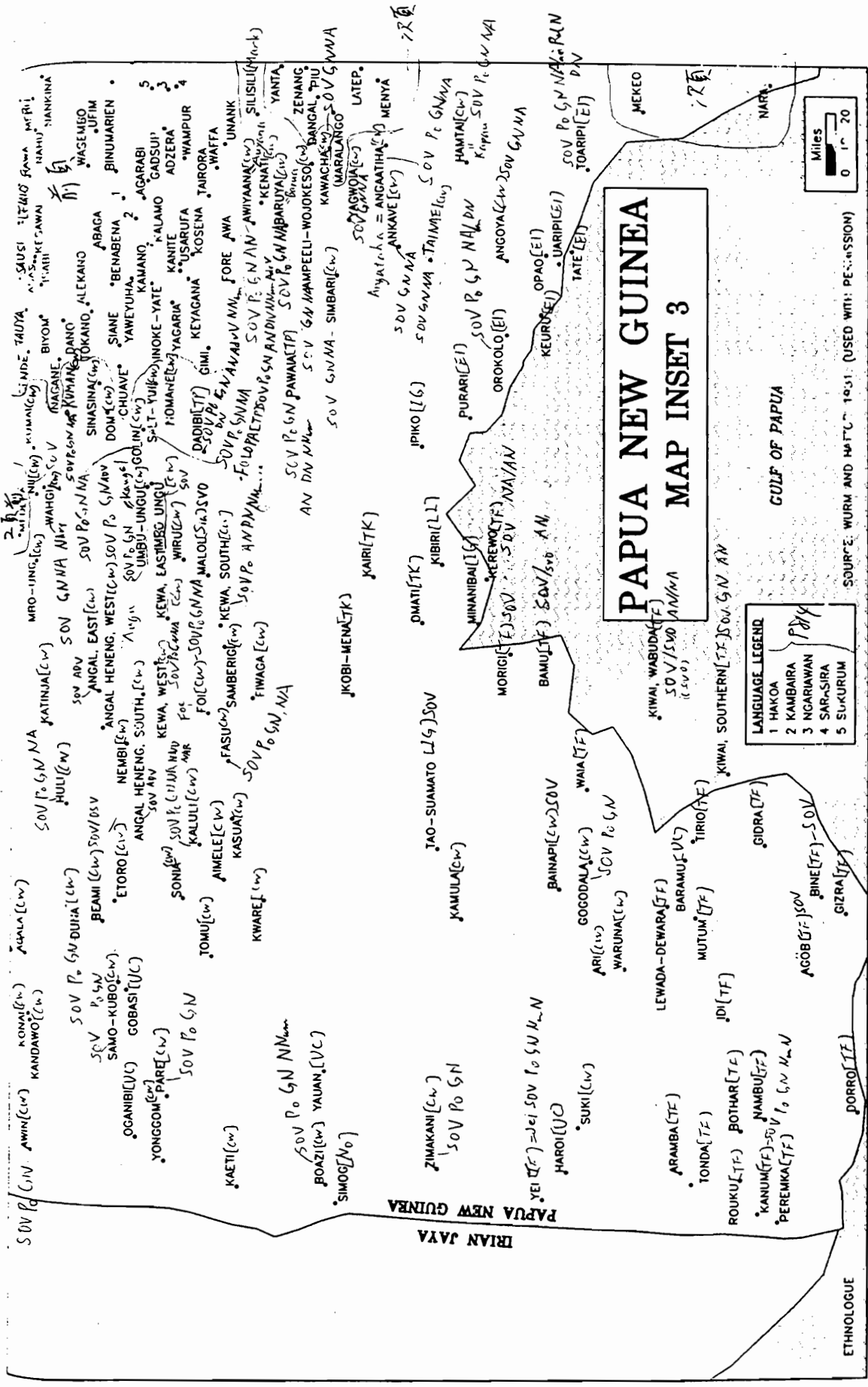
Madangy - Adelbert Range - Adelbert Range (AK)  
Main Section - Madang (Mad)  
Trans-New Guinea - Madang Western (CW)  
Siassi (Sin)  
Mathem (Mok)  
New Britain (NB)

Segi Rama (SR)  
Epeke Papua - Yele - Sloman - New Britain (CNB)  
Toricelli / Wapei - Pale (WVP)

Unclassified (UC)

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA MAP INSET 2





# PAPUA NEW GUINEA MAP INSET 3

LANGUAGE LEGEND

- 1 HAKOA
- 2 KAMBIRA
- 3 NGARIWAN
- 4 SARASIRA
- 5 SUKURUM



SOURCE: WURM AND MATTHEW 1951 (USED WITH PERMISSION)

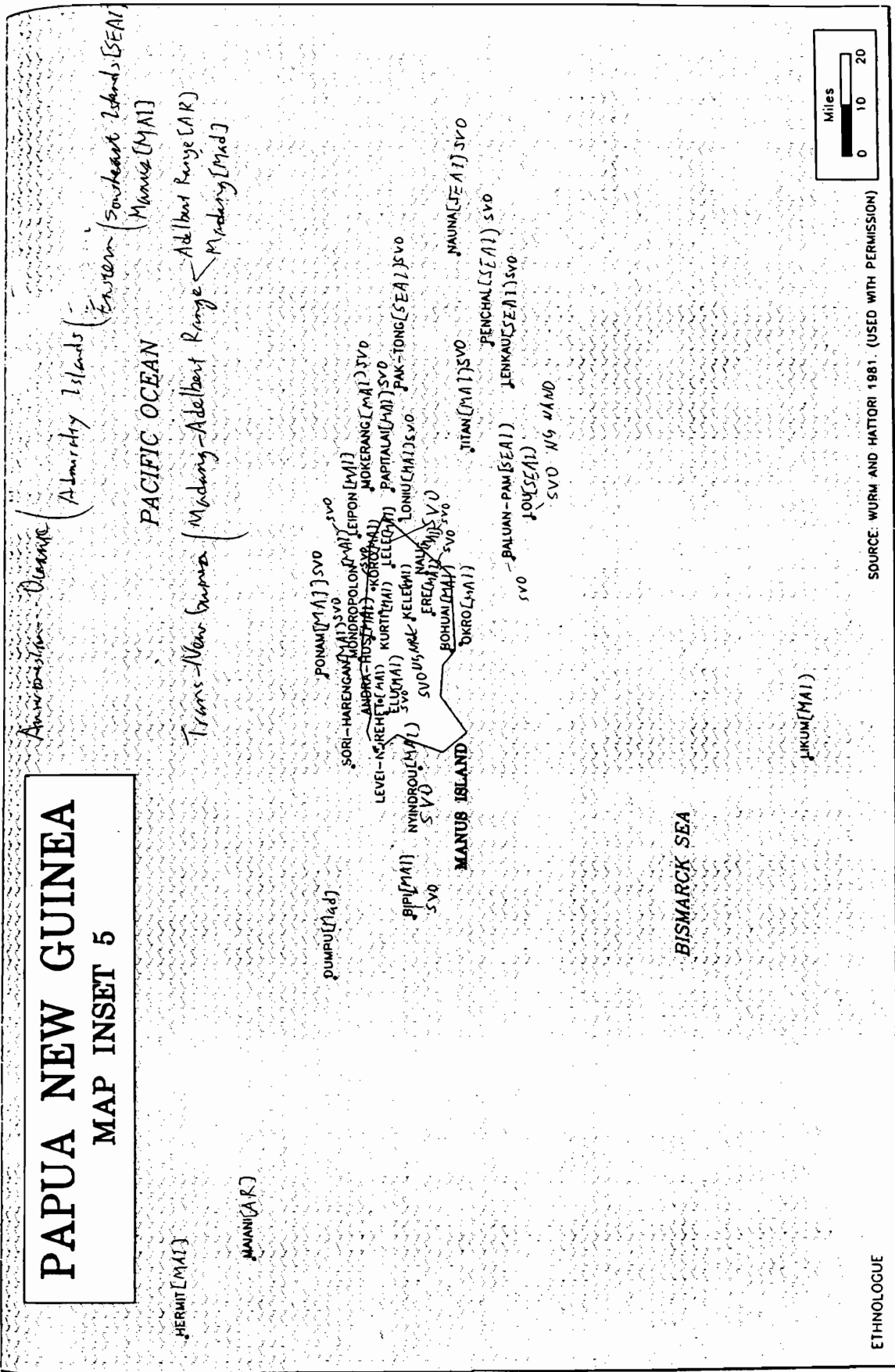
Trans-New Guinea  
Main Section  
Central Western (C.W.)  
Trans-Hy-Bulaka Kinor (TF)  
Teberan-Pawani (TP)  
Tyrana-Kiboli (TK)  
Mogilwan (M)

Language Isolate (LI)  
Unclassified (UC)

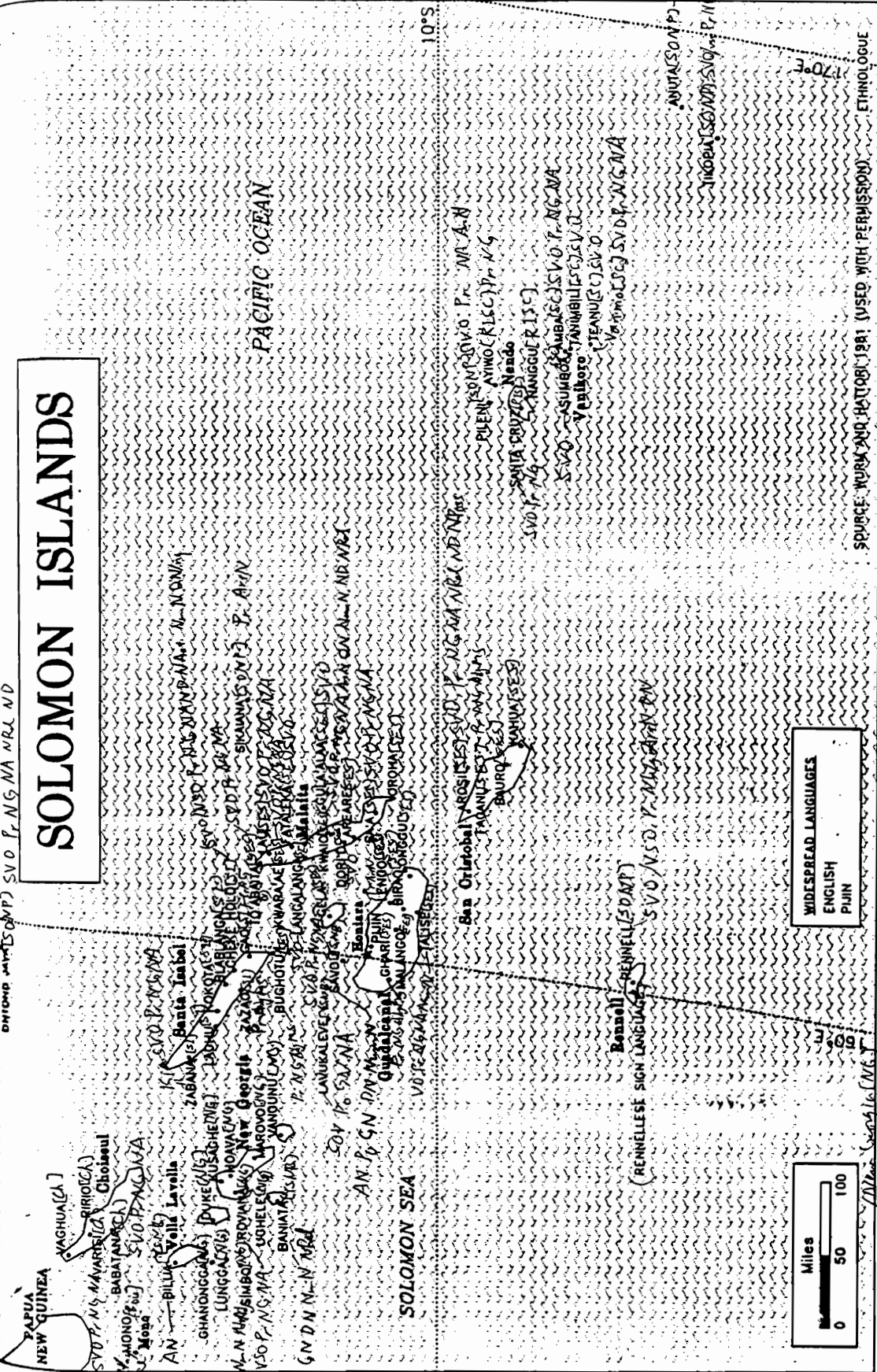
Austroasiatic - Dedic (Markham (Mark))  
Sipisi (Sip)



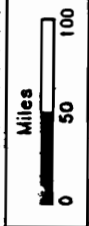
# PAPUA NEW GUINEA MAP INSET 5



# SOLOMON ISLANDS



WIDESPREAD LANGUAGES  
ENGLISH  
PIHIN



SOURCE: MURK AND HATTORI, 1981 (USED WITH PERMISSION).  
ETHNOLOGUE

10°S

ANATOMISTAN - Oceanic  
Kamote Oceanic (Solomon Islands)  
Santa Isabel (SI)  
Santa Cruz (SC)  
Choiseul (CH)  
Bougainville (BV)

Central Pacific - Polynesian - Melanic (Samoan-Burton) (SOMP)  
East Indian  
Ref. Ilanga-Santa Cruz (KISC)  
Yele-Solomons - New Britain (YSNB)

